AGRICULTURAL POT-PIE.

Partake of the Savory dish prepared by Hon. T. T. Geer of the Waldo Hills. See Sixth Page.

Morning Oregonian.

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THE UNION

MAKE YOUR WANTS KNOWN

There is no better way than through THE OREGONIAN. Five columns want ads this morning.

VOL. XXIX.—NO. 8887. PORTLAND, OREGON, TUESDAY, MARCH 19, 1889. PRICE FIVE CENTS.

NORTH PACIFIC MANUFACTURING CO.

Great Reduction of Prices!

WILL OFFER UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

FARM WAGONS at $ 70
OREGON HACKS 4 spring 125
SQUIRES' PAT. BUGGY 100

And all other goods at the same proportionate reduction.
Factory, Twenty first and T streets. Repository, 69 and 71 North Third street
C. E. DEAL, AGENT
W. JACKSON & CO., Proprietors.

DIAMONDS
JEWELRY
WATCHES
SILVERWARE
Wholesale & Retail.
Largest Stock
Finest Goods
New Designs
Lowest Prices
L. C. HENRICHSEN, 149 First St.

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BERRY BROS.' HARD OIL FINISH.

Architects and those contemplating building will find it to their advantage to use Berry Bros Hard Oil Finish for all interior work.

KELLY, DUNNE & CO.,

Ash and Front Sts., Portland, Or., Agents for the Northwest Coast.

C. W. BOYNTON SAW COMPANY.

All varieties Patent Teeth, Silver-Steel X-Cut Saws; Diamond, Dexter and the great Wonder. $1 per foot—Warranted.

$1.50 each.

Over 3,000 of these Buck Saws now sold in the Northwest. This is the double-cutting Buck Saw, having teeth for cutting both ways, thereby saving one half time in cutting, as well as in sharpening. All Saws made of the finest SILVER SPRING STEEL.

Double-Edged Pruning Saw, for Trimming Trees.

Address C. W. BOYNTON SAW CO., No. 40 First St., cor Ash, Portland, Or.

BOYNTON'S SAWS LEAD ALL OTHERS FOR FAST CUTTING.

NICOLL, "The Tailor."

The largest display of the Choicest Woolens ever shown in the city. Domestic, English, French, Scotch and German Fabrics in endless variety for suits to measure. One thousand different patterns to select from. Any and every style of garment cut and fitted to suit the most fastidious taste.

Samples, with Instructions for Self Measurement, Sent Free.

ALL GOODS SHRUNK.

PERFECT FIT AND SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

Fine All-Wool Suits to Order from - $20 00
Fine All-Wool Pants to Order from - 5 00

EXPERIENCED AND FIRST-CLASS CUTTERS
—AND—
NONE BUT WHITE LABOR EMPLOYED.

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No. 126 FIRST ST., PORTLAND, OR.

MANUFACTURED BY WALKER & DANA.
N. E. Cor. PARK and A St. (Successors to Wm. Bond & Co. PORTLAND, OREGON

FULLY WARRANTED SAFEST, CHEAPEST, BEST.
The Trade Supplied.

STANDARD MATCHES
WATER PROOF. RED TIPPED. TRADE MARK.

12 Blocks in Package, 1200 Matches Each.
Specially Adapted to this Climate.
FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS.

MARTIN KOHN. CHARLES KOHN.

CHARLES KOHN & CO.,

The Wholesale Wine and Whisky Merchants
52 & 54 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

Sole Agents of the Most Celebrated Brand of
"United We Stand" Kentucky Bourbon and Rye Whiskies.

Peruvian Bitters. Delbeck & Co.
Ph. Best Milwaukee Beer. Delmonico Champagnes.

LOUIS ROEDERER CHAMPAGNE

THE HIGHEST GRADE CHAMPAGNE IN THE WORLD.

"CARTE BLANCHE," (WHITE LABEL) A Magnificent Rich Wine.
"GRAND VIN SEC," (BROWN LABEL) Perfection of a Dry Wine.

See that Every Bottle bears the Private Label of
MACONDRAY & CO.,
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE PACIFIC COAST.

ALABASTINE.

THE IMPROVED PERMANENT WALL FINISH.

ALABASTINE not only takes the place of Wall Paper, Kalsomine, Whitening, etc., for refinishing walls, but is the best possible finish for new work. It makes a durable finished wall in any delicate tint desired. It is cheaper and more convenient and fills and hides the cracks caused by the shrinking of the timber. It can be applied by any person who can use a whitewash brush, being easily and nicely done in tints. Testimonials and references for Alabastine are sent on application. It is largely used in all parts of the country and universally endorsed after long trial.

BEACH, ARMSTRONG & CO.

Agents for the Pacific Northwest. We carry a full line and will give manufacturers' prices.

KIRK SHELDON,

DEALER IN Tools and Woodmen's Supplies.
AGENT Perkins Wind Mills,
—THE— LARGEST VARIETY —OF— CROSS CUT SAWS AND AXES IN THE CITY.
131 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

SHELTON & ARMSTRONG,
Real Estate Brokers,
ROOMS 2 & 3 ARCADE BLOCK, SEATTLE, W. T.

TIMBER Lands a specialty. Locating parties on government land also a specialty.
WHATCOM Property for sale, also lots and blocks in all parts of Seattle.
SPECIAL BARGAINS IN TIMBER lands, farm lands improved and unimproved, also one furnished hotel in a flourishing town on Puget Sound doing a good business.
ANDERSON'S ADDITION TO West Seattle, one of the best additions in the market, situated on the shores of Elliott Bay.
40 Acres beautiful land close to Seattle, fine for platting. You can double your money on this by next fall.

C. L. HOGAN,
MANUFACTURER OF
Saddles, Harness, Collars, Etc.
AND DEALER IN
Saddlery Hardware, Leather, Whips, Etc.
108 and 110 Front st., Portland, Or.

USE
FAIRBANK'S
GOLD DUST
FOR EASY WASHING.
Ask your grocer for free sample.

Z. T. WRIGHT,
Foot of Morrison st., Portland, Or.

ACME COAL OIL ENGINE.

Blacksmith Forges and Drills,
FARM, CHURCH, AND SCHOOL BELLS.
—THE—
Advance Thresher is the Best
In America.

Send for descriptive circular and testimonial, and see the record for the Pacific Coast.

SELF HEATING BATH TUB.

I also deal in general machinery and fixtures.

The Wm. Powell Brass Goods, Trahern pumps, boiler feed pumps, injectors, inspirators, Challenge axle grease, marine and laundry machinery, Chemical fire engines.

SIGHT IS PRICELESS.
If You Have Defective Eyes and Value Them, go to
REED & MALCOLM
For your spectacles and Eye-Glasses. It is the only establishment in the Northwest where they are measured on thorough scientific principles. Lenses ground if necessary to correct each particular case. No visual defect where glasses are required too complicated for us. We guarantee our fitting to be absolutely perfect. Our new optometer, an instrument to measure the strength of the eye, is the most complete the best that science has produced, and is the only one ever invented that will give the exact amount of imperfection in one's sight.
REED & MALCOLM,
Scientific Opticians,
74 Morrison street, Portland, Or.

GRATEFUL—COMFORTING
EPPS'S COCOA.
BREAKFAST.
By a thorough knowledge of the natural laws which govern the operations of digestion and nutrition, and by a careful application of the fine properties of well-selected Cocoa, Mr. Epps has provided our breakfast tables with a delicately flavored beverage which may save us many heavy doctors' bills. It is by the judicious use of such articles of diet that a constitution may be gradually built up until strong enough to resist every tendency to disease. Hundreds of subtle maladies are floating around us ready to attack wherever there is a weak point. We may escape many a fatal shaft by keeping ourselves well fortified with pure blood and a properly nourished frame.—Civil Service Gazette.
Made simply with boiling water or milk. Sold only in half pound tins by grocers, labeled thus:
JAMES EPPS & CO.,
Homeopathic Chemists, London, England.

Fine Table Wines
From our Celebrated Orleans Vineyard.
Arpad Haraszthy & Co.
Producers of the ECLIPSE CHAMPAGNE.
530 Washington St., SAN FRANCISCO.

NOTICE.
W. C. NOON & CO.,
Manufacturers
Flags, Tents, Sails,
—AND—
AWNINGS,
Have removed to their new factory and store
32 and 34 North First Street, Cor. C.

THE BUSINESS HERETOFORE CARRIED ON by me at Nos. 87 and 89 First and 88 and 90 Second st. has this day been incorporated into
THE JOHN BARRETT COMPANY,
Who assume the liabilities of the business and to whom all the accounts are payable.
JOHN BARRETT.
Portland, Or., March 2, 1889. 6m1m

POND'S EXTRACT
VEGETABLE PAIN DESTROYER.
Hemorrhages. Bleeding from the Lungs, Stomach, Nose or from any cause is speedily controlled and stopped.
Sores, Ulcers, Wounds, Sprains & Bruises. It is cooling, cleansing and Healing.
Catarrh. It is most efficacious for this disease, Cold in the Head, etc. "Pond's Extract Catarrh Cure," specially prepared to meet serious cases, should be applied with Pond's Extract Nasal Syringe.
Rheumatism, Neuralgia. No other preparation has cured more cases of these distressing complaints than the Extract. Pond's Extract Plaster is invaluable in these diseases, Lumbago, Pains in Back or Side, etc.
Diphtheria, Sore Throat, Use the Extract promptly. Delay is dangerous.
Piles, Blind, Bleeding or Itching. It is the greatest known remedy, rapidly curing when other medicines have failed. Pond's Extract Ointment is of great service where the removal of clothing is inconvenient.
Chapped Hands & Face. Pond's Extract should be in every family this severe weather. It removes the soreness and roughness and softens and heals the skin promptly.
Female Complaints. In the majority of female diseases the Extract can be used, as is well known, with the greatest benefit. Full directions accompany each bottle.
CAUTION.
Pond's Extract Has been imitated. The genuine has the words "Pond's Extract" blown in the glass, and our picture trade-mark on surrounding buff wrapper. None other is genuine. Always insist on having Pond's Extract. Take no other preparation. It is never sold in bulk or by measure.
Sold Everywhere. Prices, 50c., $1, $1.75.
Prepared only by POND'S EXTRACT CO.,
NEW YORK AND LONDON.

IF YOU HAVE
MALARIA OR PILES,
SICK HEADACHE, DUMB AGUE, COSTIVE BOWELS, SOUR STOMACH and BELCHING; if your food does not assimilate and you have no appetite,
Tutt's Pills
will cure these troubles. Try them; you have nothing to lose, but will gain a vigorous body. Price, 25c. per box.
SOLD EVERYWHERE.

STRAINS, SPRAINS, PAINS,
Relieved in one minute by that new, elegant, instantaneous and infallible Antidote to Pain, Inflammation and Weakness, the Cuticura Anti-Pain Plaster. The first and only pain-subduing plaster. The most perfect antidote to pain and the surest and speediest of all external agents for the relief of Pain and Weakness. At all druggists, 25 cents; five for $1.00; or, postage free, of POTTER DRUG AND CHEMICAL CO., Boston, Mass.

PORTLAND STEAM DYE WORKS
WEISGERBER & CO., proprietors, 209 Third, between Taylor and Salmon. All kinds of Dyeing and Cleaning done in first-class style. Cleaning, Repairing and Dyeing Gents' Clothing a specialty, and Gents' goods pressed by a first class tailor. 9m1m

FOR THE FINEST GLASS OF BEER IN THE city go to Erhart Keller, First and Pine sts.

FIRST GUN FOR OREGON.

John P. Ward Nominated Appraiser of Merchandise.

ONE BY ONE THE ROSES FALL

Chairman Cooley Delivers a Lecture to Railroad Men—The Chinese Test Case—The Difficulty at Chan Kiang—Capital Notes

WASHINGTON, March 18.—The president to-day sent the following nominations to the senate: Smith A. Whitfield of Ohio to be second assistant postmaster-general; Marshal D. Hazen of Pennsylvania to be third assistant postmaster-general; Wm. W. Thomas Jr. of Maine to be minister to Sweden and Norway; Samuel R. Thayer of Minnesota to be minister to the Netherlands; Nathaniel Murphy of Arizona to be secretary of Arizona; John P. Ward of Oregon to be appraiser of merchandise in the district of the Willamette and Washington; William H. Whiteman of New Mexico to be associate justice of the supreme court of New Mexico.

J. N. Tyner of Indiana has been selected as assistant attorney-general for the post-office department.

J. W. Mason of West Virginia has been appointed commissioner of internal revenue.

The postmaster-general to-day appointed J. Lowrie Bell, formerly traffic manager of the Philadelphia and Reading railroad, superintendent of the railway mail service, vice Bancroft, resigned.

AN APPOINTMENT BY WINDOM.

WASHINGTON, March 18.—Secretary Windom has appointed [illegible] Byrnes of St. Paul to be chief of the appointment division of the treasury department, vice F. F. Smith, resigned. Byrnes is president of the republican league of Minnesota and a personal friend of Windom's.

THEIR PREVIOUS RECORD.

WASHINGTON, March 18.—Mitchell, who has been nominated for commissioner of patents, is a patent attorney living in New Britain, Conn. He is about [illegible] years of age and is well known throughout New England. Thomas of Maine, who is named for the Swedish mission, gets his old office back again, he having been minister of the United States to Sweden and Norway when Cleveland became president.

While Thomas was minister a greater number of Swedes emigrated to this country than during any other similar period, and this large emigration is said to have been directly due to his efforts. Thomas has always been a republican, and in the political canvass resulting in Harrison's election he rendered valuable service to the party as a Swedish stump speaker.

James N. Tyner, who was to-day appointed assistant attorney-general for the postoffice department, was born in 18[illegible] and has been in public life for more than thirty years. He was a member of congress from 186[illegible] to 18[illegible]. President Grant appointed him second assistant postmaster-general and upon the resignation of Marshall Jewell he became postmaster-general, serving as such until the end of Grant's administration. In April 1877 he was appointed first assistant postmaster-general and held the office until 1881, when he resigned.

Smith A. Whitfield, nominated for second assistant postmaster-general, is a well known Ohio republican, about [illegible] years of age. He was appointed postmaster at Cincinnati.

Abraham Hazen, nominated to be third assistant postmaster-general, held that office for some years prior to the spring of 1887, when he was superseded by Harris, who was a democrat. Hazen is a Pennsylvanian, who after graduating from college entered the post office department as a clerk. He rose through the various grades to the place of chief of the division of stamps and supplies. In 187[illegible] he was appointed third assistant postmaster-general and in that capacity he served with ability and efficiency for ten years. When Cleveland came into office, Hazen, although a republican, was retained for two years because of his knowledge of the business that passed through his hands. The third assistant postmaster-general has charge of all matters relating to the finances of the postal service and has the letting of contracts involving the expenditure of a large amount of money.

Samuel R. Thayer, nominated as minister to the Netherlands, is a lawyer of Minneapolis. He is [illegible] years of age, a native of New York state and a graduate of [illegible] college. He went to Minnesota [illegible] and has attained a position in the front rank. He is highly esteemed by the people of Minnesota and [illegible] to be well qualified for the duties of the position.

J. W. Mason, who was to-day nominated for commissioner of internal revenue, is a resident of Grafton, W. Va. He served in the Union army during the war and has since devoted himself to the practice of law. He has been an active politician for many years.

EXPORT RATES.

Testimony Taken Before the Interstate Railway Commissioners.

WASHINGTON, March 18.—The interstate commerce commissioners resumed the hearing in the matter of export rates and the methods adopted by the trunk lines concerning them. The managers of a number of lines were examined, disclosing the fact that in order to maintain export business the published inland rates had not been maintained. The roads which maintained the rates lost most of their export business; that of the Lake Shore dropped from [illegible] per cent to 7 per cent.

Chairman Cooley said to the managers in part: It is very manifest that there have been things going on here that should stop at once. We must compliment Mr. Hayes for coming forward and stating frankly just what the facts were as regards his own road. We should have been better satisfied if a like course had been taken by all the others. They ought all to do, no doubt, as Mr. Hayes will do, namely, to endeavor to comply with the law. Here is the law and it is not for you hereafter to say to us that there are practical obstacles in the way of complying with it. That you would lose business by so doing and all that sort of thing, we are not concerned in. We do not wish to do anything to make you lose business. At the same time we cannot accept it as a valid excuse that if we enforce the law you will thereby lose business.

The time ought to be considered as gone by when a manager can come to us and say: "I named this rate and I did it regardless of the law, because another company had done the same thing."

There is no excuse for that practice. If wrong is done by one road to the injury of another, the proper method of redress is not to duplicate the wrong, but to go before the committee in authority, whether it be the commission or a voluntary association, with a complaint of the wrong.

One crime in railroad circles is no more to be excused by another than one theft is to be justified by another.

Judge Cooley announced that for certain southern roads that had asked a hearing a continuance of the investigation for two weeks had been granted. The commission did not wish to express an opinion that would affect the interests of those roads until they had been heard, but in the meantime, the practices in the North which appeared altogether unjustifiable should not be continued.

"I trust," he added, "that after saying so much we shall not two weeks hence have complaints brought to us that these practices have been going on. In the meantime parties must not take the redress of wrongs into their own hands when the legality of what they complain of is to say the least very doubtful. They ought also to remember that while we continue this case for two weeks the law is not suspended. That remains in force, as well as its penalties."

THE DIFFICULTY AT CHAN KIANG.

Report of the Consul General to the Secretary of State.

WASHINGTON, March 18.—The secretary of state has received Frank Kennedy's, United States consul-general at Shanghai, report on the recent riot at Chan Kiang, China. It appears that on February [illegible], the consul general received from Consul Jones at Chan Kiang telegraphic news of the riot and threatened attack on the consulate and a request for protection. As there was no American man of war immediately available the British consul general was communicated with, and an English man of war was started from Shanghai on February 6 for Chan Kiang. On that day the British consulate and four other houses at Chan Kiang were burned and the office of the American consul was gutted and looted by a mob of about 600. Jones and family escaped injury.

These facts were communicated to every minister at Peking. The consul general at Shanghai also reported that there was a late rumor that more buildings had been destroyed, among them being the residences of some American missionaries.

THE CHAE CHANG PING CASE.

Decision of the Supreme Court on a Similar Question.

WASHINGTON, March 18.—The Chae Chang Ping case, which will soon be argued before the supreme court of the United States, is creating much interest here. The decision of the court on this case will either affirm or deny the constitutionality of the Scott exclusion act.

In the decision by Justice Field in 1887 in the case of Whitney vs. Robinson the court held, Justice Field delivering the opinion, as follows: "A treaty is primarily a contract between two or more independent nations and is so regarded by writers on public law.

For the infraction of its provisions a remedy must be sought by the injured party through reclamation upon the other. When the stipulations are not self-executing they can only be enforced pursuant to legislation to carry them into effect, and such legislation is as much subject to modification and repeal by congress as legislation on any other subject. If the treaty contains stipulations that are self-executing, that is, require no legislation to make them operative, to that extent they have the force and effect of legislative enactment. Congress may modify such provisions so far as they bind the United States or may supersede them altogether.

"By the constitution a treaty is placed upon the same footing and made of like obligation with an act of legislation. Both are declared to be the supreme law of the land, and no superior efficacy is given to either over the other; and when the two relate to the same subject the courts will endeavor to construe them so as to give effect to both if that can be done without violating the language of either; but when the two are inconsistent the one last in date will control the other, provided always that the stipulation of the treaty on the subject is self-executing.

"If the country with which the treaty is made is dissatisfied with the action of the legislative department it may present its complaint to the executive head of the government and take such other measures as it may deem essential for the protection of its interests. The courts can offer no redress."

SENATE PROCEEDINGS.

The Relations of the United States with Other American Countries.

WASHINGTON, March 18.—The senate opened with the vice-president in the chair. The resolution heretofore offered by Gibson for the appointment of a select committee on relations with Mexico and Central America was taken up. Gibson defended himself against the charge that he wanted the committee appointed in order as chairman he might go on a junket to Mexico.

After further talk the resolution was referred to the committee on commerce and the senate proceeded to executive business.

When the doors were reopened after a very short interval the senate proceeded to the consideration of the resolution heretofore offered for the appointment of a select committee on the relations of the United States with Cuba and other West India islands. The discussion turned on the question of the competency of the senate in a called executive session to enter upon the performance of legislative functions.

Sherman said that the precedents on that point all turned not on the power of the senate to do so, but whether it was wise to enter upon legislative questions at an extraordinary session. He thought not.

There was further discussion without disposing of the question, the pending motion being to refer the resolution to the committee on foreign relations.

The senate proceeded to the consideration of executive business. Adjourned.

NOMINATIONS CONFIRMED.

WASHINGTON, March 18.—The senate confirmed the following nominations: John A. Kasson, William Walter Phelps and George H. Bates commissioners to the Samoan conference at Berlin; Cyrus Bussey, assistant secretary of the interior.

THE ALASKA FISHERIES.

A Letter of Instructions Issued to the Customs Officials.

WASHINGTON, March 18.—The secretary of the treasury has issued a circular to the customs officials calling attention to the provisions of the act for the protection of the salmon fisheries of Alaska, and instructing them to see that its requirements were strictly observed, and that no dams, barricades, or other obstructions were placed in any of the rivers of Alaska, with the purpose or result of preventing or impeding the ascent of salmon or other anadromous species to their spawning grounds, and should any such obstructions be discovered to warn the persons who constructed them to immediately remove them and thereafter to report said persons to the United States attorney of Alaska for prosecution under the law.

The officers of the revenue marine service on duty in Alaska are also requested as far as practicable to assist in the enforcement of the statute.

THE FIELD BEFORE HIM.

Various Missions Open to New, But He Prefers the Austrian.

WASHINGTON, March 18.—The stories about John C. New going to Vienna are being renewed, but when he is asked about them, he says: "I have not asked for any office. I am not a candidate for any office, and I do not know whether the president will tender me an office. If he does I suppose it will be the one which he thinks will suit me best."

From other sources it is learned that New can have the Russian mission or the Austrian mission or the consul-generalship to London, or any other foreign appointment except the English mission, which has been tendered Chauncey M. Depew, or the French mission, which Whitelaw Reid is supposed to have under consideration. New prefers the post at Vienna.

SUPREME COURT SOON TO ADJOURN.

Justice Field About to Start for the Pacific Coast on His Circuit.

WASHINGTON, March 18.—Justice Field says the supreme court will adjourn probably the second Monday in May.

In the course of a week or ten days he will start for the Pacific coast to perform his duties as usual on the circuit court.

Washington and Montana, when admitted as states, will be embraced in his circuit, and he will visit the capitols of these states before his return. He says there is not the slightest truth in the reports that he will be deterred from the performance of his judicial duties by the threats said to have been made against him in consequence of his commitment of the Terrys for contempt.

THE SAMOAN COMMISSIONERS.

They Will Not Be Able to Start for Berlin Before the Middle of April.

WASHINGTON, March 18.—It is believed at the department of state that the Samoan commissioners will not be able to start for Berlin before the middle of April, as the matter with which they have to deal is rather intricate and the preparation for its consideration involves an exhaustive study of a large amount of diplomatic correspondence as well as the long protocols of the former conference.

WASHINGTON NEWS ITEMS.

Opposition to Wolfly.

WASHINGTON, March 18.—Considerable opposition is manifested to the confirmation of the nomination of Lewis Wolfly to be governor of Arizona, and it is said that charges have been made against him for presentation to the committee on territories. The nature of these charges, if they exist, cannot be learned, but it is expected that at the next meeting of the committee a favorable report will be ordered on his nomination.

Approved by the Eastern Press.

WASHINGTON, March 18.—The Eastern press almost unanimously approves of John F. Swift's selection as minister to Japan, a fact which President Harrison's friends say pleases that gentleman immensely. Swift will leave for San Francisco about the 2[illegible]th inst. and will sail for his new post of duty the latter part of April.

For a Relief Fund.

WASHINGTON, March 18.—Chairman Britton of the inaugural committee, to-day handed to the commissioners of the district a check for $25,000, this being the amount received from the inauguration over and above all expenses. The fund is to be invested and the interest devoted to relieving the distress of the poor in the city.

The President's Callers.

WASHINGTON, March 18.—General B. F. Butler was among the president's callers to-day, also Secretaries Blaine, Windom and Noble.

New York Commercial Review.

NEW YORK, March 18.—Trade begins to show considerable activity. The time has come when interior distributors require replenishment. In groceries [illegible] and this adds to the natural demand for fabrics [illegible] a favorable volume of business. The condition of the roads [illegible] was usually favorable for the movement of [illegible] transportation [illegible].

[illegible] for state and [illegible] for coal.

The money market during the week [illegible] for all loans. Despite the continued drain of currency to the West, treasury absorptions and gold shipments there was abundant funds offering from day to day at cheap rates, and some surprise is expressed at the prevailing ease in the circumstances. Some brokers anticipate a flurry over the 1st of April, when the annual settlement takes place. The Middle and Eastern states have supplied themselves freely for thirty to sixty days at [illegible] per cent, but as the week wore on [illegible] institutions and individual capitalists refused to lend [illegible] 4 per cent [illegible] ruling quotations at the close [illegible] was generally 4½ per cent.

A Supreme Court Decision.

[illegible] March 18.—The [illegible] has decided that the railroad commissioners [illegible] has no authority to prescribe [illegible] for transportation [illegible] common carrier [illegible] points in this state over a route [illegible] across a neighboring state. Such power is vested exclusively in congress. The case in question is the state of Minnesota ex rel. Railroad Commission vs. the Omaha road.

Resulted Fatally.

MOUNT CARMEL, Pa., March 18.—Peter Nearsbalsky, who was liberated Saturday, after being imprisoned for fifty-four hours at the Black Diamond colliery, died to-day of [illegible] exhaustion and internal injuries.

A VERY SHAKY TRUST.

French Financiers Struggling to Avert a Panic.

WHERE WILL THIS ALL END

A Reorganization Arranged for the Comptoir d'Escompte—The Financial World Full of Alarming Rumors

NEW YORK, March 18.—The Evening Telegram says that cables from Paris and London point to the utter demoralization of the foreign copper syndicate. [illegible] the Comptoir d'Escompte is liquidated. No less a personage than M. Magnin, president of the Bank of France, has precipitated the crisis. There is no longer any doubt that the Societe des Metaux has gone to the wall, and the Comptoir d'Escompte [illegible] of a recovery. The run [illegible] the Bank of [illegible]. The great house of Lavande & Co. at Marseilles suspended. The liabilities are [illegible] millions. [illegible] 160,000 tons of copper are [illegible] bankruptcy.

MANY [illegible]

NEW YORK, March 18.—[illegible] of the copper syndicate [illegible] New York market [illegible] affected by the depressing news.

PARIS QUOTATIONS.

PARIS, March 18.—[illegible] Comptoir shares were quoted [illegible] des Metaux at 25 francs and [illegible] centimes, and Rio Tinto at [illegible] francs and [illegible] centimes.

The bourse was generally firm, [illegible] for [illegible] foreign securities.

A DENIAL FROM PARIS.

LONDON, March 18.—The following has been received from Paris: There is no sign of a panic. On the contrary prices of [illegible] and both the bourse and [illegible] francs and Societe des Metaux at [illegible] francs. It is expected that negotiations will be [illegible] Comptoir d'Escompte of 40,000,000 francs, of which sum the Bank of France will advance 20,000,000 francs without having [illegible] the Rothschilds and the syndical bankers [illegible] 000 francs each and [illegible] the balance. A total of 140,000,000 francs will be advanced on condition of the transference of the entire [illegible] capital of the Comptoir d'Escompte. The Bank of France will have priority to the extent of 80,000,000 francs. It is considered [illegible] the remaining 60,000,000 will be [illegible] will have priority [illegible].

A LIQUIDATOR APPOINTED.

PARIS, March 18.—M. Moreau, formerly president of the chamber of commerce, has been appointed liquidator of the Comptoir d'Escompte. The commission is composed of Hottinguer, Mallet, Soubeyran and Rothschilds, being nominated to compile the statutes of the new Comptoir National d'Escompte, the president of which will be either M. Hottinguer or M. [illegible]. Nothing is said about the privilege of priority in subscribing being extended to the shareholders of the original concern.

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE.

LONDON, March 18.—The stock exchange opened firm to-day, but prices became irregular this afternoon, owing to various rumors regarding the Societe des Metaux and the Comptoir d'Escompte. The rumors of a run on the Bank of France were quickly denied and all of the markets showed a higher tendency at the close.

A FORCED SALE OF COPPER IN LONDON.

LONDON, March 18.—The failure of the London agents of the Societe des Metaux to meet its engagements has compelled the forced sale of 150 tons of copper. The idea has spread that the whole of the Societe des Metaux stock would be thrown on the market immediately. Such a thing cannot happen, however, because the banks hold it as security against advances and will only realize on opportune occasions.

THE PAPAL BENEDICTION.

American Pilgrims in Rome Much Pleased With Their Treatment.

ROME, March 18.—[illegible] members of the party assembled in the [illegible] Bishop [illegible] Very Rev. [illegible] address to the pope, who greeted each with a kind word and a benediction.

His holiness gave the priests full privileges and the power to pronounce a special papal benediction upon their congregations on their return.

In blessing the [illegible] carried by the pilgrims the pope, observing the eagle, said: "America never goes back from anything." He expressed the hope that the Americans would soon have a national hospice in Palestine like the other nations. The pope presented the pilgrims with a silver medal enclosed in a handsome case and in return received many gifts from his visitors.

Bishop Wigger was absent on account of illness. He will [illegible] return to America. The pilgrims are unanimous [illegible] the kindness of the pope.

THANKED BY THE POPE.

ROME, March 18.—Bishop Keane, president of the new Washington University, to-day presented to the pope two gentlemen of Washington who have [illegible]. It is stated that he [illegible] subscribed $[illegible] 000. The pope thanked them warmly for their magnificent gift.

FORTY-TWO LIVES LOST.

More About the Sinking of the Remus Near the Philippine Islands.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 18.—Chinese mail advices per the steamship City of Peking concerning the loss of the Spanish steamer Remus among the Philippine Islands January 30 say that forty-two lives were lost out of 1[illegible] people on board.

The Remus was engaged in the coasting trade, but all the time was taking out reliefs of soldiers to their various stations on the Philippine Islands, and struck a reef near Point Biliaran about two days' voyage from Manila, sinking in thirty-five fathoms of water.

The surviving officers and passengers were picked up by the gunboat Argus.

FROM MEXICO.

A Disastrous Fire—Press Comment Against Harrison and Blaine.

CITY OF MEXICO, March 18.—[illegible] The round house [illegible] at [illegible] was burned [illegible] the [illegible] Many shops were also destroyed. [illegible] $[illegible].

The conservative press [illegible] President Harrison and Secretary Blaine, claiming that they are ambitious to have the United States possess Mexico.

CABLE NOTES.

O'Brien Refuses the Conditions.

LONDON, March 18.—William O'Brien has refused to accept liberty on the condition that he will abstain from agitating during the period of his release. O'Brien says that he will not accept the proffered liberty unless it is granted unconditionally.

The Panama Canal Company.

PARIS, March 18.—The Panama Canal Company [illegible] further extension of the [illegible] has been arranged with [illegible] contract [illegible] does not despair of forming a new company.

Emperor Joseph [illegible]

VIENNA, March 18.—Emperor [illegible] Joseph and Empress [illegible] of the [illegible].

A Newspaper Suppressed.

BERLIN, March 18.—[illegible] has been suppressed [illegible].

A Sudden Demise.

[illegible] Charles H. Webber [illegible] was [illegible]. He had been [illegible] o'clock last night [illegible] on the streets. During the war he served in the artillery service.

A Vessel Afire on Long Island Sound.

[illegible] N. Y., March 18.—A steamer was [illegible] in the middle of the sound at 8 o'clock this evening [illegible] west. Other steamers went [illegible] her assistance.

Sudden Death of a Sporting Man.

[illegible] familiarly known as [illegible] Jack [illegible].

An Alteration for Montana.

[illegible] Montana [illegible].

Take the Northern Pacific Railroad, the dining car route to all points East. Office, No. 121 First street, corner Washington.

NORTHWESTERN NEWS

The True Story About Martin Ludwig of Baker City.

DEATH OF HON ENOCH HOULT

O R & N Surveyors in the Field—Happenings on Puget Sound—Trial of Another Murder Case a Tacoma

BAKER CITY March 18—The story of Martin Ludwig as published in the La Grande *Journal* is wide of the mark The facts are these Martin Ludwig is an old pioneer and is worth considerable money He has been an Odd Fellow in good financial standing for many years For about one year he has been [illegible] of be [illegible] day and thereby unable to attend to business

About three weeks ago the Odd Fellows here appointed a committee to look after him and get him sober They succeeded in doing so and sent to California for his wife to come. He is now sober and able to care for himself again

This is all there is of it The Odd Fellows deserve credit for taking the course they did as thereby a good citizen was perhaps saved. The whole expense was borne by Ludwig

DEATH OF HON ENOCH HOULT

Twice Senator From Linn County and the Author of the Railroad Law

ALBANY Or March 18—A dispatch from Harrisburg states that Hon Enoch Hoult died at his home at that place this morning of congestion of the lungs aged 79 He twice represented Linn county as state senator and was prominently identified with the politics of the state and was the author of the Hoult railroad law His funeral Wednesday will be attended by a number of the Masonic order of this city

FROM LA GRANDE

O R & N Surveyors in the Field—Ex Governor Moody Homeward Bound

LA GRANDE Or March 18—Chief Engineer Kennedy of the O R & N Co and a corps of surveyors arrived here to-day and will immediately commence to survey and locate the railroad from this place to Wallowa It is rumored that the road from here to Island City will be built at once, and from there it will be extended to Elgin during the coming summer

Ex Governor Moody passed through to-day on the Pacific Express en route home from an extended visit to the Eastern states While East he attended the inauguration of President Harrison

Ex Senator Slater is slowly but surely recovering

FROM SEATTLE

Collision Between Two Steamers—The Charge Against the Walla Walla

SEATTLE March 18—The report of a collision between the Eliza Anderson and the Hassalo which was pronounced a canard by the officers of the companies Saturday turns out to have been true except that one steamer was the George E Starr and not the Hassalo The vessels were going in opposite directions, between Coupeville and Utsalady and owing to fog, did not see each other till they were very close The Starr went crashing into the wheelhouse of the Anderson tearing it away and breaking the crank pin There was a panic on board the Anderson but when it was ascertained that there was no imminent danger it subsided The Anderson was brought to this city yesterday and will be repaired The damage will amount to $2000 It is probable that a damage suit against the O R & N Co by the officers of the Washington Steam Navigation Company the respective owners of the vessels, will ensue

William F Wood who was brought in from the race track last Saturday was to-day pronounced insane and committed to the asylum.

The steamer Walla Walla arrived to-night from Vancouver via Port Townsend in nominal charge of a deputy United States marshal It is understood that the vessel will be libeled to-morrow by United States Attorney White on a charge of smuggling opium The officers of the company express no doubt whatever as to the outcome of the case and say that the charge of smuggling can not be proved because it is not true If the vessel is libeled her agents will give bonds and she will continue on her regular run

A shooting match took place yesterday between a team of six from Tacoma and six from Seattle The latter won, making 119 points out of a possible 150 while the Tacoma team scored 113 points

Judge Allen to-day continued the temporary restraining order preventing the Columbia & Puget Sound road from interfering with the Puget Sound Shore in building terminal warehouses on what is known as the broad gauge strip It is understood that the latter road will now go ahead and build the warehouses so much needed in Seattle unless prevented by further legal proceedings

At a meeting of the congregation of Plymouth church held to-night it was decided to issue a call to Rev Edward S Read of Boston to become pastor of the church He has already signified a willingness to accept

FROM TACOMA

Trial of Another Murder Case—Local and Personal Notes

TACOMA W T March 18—This morning the case of Albert Fostrom the second and last capital case on the docket for this term of the district court was taken up The circumstances of the crime are briefly as follows On Sunday September 30 a party of men were according to the reports, drinking and carousing at a point on Colvos passage or the West passage northwest of Tacoma, and about seven or eight miles distant In the party were Albert Fostrum and a Swede Swan Carlson by name In the evening Fostrum started out in his boat alone He turned back before going any great distance, and rowed back to land again When he got back and got out Carlson kicked the boat loose and it drifted away Fostrom and Carlson got into another boat and rowed after the drifting boat. As they reached it an altercation arose and during the quarrel as alleged in the indictment, Fostrum threw Carlson overboard Whether he struck him with any weapon is not known yet, but Carlson's body was subsequently found and his nose was nearly cut off The weapon with which the wound was made has not been found A number of witnesses for the prosecution were examined to-day and the case for the people was not concluded when court adjourned

LOCAL NOTES

Clinton O Snowden who was associated with W F Storey in the management of the Chicago *Times* and who was later editor of the Chicago *Mail* is in the city and will probably be here for several days. He is making a tour of the Sound district and may eventually take up his residence here

The citizens of Orting are endeavoring to form a Board of Trade in that new and live town

In the probate court to-day Eva Zennette Seaman was adopted by T F Wilson and wife and Daniel McKay 56 years old was adjudged insane and sent to the Steilacoom asylum

FROM WALLA WALLA.

Attempted Jail Break—A Mother's Fatal Leap—Local Notes

WALLA WALLA March 18—At noon to-day the inmates of the county jail attempted to escape Two prisoners [illegible] and [illegible] with a steel [illegible] a pair of a compass saw obtained [illegible] sawed off a three quarter inch iron bar [illegible] through the aperture This led to the outer corridor where with a part of [illegible] they commenced making a hole through the outside brick wall They had [illegible] expecting Jailer [illegible] to be at [illegible] he happened to look in the jail [illegible] work [illegible] William Meggs [illegible] was entered and $60 [illegible] has been ap[illegible] soon [illegible] from Kansas [illegible] Nebraska [illegible] yesterday

[illegible] a family named Shields [illegible] wagon when [illegible] ran away The [illegible] with her babe jumped out [illegible] was of such force [illegible] broke the baby's neck The woman was [illegible]

[illegible]

FROM SALEM

Proceedings of the Supreme Court Improvement Notes

SALEM March 18 In the supreme court the case of W A McCarty respondent vs J R Wheeler appellant an appeal from Multnomah a petition to recall the mandate and reinstate said cause was argued and submitted George H Burnett attorney for respondent, John M Gearin and N H Bloomfield for appellants

J M Bower respondent vs Ben Holladay and Joseph Holladay executor of the will of Ben Holladay deceased appellants, appeal from Multnomah argued and submitted C E S Wood attorney for respondent Richard Williams appellants

[illegible] Beck proprietors of the brewery here [illegible] intention of immediately putting in machinery for the manufacture of ice to supply [illegible] a refrigerator and a large amount [illegible] their own use and are tired of waiting [illegible] to start ice works so they will [illegible] and put in the necessary machinery

The [illegible] works of this city shipped to-day [illegible] gallons of vinegar to Vancouver

FROM SPOKANE FALLS.

Rich Gold Strike in the Cœur d'Alene—Damage by High Water

SPOKANE FALLS W T March 16—Two gentlemen, one from the East and the other from California to-day purchased through a Spokane real estate agency a 640-acre farm on the line of the Seattle Lake Shore & Eastern twenty miles from here It is their intention to stock the farm with blooded horses

The high water in the Spokane river last night carried away logs from the Spokane Mill Company sufficient to cut 60 000 feet of lumber The temporary framework at the Monroe street bridge was considerably damaged.

MINING NOTES

S I Silverman returned to-day from Portland where he closed the purchase of the last one eighth interest in the Fourth of July mine, in the Okanogan country for $25 000 cash Associated with him are several Spokane and Helena capitalists, and they will incorporate to develop the property It is a very promising mine the quartz resembling that of Granite Mountain Montana.

Another great strike was made last week in the Mother lode in the Cœur d'Alene district A body of free gold was struck creating great excitement, Two men are taking out $1000 a day The last shot Saturday threw out $500

SIMPLY A SWEDISH CUSTOM

An inquest was held to-day over a child 14 months old belonging to a Swedish family named Lythman It had been reported that the child died of neglect After death the parents put it in a box and left it in a woodshed while they went to church This was explained as a Swedish custom The jury could discover nothing intentionally criminal

St Patrick's day was celebrated to-night by a banquet at the Grand hotel There was a large attendance and the menu was unusually attractive Appropriate toasts interspersed with comic and sentimental songs occupied the guests until a late hour

FROM VICTORIA.

A Miner's Fatal Fall—Serious Accident on a Steamer

VICTORIA B C March 18—A Chinaman entered the house of Hon Dr Helmcken Sunday night and was discovered but made his escape He was armed with a pistol and hatchet

Alex W Marshall overman of the Vancouver Coal Co at Nanaimo while coming to the surface from the Southfield mine after firing a fuse fell from the bucket and was dashed to death below

William Tyler another victim of the salvation Army excitement goes to Westminster asylum to-morrow morning

Charles Williams a steerage passenger to Tacoma on the Umatilla which arrived this evening as soon as the hatches were opened fell in the hold and sustained such severe internal injuries that he will probably die He was taken to the public hospital in this city

Newberg Notes

NEWBERG Or March 18—Jesse Edwards has sold his tile factory to Rees & Hunt and will begin brick making soon to build a brick block for stores offices and a bank

The first city election will be held April 1

A 13 year old son of A Wilters had his leg broken yesterday by a horse stepping on him

SQUARELY AGAINST PROHIBITION

"It Will Throw Wide Open the Floodgates of Illegal Sale"

PHILADELPHIA March 13—The *Catholic Total Abstinence News* the organ of the Catholic Total Abstinence Union issued to-day, comes out squarely against prohibition, on the ground that it will throw wide open the floodgates of illegal sale and take us back to the anti high-license period in Pennsylvania with the evils of the same exaggerated a hundred fold Among the views of Catholic dignitaries which the *News* quotes the following is from Archbishop Ryan I believe as far as I am capable of forming a judgment on the subject that high license and other laws enacted to preserve the people from intemperance if duly enforced would be quite sufficient to attain the desired end—that is as far as mere legislation can attain it. More stringent laws could be enacted if found necessary without touching the Constitution itself

VARIOUS ITEMS

Attorney General Garland is going back to Arkansas to practice law He might be given the job of finding Clayton's assassin

General Jubal A Early is reported to have forsworn swearing and drinking General Early's reformation comes a little late in life

John Madison Morton author of Box and Cox Lend Me Five Shillings and numerous other farces and comedies is an invalid in an English almshouse.

Mayor Gobble of Muscatine Ia. democrat has been re-elected mayor by 520 majority This is about the only office gobbled by the democrats so far this spring

John Gamble who lives near Brownsburg Ind., is 92 years old and when he rides to town on horseback once a week he wears a silk hat that he has worn for the last forty years

The results just published of the census taken December 1 1888, show the population of Switzerland at that time to have been 2 934 057, an increase of more than 100 000 since 1880

Men killed on the Panama canal works are buried in coffins which cost the company 50 cents each and their heirs are allowed $10 as damages Laborers on the isthmus are 75 per cent cheaper than mules

The value of a front foot is well shown in these figures In 1880 Philadelphia put up 8,662 buildings against 3,731 in New York yet New York's new structures cost $41 000 000 while those of Philadelphia amounted to just $28 000 000

Mommsen the celebrated historian is visiting Paris He has been interviewed and says he does not think Boulanger is much of a Cæsar If Boulanger ever gets hold of Mommsen he will probably divide the cheeky historian's gall into three parts

New England's cotton spinning industry is phenomenally prosperous yet manufacturers are trembling at the prospect of competition from Southern mills which it is feared, may do for them what Southern furnaces have done for those of Ohio and Pennsylvania

Mrs M A Perry a well known lady of Denver, dreamed in 1864 that No 23 would be the lucky number in a raffle for a house and lot Three hundred tickets were sold at $10 each Mrs Perry bought No 23 which actually won the prize She has held the property ever since, and the other day sold it for $18 000

Viscount Mandeville eldest son of the Duke of Manchester who in 1876 married Miss Consuelo Yznaga of New York has been declared a bankrupt with liabilities of $600 000 Extravagant living and gambling furnish the explanation, but of course the warning will be unheeded by tuft-hunting American girls

China has competition in the chief article of its export trade Tea cultivation in India has reached great proportions. Last year Great Britain derived more than 50 per cent. of its supply of tea from that country the amount imported being 113 800 000 pounds while the quantity received from China was only 110 000,000 pounds.

Dr E G Robinson president of Brown University is to resign at a special meeting of the corporation called for March 20 The reason for it is that the doctor has determined to give up hard work for the remainder of his old age He is now 74 years old and has been president of Brown since the resignation of Professor Alexis Caswell in 1872.

Mrs Clara Foltz of San Diego is president of the San Felipe and Desert Land and Water Company, which has undertaken to dam San Felipe river for the purpose of irrigating government land In addition to this Mrs Foltz practices law, and will soon begin the publication of the *Desert Pioneer*, but she has little time to devote to the cause of woman suffrage

PITHY REMARKS

The cerman now puts his congealed merchandise in his safe every night along with his diamonds [illegible] *Yo News*

Marks—Wilkins's new wife is rather homely is she not? Wagstaff—Homely! Her face would stop a gas meter —*Terre Haute Express*

Jinks—Hello Blinks Hear you had a great time getting married—eloped with the girl—father and mother furious—gave chase but they didn't catch you did they? Blinks (sadly)—No o —*New York Weekly*

Aunt Agnes—Well Ethel I hear you re studying English history Have you got as far as the Crusades yet? Ethel—Yes Aunt Agnes—Then you can tell me what a pilgrim was Ethel—A holy tramp —*Life*

Judge If as you say you found this woman so [illegible] headstrong even during the engagement [illegible] marry her? Abused husband (meekly) —I didn't marry her she married me —[illegible]

Darling she said weeping "when we were married five years ago I never expected to see you coming home at four o'clock in the morning. Well, you wouldn't [illegible] he replied If you'd only go to sleep earlier —*Life*

Mrs Lyon Hunter—How is it you didn't invite the baron to your house before he went away? Mrs Frank—Because I was afraid my husband might be rude to him You know he hates to have strangers ask him for money —*Life*

Bismarck—Dot spy is no goot I discharge him The Emperor—Vat he do? Bismarck—He do nod ding he von lazy feller I zent him to dot America States to spy on dere forts und he come back und zay he not vind any —*Philadelphia Record*

Five years later She—Do you recollect, dear how just after we were married you stopped off at this station and got me a cup of coffee? He—Yes but the timetable's been changed since then, and I've just had time to rush off and get myself a drink —*Judge*

Rayner—Chokeband why don't you come around and join our club? You've had invitations enough Chokeband—I know it but I m afraid it's an intellectual affair Rayner—O no, it isn't. You wouldn't feel out of place in the least —*Burlington Free Press*

Rector— Good morning Miss Devout delightful weather is it not? True spring weather indeed By the way Miss Devout are you denying yourself anything during the penitential Lenten season? Miss Devout— O yes I've left off my Scotch [illegible] —*Philadelphia Record.*

Breaking it gently Mr Mullin—'Oi thought O'd shtep in t' say ure husban' has shtopped [illegible] Missus McCann Mrs McCann—[illegible] he praised It's siventy five cints a month [illegible] Mr Mullin— Oi'm laying bets he won't He wor lighting his pipe in th' powdher [illegible] he dropped the match. —*New York* [illegible]

Willing to Die at their Posts.

New York Tribune

Mugwump office holders who used to shudder at the thought of Mr Blaine as president, seem to be [illegible] clinging to their salaries under an administration in which Mr. Blaine is secretary of state

THE STORM IS ENDED

But the C. & O. is in a Very Shaky Condition.

OPEN AT THE LAST REPORTS

Trains Delayed by Constantly Recurring Obstructions—Mail Dispatched Via Ogden—The Company Takes a Hopeful View

SAN FRANCISCO March 18—Indications to-day are that the great storm is about at an end Reports received at the office of the Southern Pacific Company show that the thermometer is rising rapidly along the line north of San Francisco and in Oregon From one to two inches rain fell last night throughout this district but it did little damage to railroad tracks as it was confined principally to the valleys

Trains are all moving again on schedule time except the south bound on the Oregon line which is detained near Shasta at a place known as the ninth crossing The blockade there is owing to a big landslide Superintendent Fillmore received a dispatch from that place this morning stating that it will take all day to remove the debris caused by this slide The entire side of the mountain seems to be coming down and as fast as the earth is removed from the tracks the mass above slips down and again buries the rails It is thought however, that trains can be brought through to-night If not the passengers will be transferred at that point to a train on the other side of the slide and their journeys proceeded with

The other washouts and slides in the Shasta region have all been repaired, and as soon as the ninth crossing trouble is disposed with every thing will be in good order again

A SLIDE NORTH OF DELTA

DELTA March 18—The passenger train due in San Francisco this morning, struck a bad slide ten miles north of here at 5 o'clock last evening, and will not be able to get through before late this afternoon Rain has ceased since the early part of the night, and it looks now as though it would clear up

MAIL COMING VIA OGDEN

SAN FRANCISCO March 18—Mail for Oregon Washington and Idaho was to-day sent over the Oregon Short Line, via Ogden, Utah A delay of seventeen hours of the mail over the regular route has caused the mail authorities to send it over the other route, in order to assure its safe delivery

THE ROAD AGAIN CLEAR

SIMS, Cal. March 18—Land slides and falling rocks delayed both the north and south bound passenger trains yesterday Large forces of workmen were busy all night and day clearing the track One hundred and five passengers were here to-day, also a fruit train and a carload of horses. The passengers and horses were fed at the company's expense

A F Crookshank, a passenger from Portland became violently insane and caused great consternation He was locked up in the caboose until he became quiet, and then released and closely guarded

To-day a north bound passenger train is at Delta and the south bound has just arrived here making three passenger and one freight trains within twenty six miles At 8 o'clock the road was just cleared and all of the trains moving It is freezing to-night and no further danger is apprehended

THROWN OFF THE TRACK

DELTA Cal March 18.—A spread rail threw the engine of the south bound passenger train off the track half a mile north of Delta at 9 30 this evening The train was going very slow and no damage was done The north bound passenger train is still here.

IN BEHALF OF THE CHINAMAN.

His Counsel File a Brief With the Clerk of the Supreme Court.

SAN FRANCISCO March 18—The *Examiner's* Washington special says Judge Hoadly filed today with the clerk of the supreme court a brief prepared by himself and James Carter in behalf of Chae Chan Ping in the case to test the validity of the exclusion act

The counsel take the ground that the expulsion of the appellant is an expost facto attainder Especial stress is laid upon the guarantee of the United States government that the certificates authorized by the acts of 1882 and 1884 entitled the holders to re-enter the United States

The brief says The treaty ratified in 1881 was doubtless a contract between the United States and China While it remained binding as such upon both of these high contracting parties it was also a law of the United States We do not claim that Chae Chan Ping has the right to enforce its stipulations or complain of their breach Our contention is that it being a law of the United States he took under it right which he can not be deprived of under subsequent legislation

In discussing the want of power in congress to annul the right of the appellant the counsel say that whether treated as a contract executory a contract executed or a vested right whatever rights become entitled to under the treaty and statutes are incapable of revocation by any act of congress during a time of peace with China

Chae Chan Ping was a resident of the state of California, and in a legal contemplation remained a resident of San Francisco during his temporary absence from the second day of July 1887 to the seventh day of October merely changing his residence from a residence *de jure* to a residence *de facto* as far as he could, the moment the steamship Belgic entered the port of San Francisco

The counsel hold that Ping is a 'person' within the meaning of the law and as such is entitled to protection to life liberty and property afforded by the fifth and fourteenth amendments to the constitution, furthermore that the exclusion or practical banishment of the appellant he being domiciled in California is in the nature of a punishment for a supposed past offense, namely of having been a Chinese laborer, and that the exclusion act is to him as an *ex post facto* bill of attainder [illegible] there is but one [illegible] nality of [illegible] 1888 can [illegible] operat[illegible] the future [illegible] from China [illegible] country any [illegible]

MALARKEY AGAIN IN THE TOILS.

Arrested for Signing His Mother's Name to a Check.

SAN FRANCISCO March 18—D G Malarkey, a young man who came here recently from Oregon was arrested this morning for forgery Malarkey was stopping at Hackmeier's hotel, and last night obtained $25 from the proprietor on what is alleged to be a worthless check for $100 to which he forged the name of his mother, Mrs Ellen Malarkey, who lives at Portland Malarkey answers the description of a young forger who swindled several merchants out of $60 each a short time ago

NOT THE BARE HEADED FORGER

It was at first supposed that young Malarkey was the forger who has been swindling merchants of this city by means of the bare-headed dodge but he does not answer the description of that bold operator

About eight months ago Malarkey was arrested in this city and taken to Seattle for trial there, where he had cashed a check to which he had forged his stepmother's signature His relatives prevented his prosecution by paying the amount of the check and it is thought they will attempt the same thing in this city

THE CALIFORNIA BANK

It May Be for Years and It May Be Forever Before the Depositors Are Paid

SAN FRANCISCO March 18 — The affairs of the California bank which suspended last fall do not present a very encouraging prospect to the unlucky depositors said a creditor to-day From all appearances the depositors will have to nurse their impotent wrath for some time to come I don't see what we can do

Receiver Young who has possession of the bank and all its effects stated this evening that there is no prospect of a speedy settlement No order has yet been made to levy on the property of the stockholders to make good the losses of the depositors, and none will be made within the next eight or ten months

Mr Young thinks it may be two years before the bank's final settlement can be made

A TRAGIC RESULT

A Boy Shoots and Kills His Playmate While Fooling With a Pistol

HOLLISTER Cal March 18—Albert Franklin and Robert Cochran two boys aged about 14 years, were playing with a pistol this afternoon They had taken the cartridges out of the chambers but Franklin unknown to his playmate, put them back Cochran picked up the weapon, and in playful manner took aim at Franklin and fired, the ball entering his forehead and killing him almost instantly

FROM THE ORIENT

Everything Quiet at Chan-Kiang—Funeral of Admiral Chandler at Hong Kong

SAN FRANCISCO March 18—The steamship City of Peking arrived this afternoon from China and Japan

A correspondent writing from Chan Kiang where the recent anti European riots occurred states that everything is now quiet at that treaty port. Business is going on as usual The American man of war Omaha and several British war ships are in port as well as a Chinese corvette and gunboat

The funeral of Admiral Chandler of the United States navy occurred at Hong Kong February 13, the body being interred in the Protestant cemetery By command of the English governor all of the government offices were closed on the day of the funeral The funeral ceremony was public and the most impressive ever witnessed in the English colony of Hong Kong The coffin was carried by a body of sailors from the United States steamship Marion preceded by a band The pall bearers were United States Consul Withers Colonel Forbes Robertson of the English army and Captain H H Boys and Captain M. H Dunlap of the English navy Following the coffin were the officers of the Marion and seamen, and blue jackets Then followed 90 of the First English regiment the royal artillery, a company from the Fifty eighth English regiment and all the officers of the British fleet. Following these came the governor, chief justice, members of the legislature, council and the chief government officials. On the day succeeding the funeral Captain Dyer of the flagship Marion accompanied by other American officers called upon the governor and English naval and army officers, thanking them for their tribute of respect, and stating that their action would be deeply appreciated by the people of the United States.

Bien Lanh son of Duc Du has been proclaimed king of Annam in the name of the French republic as a successor to Dong Khanh, who recently died from a fever The new king is ten years old A council of regency has been appointed for him

The bark F H Drews which left San Francisco for Shanghai last August was overtaken by a violent typhoon on December 15 when the ship waterlogged The crew went to the Marianna islands 800 miles distant after suffering great deprivations one of them dying They were taken off the islands by a Spanish gunboat taken to Manila and shipped thence to Hong Kong.

It is estimated that the expenditure of the Japanese naval department for the next fiscal year will be $10 000 000.

THE QUARANTINED COLUMBIA

The Passengers Refuse to Leave Their Comfortable Quarters

SAN FRANCISCO March 18.—An effort was made this forenoon to transfer the passengers of the quarantined steamer Columbia to the City of Mexico in order that the former might dock The passengers however refused to make the change stating that they prefer to remain in their present comfortable quarters until the term of quarantine shall expire

A tug went alongside about noon and one passenger chafing under his enforced retention made a brave attempt to jump aboard hoping to reach shore He was dragged back however, with no gentle hands and as the tug drew off he was heard anathematizing the captain crew passengers and quarantine officers in general

The most disgusted people are two transfer agents who boarded the vessel as she came up to the dock Saturday When she was ordered out into the stream again, they were caught unawares and failed to reach the wharf In consequence they will be compelled to remain on the steamer until the embargo of the quarantine officer is removed.

The Columbia was to have sailed to-morrow for Portland and Astoria but the trip has been passed. The company announce that the next steamer out will be the Oregon which if she arrives in time will sail Saturday at 11 M

The detention of the Columbia has occasioned the O R & N Co considerable loss owing to the perishable nature of her freight which is largely made up of potatoes onions and fresh oysters

A STRANDED WHALE

Washed Up On the Beach at Santa Barbara During the Storm

SANTA BARBARA March 18—An enormous whale and sucking calf were washed up on the beach near Santa Barbara during the storm and becoming stranded at low tide could not get off The mother whale is sixty feet long and the young one eight feet

The discoverers rigged up a windlass and hauled the carcasses upon the beach and will try out oil They expect to get several hundred barrels Whale experts say the whale is of a kind never seen in this vicinity, the color being black with light gray spots

CALIFORNIA NEWS ITEMS

Personal and General Notes

SAN FRANCISCO March 18—General H G Thomas of the United States army, arrived here yesterday by way of Panama from New York

T W Pruitt, a real estate dealer of Los Angeles who has been at Portland is at the Palace

W D Smith a salmon packer of Astoria Or is in the city

The wedding of Lawson Ingels of Seattle W T to Miss Lydia E Walberg, the only daughter of J E Walberg, of Hollister this state is announced to take place on Thursday the 11th proximo

Thomas Carroll a business man of Tacoma and G W Princk, of Portland are at the Palace

Captain Charles A Sawyer of Port Townsend is here

H S Neustadter, a merchant of Portland is at the Occidental

W H Hubbard a Seattle capitalist and W J McDonald, a merchant of North Yakima, W T, are in the city

Percy Thomas, formerly of Portland but who has been employed in the Western Union telegraph operating rooms here for two or three months past has returned to Portland, as he likes that city much the best

Sterling Hill of Eugene will leave for Oregon by the next Portland steamer

The Southern Pacific system is gradually recovering from the effects of the rain and the superintendents and directors are congratulating themselves on having come through so well In comparison with the disasters of last year those of the past days sink into insignificance

Australian Mail Burned

SAN FRANCISCO March 18—The mail carried by the Zealandia on her voyage from this port in January which reached Sydney February 11 was partially burned en route to Melbourne Australia The contents of some bags of mail were half burned while in other cases they were merely charred Hundreds of letters were so badly defaced that their addresses could not be made out Bags of periodicals for Melbourne, Adelaide and Hobart were much injured About one half the entire mail in the van was destroyed The cause of the fire was said to have been friction of the wheels of the car upon a portion of the flooring which had been forced down upon it.

For the Alaska Canneries

SAN FRANCISCO March 18—Over twenty vessels have cleared for the Alaska salmon canneries so far this season and more are to follow Each of the vessels leaving this port takes from 75 to 150 Chinamen to work in the canneries The Chinese live like so many cattle on the voyage North Instead of being confined to the hold, rude houses are built on deck, similar to those used for transporting hogs to the Hawaiian Islands. On their arrival at Alaska they live in about the same manner A person who is familiar with the workings of the Alaska canneries estimates that there are fully 800 Chinese doing work in the canneries.

To Secure a Big Mortgage.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 18.—The Northern Railway Company of California, comprising ten roads of the Southern Pacific Company, in the northern part of the state to-day filed a mortgage to the Union Trust Company of New York, for its rolling stock and property in the counties of Alameda, Contra Costa, Solano Yolo, Sacramento Colusa and Tehama to secure a loan of $21 000 000 for which bonds will be issued, payable in fifty years at 5 per cent. interest per annum

Death of Fresno Lawyer

FRESNO March 18—J F Wharton for several years past a member of the Fresno bar died last night of sciatic rheumatism He was born in Missouri forty five years ago, and learned the saddlery and harness trade purchasing his leather of Jesse Grant, father of General Grant Young Wharton fought during the war under General Vandever At the advice of General Grant Wharton came to California in 1873 and settled at Colusa where for several years he was editor of the *Independent*

Affirmed by the Supreme Court

SAN FRANCISCO, March 18—The supreme court has affirmed the decision of the lower court in the case of Habenicht vs Lissak The point involved in this case was whether seats owned by defendant in the stock exchange board and produce exchange board were liable to seizure and sale to satisfy a judgment This question was decided in the affirmative by the lower court and the supreme court takes the same view of the matter

Shipping

SAN FRANCISCO March 18—Arrived—Steamer City of Puebla Victoria steamer Arcata Coos bay

Cleared—Ship Richard Third, Port Townsend steamer Elsie, Kodiak

The Steamer North Fork Not Wrecked

EUREKA March 18—The rumor in San Francisco that the steamer North Fork had been wrecked in Humboldt bay is without foundation Nothing is wrong with the steamer She is loaded and waiting for a smooth bar to sail

Stage Robbers Arrested

SAN LUIS OBISPO Cal March 18—At Templeton to-day ex Sheriff Oaks arrested L C Cuff and N C Stutzman for robbing the Santa Margarita stage on the night of the 12th The men acknowledge that they are the guilty parties

Not a Criticism.

Arizona Howler

In a law suit before Esquire Jones last week fourteen reputable witnesses swore to seeing one Jackson carry off a rifle belonging to Abram Weeks Jackson himself didn't deny the fact refusing to plead at all but his honor discharged him Why? Because Jackson's brother had sent four gallons of whisky around to his honor's shanty the day before the trial.

We don't propose to criticise the judiciary of this town but we feel to remark that if Esquire Jones was soaked in the breek for about four days he d be more worthy of the confidence of our people We don't say that he sold himself for our gallons of whisky but we are ready to form one of a committee to wait upon him and prove that he has been drunk ever since the case was ended

A Very Slight Offense

Philadelphia Record

Mabel—Mother I have broken my engagement with Arthur No woman could be happy with such a brute

Mother—Horrors! What have you learned

'Last night I asked him to tack the cover on my workbox, and he hit his finger with the hammer and mother, he—said—damn

I see He danced around the room and swore a blue streak a yard long, and threw the hammer out of the window and kicked the workbox to pieces, and called you a gibbering idiot and——

why, no, he didn't he only said damn, and went on tacking '

What? Is that all? Oh! You foolish child! You have lost an angel '

Shocking Accident.

So read the headlines of many a newspaper column, and we peruse with palpitating interest the details of the catastrophy, and are deeply impressed by the sacrifice of human lives involved. Yet thousands of men and women are falling victims every year to that terrible disease consumption (scrofula of the lungs), and they and their friends are satisfied to believe the malady incurable Now, there could be no greater mistake No earthly power of course, can restore a lung that is entirely wasted, but Dr Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery will rapidly and surely arrest the ravages of consumption, if taken in time Do not, therefore despair until you have tried this wonderful remedy

EASTERN DISPATCHES.

Many Kindly Expressions for the Confederate Home.

A WORD AGAINST PROHIBITION

A Democratic Gerrymander in Tennessee—Suits Against Senator Sherman—Ex President Cleveland Starts for the South

NEW YORK March 18—Letters of sympathy with the movement in favor of a National Confederate Soldiers Home at Austin Tex., continue to pour in to Secretary Downing Among the letters just received is one from ex President Hayes from Fremont, O It is given in full below There are also letters from Major General George Crook of the division of the Missouri and from General W Merritt of the department of the Missouri General Crook speaks of the movement as a charity which sectional men can well afford to overlook and that nothing else shows a greater kindness and sympathy to a fallen foe

Ex President R B Hayes writes as follows

I thank you for the privilege of uniting with the New York citizens committee in their patriotic and charitable work in behalf of disabled and destitute soldiers of the late Confederacy The time is plainly drawing near if it has not already come when justice to its defenders will require the national government to expend much larger sums than have heretofore been appropriated for the support of the men who saved it The sacred obligation to the Union soldiers must not—will not—be forgotten nor neglected especially by those who have shared in the fullest measure the prosperity which has come from the services and sacrifices of those who stood by the government when it was imperiled But those who fought against the nation cannot and do not look to it for relief Their disabled and destitute comrades are left to the generosity and benefactions of their more fortunate fellow citizens who wisely forecast the inspiring future of our country The Confederate soldiers and their descendants are to share with us and our descendants the destiny of America. Whatever therefore we their fellow-citizens, can do to remove burdens from their shoulders to brighten their lives is surely in the way of both humanity and patriotism

With my contribution to the enterprise I beg you to accept my best wishes for its success I remain sincerely, RUTHERFORD B HAYES

A LIBERAL CLERGYMAN

He Is Not Afraid to Speak Out Against Prohibition

CHAMBERSBURG Pa March 18—The *Daily Spirit* publishes this evening a letter from Rev Cyrus Cort, pastor of the Reformed church of Green Castle Indiana, one of the oldest ministers in the southern portion of the state in which he clearly defines his position on the prohibition amendment question He writes "As long as I hold my present orthodox views respecting the inspiration and integrity of God's word I must regard prohibition as unscriptural and wrong in principle. I could not endorse prohibition without running counter to what I consider the genius of a free and constitutional government As a practical measure of temperance reform, prohibition has been largely a failure and tends to create a community of spies the most abominable state of society that we can conceive

A DEMOCRATIC GERRYMANDER.

They Determine to Redistrict a Portion of the State of Tennessee

NASHVILLE, March 18—The democratic legislative caucus to-night decided to change the Third and Fourth congressional districts of the state Two republican counties will be taken off from the Third district (which is always very close) and will be represented in the Fifty first congress by H Clay Evans republican and added to the Fourth now represented by Benton McMillan and which gives 9000 democratic majority Two democratic counties are to be taken off from the Fourth district and attached to the Third, making the latter district democratic beyond a question.

SUIT AGAINST SENATOR SHERMAN

An Attempt to Enforce the Payment of Taxes on Railroad Stock

PITTSBURG March 18.—A special from Mansfield O says Senator Sherman was made defendant this afternoon when the county treasurer began two actions against him for unpaid railroad stock taxes The first case is for $1748 due on personal stock since 1885 and the other is on stock held by him as trustee The property is Pittsburg Fort Wayne & Chicago railroad stock which by a recent decision of the supreme court is made taxable the same as any other stock The senator agreed to pay should a test case be decided against him and failed to do so

EX PRESIDENT CLEVELAND.

He Celebrates the 52d Anniversary of His Birth by Starting for Cuba.

NEW YORK March 18—To-day ex President Cleveland is 52 years old He celebrated the event by starting on his Havana trip with ex-Secretary Vilas and ex Postmaster-general Dickinson Mrs. Cleveland remained at the Victoria hotel.

AT WASHINGTON

WASHINGTON, March 18.—Ex President Cleveland arrived here this afternoon, on route to Cuba He was accompanied by Secretary Vilas and ex Postmaster general Dickinson Here the party were joined by ex Secretary Bayard, when they immediately left for St. Augustine Ex-Secretary Fairchild will join the tourists at Tampa.

MARY ANDERSON'S CONDITION

Her Physicians Deny That Her Mind is Affected in the Least.

BALTIMORE March 18—Dr VanBobber, who attended Mary Anderson during her stay in Baltimore last week emphatically denies the report that her mind is affected.

'Miss Anderson he added is in an abnormal nervous condition from overwork and insomnia, and is suffering from a nervous trouble that has given her great pain She is not suffering from any mental ailment whatever '

RAPIDLY IMPROVING

PHILADELPHIA March 18—Miss Mary Anderson is reported to-night as steadily improving. Her brother says the reports as to her mental condition are altogether wrong and at no time has his sister's mind been affected by her illness. Now that the worry, he says, about her professional engagements has been removed by the cancellation of all dates she is much better, and a steady gain is looked for from this time forward

ST PATRICK'S DAY IN NEW YORK

The Irish Standard Floats Above the City Hall Once More

NEW YORK March 18—At sunrise this morning the stars and stripes were run up on the main flagstaff of the city hall The state and municipal standards waves from the poles on the east and west wings and the green flag of Ireland occupied a conspicuous place between two of the main poles The feature of the day was the parade reviewed by Mayor Grant

A GRAND BANQUET

NEW YORK March 18—St Patrick's Society of Brooklyn observed a great festival of Ireland to-night by a grand banquet in the Academy of Music, of that city and by making additional contributions to the Parnell fund The speeches of the evening were by Hon Amos J Cummings of the New York *Sun* and by Very Rev William Keegan, Vicar general of the diocese of Brooklyn

A BRUTAL CAPTAIN

On Trial for Cruelty to the Sailors Under His Charge

BALTIMORE March 18—The trial of Captain Beauchamp of the oyster boat Bertucha [illegible] for cruelty to three sailors under his command which begun in the United States district court to-day brought out some startling statements

John Kavalek a sailor stated that the captain had offered to increase his pay if he would consent to throw two worthless hands overboard This testimony produced a decided effect on those present Kavalek told how the captain beat John Steiner with a stick of wood without provocation and forced him to work when his foot was so sore that he could not put it to the ground

Kavalek said the fare consisted mainly of half spoiled beans with sometimes cabbage, meat white potatoes and corn bread

CUTTING DOWN THE SERVICE

The C, B. & Q Trying to Recover Some of the Year's Losses

CHICAGO March 18—The Chicago Burlington & Quincy has taken off a number of its local passenger trains in Illinois and Iowa, reducing this service 85 miles a day It has also been decided to discontinue the running of Sunday trains 5 and 6 between Chicago and Council Bluffs These changes are made in the interest of its economy the company having adopted a policy of retrenchment, with a view to retrieving a portion of the losses of the past year

Lakeview City Election

At the recent municipal election in the city of Lakeview, Lake county the entire People's ticket was elected by majorities ranging from 25 to 98 Following are the officers chosen for the ensuing year

For mayor W M Townsend

For councilmen W J Boyd B Daly, John Mc Elhinney J S Field

For marshal Albert Hemlings

For recorder J Q Willits

For attorney, Jerome Knox.

For treasurer, E C Wallis.

Not the Face But the Figure.

Harper's Bazar

Citizen (to Uncle Rastus So that is the woman you're goin to marry is! Uncle Rastus? Uncle Rastus Yes sah dat am de lady She ain't much to look at. Citizen Well, no not very much Uncle Rastus Uncle Rastus "But she hab got $47 in de bank bose an she hab promised to give me de power of attorney generalship "

A Mistake of Modern Authors.

Norristown (Pa.) Herald.

"Books published 800 years ago sell from $25 to $500 a volume." Many modern authors, whose unsalable editions are reposing on book sellers shelves, must regret that they didn't have their works printed in the fifteenth century. But we don't suppose they thought of that.

YOU WILL FIND THE LARGEST AND MOST COMPLETE STOCK

—OF—

BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, CARTS,

SPRING WAGONS, TROTTING SULKIES

And Vehicles of All Descriptions at the Carriage Repository of

STAVER & WALKER

Newmarket Block, Portland, Oregon.

We Guarantee Our Goods the Best. Our Prices the Lowest, Quality Considered

A DEMOCRATIC CONUNDRUM

The Outlook as Presented by a Southern Democratic Journal

Atlanta Constitution (Dem)

In 1892 for the first time the democrats can not win with the 153 votes of the South and the added 51 votes of New York New Jersey and Connecticut The electoral college now has 401 votes and 201 votes elect In 1892 the four new states will add 13 votes to the college making the total 414— necessary to elect 208 So that not only will New York and New Jersey with the Solid South fail to elect, but even Connecticut added would leave us short In other words if in 1892 we hold the South solid hold New Jersey and Connecticut and recapture New York we would still fail to elect a democratic president It will be noticed that we make no account of the new census That will be taken in 1890 but it will not be made the basis of apportionment in 1892 It is well for the democrats that it will not By the census of 1880 the North gained 20 votes and the South 15 votes There is every reason to believe that the North will gain in even larger proportion by the census of 1890—so that the South will go into the campaign of 1896 holding a still smaller percentage of the total vote than she now holds The democratic party must fight for life and death in 1892 What must it do to win in that election? It must hold the South solid including Virginia with its narrow majority of 1412, and West Virginia with its still narrower majority of 302 It must hold New Jersey, it must hold Connecticut with its narrow strip of less than 400 majority it must recapture New York which gave 14 000 against it, and in addition to all this it must carry another state as it will still lack two votes of the 208 necessary to elect This extra state may come in the shape of recaptured Indiana or one of the new states which, admitted to fortify the republicans may remain to torment them Can the democrats accomplish all this?

Present Price of Rare Metals

New York Railroad Gazette

For some special industries materials having qualities not possessed by the ordinary metals (including those usually called 'precious') are required Thus palladium is used for certain parts of watches Iridium for the points of gold pens etc It may interest the reader to know the current price of the rare metals which are occasionally used The following table gives the values in dollars per pound

Metal	Price per lb
Vanadium	$10 847
Rubidium (named from the dark red lines of its spectrum)	3 745
Zirconium	6 942
Lithium (the lightest known metal)	6 749
Glucinium	5 206
Calcium	4 339
Strontium	4 136
Yttrium	3 943
Erbium	3 280
Cerium (very heavy)	3 278
Didymium	3,085
Ruthenium (very hard and brittle)	2,314
Rhodium (excessively hard and brittle fusing only at the highest attainable temperature in a blast furnace)	2,217
Tantalum (or Columbium)	2 217
Barium	1,736
Palladium	1,850
Osmium (every brittle)	1,253
Iridium (the heaviest known metal)	1,053

The present value of gold being about $319 and of silver $19 per pound it will be seen that the so called precious ' metals have some competitors

Mrs. Cleveland's Literary Venture.

A correspondent writing from New York says I have reliable authority in stating that Mrs Cleveland will make a mild venture into literature soon after her retirement to private life Her undertaking will be a modest one, consisting of a magazine article, which, however, may evolve into two before it is finished What periodical will secure the article cannot be definitely said, but in all probability the readers of the *Century* will find it in one of their forthcoming numbers By her friends Mrs Cleveland's taste for literature is well known and her compositions at college show that the pen glides easily and effectively in her hand The *Century's* editor Mr Richard Watson Gilder is a close friend of the Clevelands and it is doubtless due to his persuasion that Mrs Cleveland has consented to write something for publication The channel through which it will be given to the public seems, therefore easy to define "

Protection and the Democratic Party.

New York Sun Dem

If there is any one fact which stands out clearly amid the wreck and ruin that have been wrought, it is that the American people mean to adhere to the protective tariff and to sweep from existence the entire internal revenue system The one must stay and the other must go It is folly to deny that this purpose is fixed in the American mind and if the democratic party is ever to regain power it must return to its old doctrines and adjust its platform and its leadership [illegible] harmony with the manifest will of the masses

The Bible Condensed.

Mark W Reed

Christ boils down the Old Testament into twelve words Thou shalt love the Lord thy God and thy neighbor as thyself and then intensifies the second proposition A new commandment I give unto you that ye love one another as I have loved you

DUTCH LULLABY

Wynken Blynken and Nod one night
Sailed off in a wooden shoe—
Sailed on a river of misty light
Into a sea of dew
"Where are you going and what do you wish
The old moon asked the three.
We have come to fish for the herring fish
That live in this beautiful sea
Nets of silver and gold have we
Said Wynken,
Blynken
And Nod.

The old moon laughed and sang a song,
As they rocked in the wooden shoe
And the wind that sped them all night long
Ruffled the waves of dew
The little stars were the herring fish
That lived in the beautiful sea—
Now cast your nets wherever you wish,
But never afeard are we —
So cried the stars to the fishermen three,
Wynken,
Blynken,
And Nod.

All night long their nets they threw
For the fish in the twinkling foam—
Then down from the sky came the wooden shoe
Bringing the fishermen home
Twas all so pretty a sail, it seemed
As if it could not be,
And some folk thought twas a dream they dreamed
Of sailing that beautiful sea—
But I shall name you the fishermen three,
Wynken,
Blynken
And Nod

Wynken and Blynken are two little eyes
And Nod is a little head
And the wooden shoe that sailed the skies
Is a wee one's trundle-bed
So shut your eyes while mother sings
Of wonderful sights that be
And you shall see the beautiful things
As you rock on the misty sea
Where the old shoe rocked the fishermen three—
Wynken,
Blynken,
And Nod.

—*Eugene Field in the Chicago News*,

SYMPATHIZING WITH THE POPE.

Canadian Catholics Regret His Loss of Temporal Power

MONTREAL March 18—A letter signed by Cardinal Taschereau and other prelates of the diocese of Quebec Ottawa and Ontario, recently sent to the pope sympathized with him in the loss of temporal power and in the disrespect placed upon the Holy See by the Italian government In reply a letter has been received from the pope commenting at length on the inequality of treatment which the church receives from the government of the Italians which allows non Catholics to attack the mother church but prevents her from defending herself Leo expresses gratitude for the filial piety shown not only by high churchmen in Canada but by the ecclesiastical dignitaries

A SALT TRUST.

A Combination to be Formed, Including All Salt Producing Districts.

EAST SAGINAW March 18—The formation of a salt trust now seems assured The Michigan manufacturers met last week in secret and agreed to form a combination The idea is to shut down all works where fuel costs so much There is only a narrow margin of profit and to protect the industry each district is to be regulated by the area it can control The entire salt producing territory of the country will be included It is to have a capital of $25 000 000

The Newsboy "Got Back."

Chicago Tribune.

Newsboy—Morning paper, sir? All about Harrison's appointments!

Facetious stranger (winking at bystanders) —Harrison—Harrison— That's the boy preacher isn't it? Has he any appointments for meetings in this neighborhood?

Newsboy—Not that Harrison—President Harrison sir All about——

Facetious stranger (in tone of surprise)—What! Do you mean to tell me the president is a man named Harrison? When was he elected?

Newsboy (calling to chum in next block)—Dick run an get a last year's paper of some kind Here's a man from Philadelphia!

A Proposed Ship Canal.

LANSING Mich March 18—W H. Morrell of New York is here to endeavor to induce the legislature to grant a charter for a ship canal across the upper peninsula, connecting lakes Michigan and Superior The route is thirty six miles long and will leave 271 miles between Chicago and Duluth.

For Ireland's Cause

SYDNEY, March 12—Many large meetings have been held in the cities of Australia, and resolutions adopted congratulating Parnell on his victory over the *Times* Large sums have been raised for the Irish cause

To Bombard Sandani.

BERLIN March 18—Dispatches say that the British residents have been warned to leave Sandani the German admiral having announced that he intended to bombard the place

Eastern Temperature.

CHICAGO, March 18—New York, 40; Chicago, 34, St. Paul, 34, Winnipeg, 30, New Orleans 62. There is an area of low barometers central at Fort Smith Ark.

The Death Roll.

BOSTON, March 18—D J Maginnis, a well-known actor, died this morning

LONDON, March 18—Samuel Carter Hall, a writer, is dead

Furniture Store Burned.

PEORIA Ill , March 18—A furniture store and stock at Avery was burned this morning; loss, $100,000

A Newspaper Suppressed.

BERLIN, March 18—The government has suppressed the *Volks Zeitung* under the socialist law

Hunting for Stanley.

ZANZIBAR, March 18—Dr Abbott and Thomas Stevens have gone to the interior.

Bound for Zanzibar

CAIRO March 18—Captain Wissman has started for Zanzibar

Justice Matthews Better.

WASHINGTON March 18—Justice Matthews is better

A CALIFORNIA SENSATION.

[Petaluma Courier]

It is reported that the sales of the California remedy, Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla, have grown within a few months till they are now really sensational. The way the fame of this production has spread is simply marvelous Six months ago it was unknown. To-day it is all over the country It is authoritatively stated that they have been actually giving it away in San Francisco to people afflicted with dyspepsia, sick headaches indigestion and liver troubles not to be paid for unless it cured. Such practical tests are so startlingly convincing as to be almost sensational It is stated that two of the active principles of the new remedy belong to the vegetable kingdom of California and are so well known to us [illegible] under common names that it would surprise us if told them. But we are not surprised at anything Californian and this recent discovery of the new medicinal virtues of its vegetable kingdom is but another instance of the astonishing possibilities of a soil and climate like ours.

Joy's Vegetable

One pint of the pure juices of vegetable alteratives indigenous to California, combining the most effective

Sarsaparilla

[illegible] liver and kidney remedy blood purifier, stomach regulator and vegetable laxative in existence

Grand Opening.

ON 21ST AND 22D

New and fashionable goods in large quantities are daily arriving from New York and San Francisco at the millinery parlors of MISS A. S JORGENSEN, 166 First st.

The ladies of Portland and vicinity are invited to inspect the largest stock of millinery ever displayed in Portland. 17tf

Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills

Are acknowledged by thousands of persons who have used them for over forty years to cure SICK HEADACHE GIDDINESS, CONSTIPATION Torpid Liver Weak Stomach, Pimples and Purify the Blood.

MORRIS JACOBS,

TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT.

Cleaning Dyeing and Repairing. Second-hand Clothing Bought Sold and Exchanged. No 66 First street bet Oak and Pine Portland Oregon.

M. SCHEYDECKER,

Landscape architect Fulton, Or.

EARL & WILSON'S [illegible] BRAND [illegible] Collars and Cuffs are the best [illegible]

EAST PORTLAND C

An Important Meeting of th Fathers Last Nigh

Proposed Street Railway—An Engine Petitions Remonstrances and Ord [illegible] [illegible] Miscellaneous Business T

[illegible] held with Mayor W [illegible] members present were [illegible] Lewis Merr [illegible] Hard [illegible] and also quite a large interested [illegible]

[illegible]

The most important paper read [illegible]

[illegible]

A[illegible] or zing B F Smith [illegible] J [illegible] and assigns to con[illegible] the streets of the city of East P[illegible] construct maintain and operate [illegible] railway track and to [illegible] within the limits of [illegible] along upon and over [illegible] of O [illegible] line of Water street [illegible] North [illegible] the south [illegible] land [illegible] power steam motor [illegible] speed [illegible] exceed eight [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] FAILED [illegible]

PETITIONS

[illegible] Captain [illegible] to give notice of improv[illegible] [illegible] Engine Company [illegible] referred to committee on [illegible]

From R J Eaton representing [illegible] portion of the northern terminus [illegible] addition to the city [illegible] for a street, and that in fact it never been used as such [illegible] street be declared vacated and that a [illegible] be executed to the petitioners referred [illegible] committee on streets and public property

REMONSTRANCE

From Joseph Laque one block [illegible] eleven blocks and [illegible] remonstrating against granting a franchise whereby George W [illegible] operate a railway with steam [illegible] referred to committee [illegible] public property

From A L Keenan saying [illegible] petition presented for the improvement [illegible] street that it is understood [illegible] that the sidewalks are to be [illegible] and the crosswalks shall be [illegible] that the property holders are [illegible] for the improvement received [illegible] proper notice

CLAIMS ORDERED PAID

H A Hogue	$302 00	[illegible]
Festmiller & Nicholas	[illegible]	[illegible]
C D Vercer	[illegible]	[illegible]
C Jay	10 00	Miller
J G Jae	[illegible]	[illegible]
O H Pellinger	[illegible]	[illegible]
M G Smith	[illegible]	[illegible]
Fred Bailey	[illegible]	[illegible]
Beden & Spicer	[illegible]	[illegible]

REPORTS.

From the committee on streets and property to whom was referred the ordinance [illegible] grades on certain streets, [illegible] Fourth street reporting [illegible] recommending [illegible] passage [illegible] that nothing be done [illegible]

From A W Lambert, [illegible] Davey viewers, stating that [illegible] city on [illegible] and [illegible] of said proposed [illegible] of said street and [illegible] that the land of [illegible] $400 [illegible] lots 1 and 2 in block 5 of [illegible] the sum of $400 that the [illegible] referred to a special committee [illegible]

From the same viewers for Seventh [illegible] the proposed opening [illegible] filed their report [illegible]

[illegible]

On motion the council took a recess [illegible] to enable the street committee [illegible] report on the ordinance [illegible] of the Hawthorne avenue [illegible] that the ordinance pass as an [illegible]

ORDINANCE

Granting B F Smith and J H [illegible] right to construct and operate [illegible] from [illegible] city limits on the south [illegible] referred to the street committee [illegible]

A[illegible] ordinance No [illegible] defining the duties and fixing [illegible] for the fire engines [illegible] that the engineer shall devote [illegible] attention to the duties of his [illegible] salary from $50 to [illegible] to committee on fire and water

[illegible] deficit of $100 on the [illegible] passed

[illegible] the franchise of George [illegible] passed

Establishing grades on Hawthorne [illegible] referred to street committee

Adopting the surveyor's report on [illegible]

Establishing and changing grades [illegible]

MISCELLANEOUS

Grosler moved that the recorder be [illegible] warrants for the collection of taxes for the current year carried

Halfpenny moved that the surveyor [illegible] to survey and establish grades [illegible] addition carried

A number of bills were read and [illegible] to the committee on [illegible] of A W Lambert [illegible] as viewers for $9 each [illegible] paid

On motion of Halfpenny the [illegible] instructed to [illegible]

On motion of Rankin the [illegible] property were instructed [illegible] for bids on O and Q streets

[illegible] the street commissioner [illegible] off the sidewalks [illegible]

[illegible] attention [illegible] the street commissioner [illegible] to remove the same

[illegible] called attention to the fact [illegible] Eleventh and Twelfth is being [illegible] dirt to a depth of about [illegible] will be notified to [illegible] completed his contract [illegible] Fifth

[illegible] moved that the street commissioner [illegible] to drain the pond at [illegible] and G streets Merrill [illegible] ordinance [illegible] The amendment was [illegible] the motion passed

On motion of Harlin the [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] best endeavors [illegible] street through [illegible]

On motion of Halfpenny [illegible] were granted [illegible] adjourned.

QUESTIONS ANSWERED

Pre emption and Timber Cla[illegible]

[illegible]

The Barometer Nine Years A[illegible]

[illegible] and answer [illegible] topographical [illegible]

[illegible] OF THE OREGONIAN [illegible] through you [illegible] lowest barometer was during [illegible] prevailed early in the sp[illegible]

[The lowest barometer at the time [illegible] was at [illegible] January 9 when [illegible] At 11 57 o'clock on the same [illegible] barometer stood 28 751 The lowest this year was on March 14, at 6 A. M stood 29 [illegible]]

EAST PORTLAND COUNCIL.

An Important Meeting of the Municipal Fathers Last Night.

Proposed Street Railway—An Engineer Wanted—Petitions, Remonstrances and Ordinances Considered—Miscellaneous Business Transacted.

There was a regular meeting of the city council last night, with Mayor Whitcher in the chair. Councilmen present were: [illegible], Halfpenny, Shannon, Rankin, Lewis, Merrick, Hard and [illegible], and also quite a large interested audience.

PROPOSED STREET RAILWAY.

The most important paper read during the evening was

An ordinance authorizing B. F. Smith and J. H. Lambert, their successors and assigns, to construct, maintain and operate a street railway through the streets of the city of East Portland. The ordinance grants to these gentlemen the privilege to construct, maintain and operate [illegible] railway track [illegible] street railway within the limits of the city of East Portland and along [illegible] following named streets, to-wit: Commencing at a point in the center line of [illegible] street [illegible] west line of Water street; thence east [illegible] to Ninth street; thence south along Ninth street to the south boundary line of the city of East Portland. The cars shall be propelled by animal power, steam motor or electricity. The rate of speed shall not exceed eight miles per hour, and [illegible] passengers [illegible] the travel [illegible] that way [illegible]

[illegible] committee.

[illegible]

PETITIONS.

From J. T. Tittle, Captain Scott and others, property holders on D street, asking that [illegible] D street [illegible] Division street by laying sidewalk ten feet wide and a thirty-foot roadway. Recorder instructed to give notice of improvement.

From Pioneer Engine Company, asking the council to place electric or gas lights in their hall; referred to committee on fire and water.

From R. J. Eaton, representing that a certain portion of the northern terminus of Laurel street in Holladay's addition to the city is of no value or utility for a street, and that in fact the same has never been used as such nor is likely ever to be so used, and asking that the said portion of Laurel street be declared vacated and that a deed thereto be executed to the petitioner; referred to the committee on streets and public property.

REMONSTRANCE.

From Joseph Paquet, one block; R. L. Hawthorne, eleven blocks, and W. S. Ladd, 800 feet, remonstrating against granting or amending of a franchise whereby George W. Brown can lay track or operate a railway with steam along Hawthorne avenue; referred to committee on streets and public property.

From A. L. Keenan, saying, in relation to the petition presented for the improvement of Cherry street, that it is understood by those who signed it that the sidewalks are to be four plank wide (2x12) and the crosswalks shall be four plank wide (2x2); that the property holders are unanimous for the improvement; recorder instructed to give proper notice.

CLAIMS ORDERED PAID.

H. A. Hogue	$339 00	[illegible]	[illegible]
Fortmiller & Nicholas	[illegible]	Peaslee Bros	[illegible]
		Arcade restaurant	1 00
C. D. Mercer	17 50	Beers & Grace	1 50
C. Fay	10 50	F. Miller	8 00
J. G. Ike	10 00	T. Boland	8 00
O. H. Leibinger	[illegible]	B. Riley	[illegible]
M. Smith	8 00	Susan Batley	6 00
Fred Batley	6 00	E. P. Frank & Co	[illegible]
Seden & Spicer	2 75	C. H. Batley	[illegible]

REPORTS.

From the committee on streets and public property, to whom was referred the ordinance changing the grade on certain streets, and declaring a deficit on Fourth street, reporting the same back and recommending the passage. On the ditch on Division street they made a verbal report recommending that nothing be done; adopted.

From [illegible] W. Lambert, J. M. Smith and T. A. Davey, viewers, stating that they had met in said city on [illegible] and proceeded to view the whole [illegible] proposed opening and extension of [illegible] street as [illegible], and had assessed and determined that the land of J. H. Woodward appropriated for and abutting on said proposed extension [illegible] Seventh street on the south for a distance of [illegible] feet will be damaged in the sum of $40[illegible] and will be benefited thereby in the sum of $400; that the property of R. M. Rankin, being lots [illegible] in block 5 of Rankin's addition, will be damaged in the sum of $400 and benefited in the sum of $400; that the property of Wm. Grace, being lots [illegible] of block [illegible] in said Rankin's addition, will be damaged $[illegible] and benefited $[illegible]; referred to a special committee composed of Halfpenny and Rankin.

From the same viewers for Seventh street, regarding the proposed opening and extension of said street, filed their report; referred to same committee.

RECESS.

On motion the council took a recess of fifteen minutes to enable the street committee to make up its report on the ordinance amending the ordinance of the Hawthorne avenue railway. The report was that the ordinance pass as amended.

ORDINANCES.

Granting B. F. Smith and J. H. Lambert the right to construct and operate a street railway from [illegible] city limits on the south along Water street; referred to the street committee and the city attorney.

Amending ordinance No. [illegible], entitled "An ordinance defining the duties and fixing the salary of engineers for the fire engines." [This ordinance specifies that the engineer shall devote his whole time and attention to the duties of his office, and raises his salary from $50 to $75 per month.] Referred to committee on fire and water.

Declaring a deficit of $105 on the improvement of Fourth street; passed.

Amending the franchise of George L. Brown; passed.

Establishing grades on Hawthorne avenue; referred to street committee.

Adopting the surveyor's report on Fourth street; passed.

Establishing and changing grades; passed.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Crosier moved that the recorder be instructed to issue warrants for the collection of delinquent taxes for the current year; carried.

Halfpenny moved that the surveyor be instructed to survey and establish grades on Seventh street in Holladay's addition; carried.

A number of bills were read and all were referred to the committee on current expenses, except those of A. W. Lambert, J. M. Scott and T. H. Davey as viewers, for $5 each, which were ordered paid.

On motion of Halfpenny the street commissioner was instructed to clean out the ditch in Tibbet's addition.

On motion of Rankin the committee on streets and public property were instructed to advertise for bids on O and Q streets.

On motion the street commissioner was instructed to clean off the sidewalks on Fourth street where needed.

Crosier called attention to a nuisance on Fourth street and the street commissioner was instructed to remove the same.

Rankin called attention to the fact that J street between Eleventh and Twelfth is being filled with dirt to a depth of about five inches. The contractor will be notified to remove the dirt when he has completed his contract for making a fill on J and Twelfth.

Lewis moved that the street commissioner be instructed to drain the pond at the intersection of Thirteenth and G streets. Merrick moved to amend by enforcing the ordinance in relation to nuisances. The amendment was lost and the original motion passed.

On motion of Hartle the matter of the main in which I street is to be improved was reconsidered and the word "gravel" was inserted instead of "planking."

Halfpenny asked for information in regard to Eleventh street, saying [illegible] had taken an appeal. The city attorney stated that he had not as yet. The mayor stated that he had been using his best endeavors to get the ordinance on Eleventh street through.

On motion of Halfpenny those [illegible] skirts of the city were granted the privilege of using the oil lamps if they will keep them up at their own expense. Adjourned.

QUESTIONS ANSWERED.

Pre-emption and Timber Claims.

WESTFIELD, Or., March 16.

To the Editor of The Oregonian:

[illegible] can a person take up land under the pre-emption and timber claim laws?

JAMES SKINNER.

[The pre-emption act was repealed by the last congress, but the timber claim law is still in force.]

No.

[illegible], March [illegible].

To the Editor of The Oregonian:

Can a foreigner prove up on a homestead, pre-emption or timber claim before he or she takes out [illegible] papers [illegible] of Oregon?

[illegible]

The Barometer Nine Years Ago.

[This question and answer is reprinted on account of a typographical error which occurred yesterday.]

To the Editor of The Oregonian:

Will you please state through your columns what the lowest barometer was during the heavy storm which prevailed early in the spring of 1880.

J. F.

[The lowest barometer at the time mentioned was at 1:8 P. M., January 9, when it stood 28.556. At 11:57 o'clock on the same date the barometer stood 28.751. The lowest barometer this year was on March 14, at 5 A. M., when it stood 29.275.]

HOW THE TRAMP TRAMPS.

Hundreds of This Class of People Along the O. & C. R. R.—Riding the Brakes and Begging Money.

A gentleman residing in this city having lately returned from Southern Oregon via the Oregon & California railroad, was asked by a reporter whether he observed any tramps while traveling through that country.

"Any tramps on the road?" replied he. "Well, I should say that there are a few of that genus homo to be met on the trains between here and California. At times we had eight or ten tramps on our train. They would cling to the cars at every conceivable point of vantage. Some jump on the platforms, others cling to the iron rods on the sides, while most of them manage to find a comfortable position on the brakebeams.

"The conductors find that it is useless to cope with them. If they are driven off from one [illegible] they manage to get on somewhere else. They make no [illegible] of trouble. Most of them are well armed, so that if the conductor should be too severe with them they would not hesitate much to use their weapons. They have every advantage, and the conductors see that it is useless to unnecessarily endanger their own lives.

"One conductor told me that there are not less than sixty tramps between Ashland and Eugene City. They are scattered all along the road, and shift about as circumstances suit them. Sometimes they stick to one town, and then again they change their minds and travel in the opposite direction.

"While stopping for lunch at Ashland [illegible] through the train [illegible] passenger in turn. When he got to me I asked him in a joking way whether he expected the passengers to be taken in by such an imposition as his. His eyes snapped, and as he surveyed me with his hands in his pockets [illegible] someone would be likely to assist him. He then [illegible] left the [illegible].

"I was informed that this same man made his headquarters in that city, and that he systematically worked all trains going both ways for money. He invariably tells the same story of being sick and desiring to get to his friends, where he can procure medical attendance and find employment. When the train stops and the conductor and train hands go into the hotel for lunch, this able-bodied fellow passes through the train and 'touches' such passengers as are still in the coaches.

"You may not know," continued the speaker, who apparently is well versed in trampology, "that the hobos all over the country have an ingenious method of assisting each other. They consider their vocation a profession, and there is a great deal of brotherly feeling in this so-called 'profession.' In different ways they communicate to each other, so that one knows what to expect as soon as he reaches a new town. There are signs posted along the road that none but the initiated understand. I once had a memorandum book that had been the property of some festive tramp. He had evidently kept an accurate record of every place he stopped at, for in the book were found such observations as 'Good for one night,' 'All right if you keep on moving,' 'No good, look out for ——,' 'O. K. if you can evade arrest,' and hundreds of others. Comments and observations were made on every town."

WILL HAVE THEIR OWN BUILDING.

The Portland Women's Union About to Purchase a House and Lot for a Boarding "Home."

Ever since the organization of the Portland Women's Union a little over a year ago the great hope of the members of this very praiseworthy association has been to own a building for the use of a women's boarding house.

Up to the present time the society has been renting the building on the southeast corner of Fourteenth and F streets, where a boarding house has been successfully conducted. It is true that the boarding house has been maintained under some disadvantages. In the first place the rooms are not conveniently arranged, making it impossible to supply the demand for single apartments. As most of the rooms are large, it has been found necessary to put several beds in one room and in reality transform them into wards. The accommodations are not adequate to meet all the demands. At present there are twenty-two boarders at the place and there is room for no more.

But as the boarding house has been doing a great deal of good, the establishment has prospered in spite of the many drawbacks and inconveniences.

The matter of renting a larger building or of buying a piece of property on which to erect a new home has been under consideration for some time. Dr. Emma J. Welty, chairman of the building committee, yesterday told a reporter that the society had decided to buy the building [illegible]

"We anticipate no trouble in raising the money," continued Dr. Welty. "Four gentlemen have already pledged $[illegible] each, and I think others will respond with equal or smaller amounts. Whenever we have asked for anything we have been received with uniform kindness and courtesy, and the public in general have been very liberal in their support of our work. The women's boarding house, or home, as we call it, is an institution that accomplishes so much good that the results speak for themselves.

"After the place is bought and paid for the intention is to remodel the interior to a certain extent so as to give us more room. It is also possible that an addition will be built. But I think that after a few years the society will put up a large building on the ground and remove the one now in use. Should a new building be erected the intention is to put stores on the ground floor. These could be rented out to advantage and help support the home, while the two upper floors would be sufficiently large to answer the purposes for sleeping apartments."

ASHLAND PROSPERING.

Building and Loan Association Organized—New Stores—Fruit Cannery, Etc.

ASHLAND, Or., March 18.—The Ashland Building and Loan Association will soon be ready for business. The officers have been selected and by-laws adopted. The capital stock is $100,000 at $100 per share, but supplemental articles of incorporation will soon be filed increasing the capital stock to $200,000.

The electric lights were turned on Saturday evening, March [illegible], for the first time, and have proven a success. Ashland is fast assuming city airs and its importance is quickly being acknowledged by the outside world.

Much building is contemplated in Ashland and everything points to lively times in the Granite City this summer. A great many Eastern buyers are here and are purchasing large quantities of city lots and choice fruit lands. Strangers by the score stop off and take in the town, and few depart without having invested in realty in or near the city. It is not a boom, but times are lively and the future is most flattering. The new hotel, the Oregon, and the electric lights have given a new impetus to things generally, and in consequence property is enhanced in value and desirable people are investing their money here, intending to make this their home.

The Oregon, one of the finest furnished hotels in the state, will be thrown open to the public in a short time. The proprietors have spared no cost to fix the house up in first class style. A bar will be run in the hotel, which will be closed on Sundays. It is proposed to celebrate the opening with a grand supper, which will cost only $1 each, to test the edibles of this to be famous hostelry. The building is an ornament to the city and a monument to the generosity and liberality of its progressive citizens, and will be a great benefit to the thriving young city.

The *Valley Record*, a lively local paper, has shaken off its "patent" and is now an all at home printed paper. The paper seems to be doing well, and the proprietors are rustlers. They have also put in a job outfit.

Ashland wants a fruit canning establishment and will pay the right person a handsome bonus to start one. Several parties have been thinking and talking about it, but we want a man who will act, and "get a move on him," and have it running by the time fruit must be taken care of.

Many of the early fruit trees are in bloom and it presents a beautiful appearance. Jack Frost may have a picnic with it yet, but he generally leaves the trees with sufficient fruit on them.

Moral Bros. of Santa Rosa, Cal., have opened up a stock of dry goods in the Pioneer block.

The A. O. U. W. lodge is gaining in membership right along, and will give a grand banquet in their hall next Tuesday evening. Several lodges have been invited and a large crowd is expected to be present.

The Ashland State Normal starts out with an increased number of students for the spring term. This school has a corps of excellent teachers and should be properly patronized. J. A. D.

CHURCH WORK AT OREGON CITY.

Close of the Special Services Held by Revs. Gamble and Ingle.

The special services conducted by Revs. Gamble and Ingle in the Presbyterian church at Oregon City closed last Sunday evening, resulting in eighteen accessions to the church, fourteen on profession of faith and four by letter, two of these coming from other Presbyterian churches. All are heads of families except four. During the services thirteen persons were baptized and two additional elders installed. The new church building in which the meeting was held will be ready for use in a few days. It is [illegible] with a fifty foot spire. It has session, infant and property rooms, has an audience room with four windows of cathedral glass of variegated colors and a seating capacity of 200. This church was organized with nine members October 24, last, and has now thirty eight members and a Sunday school of sixty four members.

Purchase your tickets and reserve your sleeping car accommodation at No. 121 First street, corner Washington, office Northern Pacific Railroad.

OF IMPORTANCE TO MARINERS.

Changes Made in Marine Charts During the Month of February: Buoys, Stake Lights, Etc.

The following is compiled from the last month's "Notice to Mariners," issued by the superintendent of the coast and geodetic survey, Washington, D. C. It is the important changes noted during the month of February on charts published at the office in Washington:

CALIFORNIA.—San Diego entrance: The [illegible] buoy (outer bar buoy), formerly shown [illegible] from Point Loma light, has been temporarily removed. This affects chart [illegible].

The characteristic of Point Loma light will be changed from "fixed white" to "fixed white varied by alternate red and white flashes at intervals of one minute." This effects chart [illegible] and [illegible].

The characteristic of Point Fermin light, San Pedro bay, will be changed from "flashing red and white" to "fixed white."

The characteristic of Point Hueneme light, near Santa Barbara channel, will be changed from "fixed white varied by [illegible]" to "fixed [illegible]."

A new [illegible] whistling buoy has been placed one mile SW. ½ W. from [illegible] Point [illegible].

A new [illegible] has been placed in [illegible] fathoms of water [illegible] Feather river [illegible].

[illegible]

OREGON.—[illegible]

Black buoy No. 1 [illegible] of a mile south by west one fourth west from Ork reef.

Red buoy No. 4, formerly shown [illegible] fourth miles [illegible] one mile southwest by west [illegible] its former position, and is now one and [illegible] miles north east by north from Bristol [illegible].

The [illegible] Tillamook bar entrance buoy, formerly shown 1 3-10 miles W. S. W. ½ W. from [illegible], has been moved [illegible] miles N. W. ½ W. and [illegible] miles W. [illegible] S. from Green hill.

Black buoy No. 1 and red buoy No. 2, formerly indicated W. ¼ S. from Green hill, have been removed.

A new white stake light has been placed 300 yards N. W. of the wreck of the [illegible], off Upper Astoria, 1 10 miles S. W. ¼ S. from Tongue point stake light. The light is shown from a black pole and should be left to the northward.

A new white stake light has been established on the N. W. point of Swan island in the Willamette river.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.—A new white stake light is now shown from a white stake 15 feet high close to the end of Three Tree point in the Columbia river. The light is about 36 feet above low water.

THE WANTS OF ARLINGTON.

A Fine Opening for a Flour and Grist Mill—Plenty of Good Land To Be Had.

ARLINGTON, March 18.

The prosperity of a metropolis is due largely to the thrift and enterprise of tributary towns and country. As the town or country grows in the same proportion the leading city enlarges; therefore Portland should aid and assist in developing the resources of the interior. We offer a fine field for a good flour and grist mill with a capacity of from 50 to 100 barrels per day. This town alone ships from the upper country 10,000 barrels of flour per year, besides chop feed, say thirty car loads, on all of which we pay out for freight over $6000. Wheat and barley can be bought as cheap here as in Walla Walla, Pendleton or Dayton, and flour is worth 50 cents per barrel more; hence it can readily be seen that a flour mill is a good investment. We want Portland to send us a practical man with a capital of $10,000 and we will furnish an equal amount, give the miller entire charge and start the mill going.

Occasional rains insures a bountiful crop the coming season. The acreage sown is three times as large as ever before and the bunchgrass lands of this section will soon rank among the large wheat producing territories of Eastern Oregon.

Land is very cheap here. Fine claims of 160 acres, every foot of which can be plowed, can be had from $250 to $500. This includes timber culture, railroad quarters, etc., all fenced, while deeded and school land can be had from $5 to $10 per acre. Why pay $50 to $100 per acre for timber land and brushy land on the Sound which will take a lifetime to clear, when you can get land at [illegible] all ready to start the plow?

[illegible] strongly agitated. The estimated cost is $6000. When once completed the power plant is run with very little expense.

The branch line of railroad to Heppner from Arlington is a great convenience. The travel and freight business is remarkable, and it is no wonder, where all the people come from, and as a terminal the freight goes to Heppner, within eight miles of the great Canyon City and John Day country, thus giving that section a much nearer and cheaper outlet than it has ever enjoyed before.

Farming is fast taking the place of stock raising in the great Inland Empire. Cattle and sheep men find their ranges more crowded every year and are forced to move to a less settled country. The time will come when all this bunchgrass land will be valuable and all plowed up. Each settler will raise his little band of horses, cattle and sheep. There will be more mouths to feed, hence more prosperity in the country. NIFLOC.

PETITION OF ECLECTIC PHYSICIANS.

They Ask the Governor to Appoint One of Their Number on the Medical Board.

PORTLAND, March 18.

To the Editor of The Oregonian:

The following petition has been sent to the governor of Oregon. We wish it published so that eclectic physicians throughout the state may know what we are doing to secure an able and impartial board. The names signed to this petition are all Eclectic physicians in good standing:

To His Excellency the Governor of Oregon: Your petitioners, Eclectic physicians, would represent to you the importance to them and an intelligent community at large of having one member representing a large and rapidly growing practice on the board of examining physicians which you are required to select by the late law known as "Hope's bill regulating the practice of medicine and surgery." While in the main we have no objections to the bill, we consider it loosely drawn, liable to different constructions, and in some of its provisions (especially sec. 3) placing a power in the hands of the examining board to gratify malice or school prejudice by persecuting men who may have better qualifications for practice than some of the members of the board themselves. Under that law the board has power to revoke a license under the plea that it was for "unprofessional practice" when really the practice was such as to cure a patient where other physicians had failed. The remedy so far as it can be reached is in your Excellency's hands. It consists in appointing one Allopath, one Homoeopath and one Eclectic physician on the board—men of broad views, of acknowledged ability and devoid of prejudice—men who will be satisfactory to the respective schools they represent.

The litigation in California and other states which persecuted and drove from practice Eclectic physicians by a board of bigots, suggests to us the great importance of a just and judicious exercise of the power now in your hands.

We respectfully ask you to appoint as an Eclectic representative on the board W. L. Adams, M. D., who has been a resident of Oregon over forty years, and has practiced medicine in Philadelphia, Boston and Oregon over twenty years, and is well and favorably known throughout the state.

E. D. H. JONES,
D. S. STRYKER,
[illegible] DARRIN,
S. A. DARRIN,
J. [illegible],
J. H. KESSLER.

NUTS AND FRUITS.

HILLSBORO, March 15.

To the Editor of The Oregonian:

Has it been proven by experiment that any or all of the following nut trees or shrubs will pay in Oregon, namely: The American sweet chestnut, English walnut and the English filbert?

Why do they graft the American sweet chestnut? Is the graft any better than the seedling? It ought, if the nuts of this tree reproduce the variety exactly, as does the black walnut. I ask this question because I see from the catalogues of Eastern nurserymen that the grafted chestnuts of this variety are priced at 10 cents each, while seedlings can be bought for $[illegible] per hundred.

What is the best and most profitable long keeping apple raised in this state? The Yorktown pippin is the best long keeper, but the tree is unhealthy and the fruit is often scabby and worthless. The Baldwin specks and the red winter kills; the Spitzenberg is a scant bearer and too sour for dessert; the [illegible] is not as long a keeper here as it is at the East; the Fameuse rots early; the Swaar is scabby and unsuccessful in most places; the Roxbury russet fails in many places, though it is a long keeper and productive, but not first quality; the Rhode Island greening is a fine keeper and first class, but is tender at the West. Would topgrafting these varieties on hardy trees cure the diseases of the fruits that grow on the trees? And if so would topgrafting on crabs be better than grafting on hardy and thrifty grafted varieties of the apple? Which are the best varieties of the apple for topgrafting on in this state?

Why has not the huckleberry been cultivated in Oregon? We have two or three varieties that produce delicious fruit in a wild state, selling often for $1 per gallon. Do you know if the Eastern huckleberry is produced anywhere in Oregon?

H. B. L.

[Will any one who has had experience with the above nuts and fruits furnish answers to the above questions.]

Complexion Powder is an absolute necessity of the refined toilet in this climate. Pozzoni's combines every element of beauty and purity.

CASES OF CODY AND MORIN.

Bail of the Former Increased—The Latter's Bonds Fixed at $500.

New Suits Commenced—In the Criminal Court—Land Suit—Drunks and Disorderlies—Brown, the Stabber.

Both J. Cody and [illegible] Morin appeared in the police court yesterday afternoon for arraignment. Cody is charged with mayhem in biting [illegible] off the lip of Morin, but his counsel, [illegible], Jr., asked for one day's continuance in order to prepare his case. It was intimated that [illegible] would endeavor to establish the fact that Cody did not do the biting with which he is charged.

Ex-Governor Wood [illegible] counsel for Morin, who is charged with [illegible] with intent to kill, and [illegible] to an examination.

At the suggestion of the prosecuting attorney the bail of Morin was fixed at $500, and [illegible] Cody was increased [illegible]

Both cases [illegible] court this afternoon.

[illegible]

The court took the case under advisement.

BROWN'S BAIL FIXED AT $2000.

William Brown, the hack driver who stabbed John [illegible] in the abdomen with [illegible] Sunday morning, in an altercation over a woman, was arraigned in the police court yesterday afternoon on a charge of assault with a deadly weapon. As the assaulted man was unable to appear in court owing to the serious nature of his injury, counsel for the defense asked that the case be continued from day to day until the injured man could appear in court to assist in the prosecution. Prosecuting Attorney Simon had no objection to this, but inasmuch as the injuries of the assaulted man are serious if not critical, he asked the court that the defendant be required to give a bond to correspond with the nature of the crime. Judge Tanner fixed Brown's bail at $2000.

AN ABSCONDING DEBTOR.

Recently the household goods of Rev. Ezra Haskell were attached by a real estate agent for a debt. The case came up before Justice Taft, who rendered a judgment in favor of the plaintiff. Mr. Haskell assured Constable Simmons that he would liquidate the debt and the sale of the goods was suspended. Yesterday J. F. Ruetonik, attorney for the reverend gentleman's creditor, called at the Quimby house, where Haskell's furniture had been stored, for the purpose of collecting the bill if possible. Mr. Ruetonik was informed by the hotel clerk that Haskell had departed last Friday for parts unknown, taking with him all his belongings, including the furniture under attachment.

SUIT FOR LAND.

T. Lee, a citizen of Illinois, yesterday began suit in the United States circuit court against C. I. Gault for the possession of forty acres of land, being a portion of the donation land claim of J. I. Hickman and wife, in section 31, township 1 south, range 1 west, in Washington county. Plaintiff alleges that he is the owner in fee of the land and that Gault, who is in occupation thereof, wrongfully withholds possession from him. Wherefore he asks judgment for possession of the land and costs and disbursements.

MICHAEL McCOY WANTED.

Justice Phelan, at the request of one Edward Oppenheimer, yesterday issued a warrant for the arrest of Michael McCoy, a deck hand employed on the steamer [illegible]. Oppenheimer alleges that McCoy has been annoying him for a long time and [illegible] about the telephone office. Oppenheimer is employed as a [illegible] him. It is said that McCoy has left town to avoid arrest.

DRUNKS AND DISORDERLIES.

In the police court yesterday afternoon Judge Tanner disposed of the following cases: [illegible] trespass by stopping in an empty [illegible].

NEW SUITS.

[illegible] sued John W. Bevis [illegible] to recover $[illegible]

Annie Daniels sued B. H. Bowman to recover possession of some property in East Portland.

Florence McCarthy sued John C. McCarthy for divorce because he deserted her.

CRIMINAL COURT.

George Wakeford, the forger, and H. A. Thompson, who pleaded guilty to having [illegible] notes in his possession, were yesterday sentenced to two years in the penitentiary.

The trial of George Foster, indicted for seducing Jennie Bergquist, was set for tomorrow morning.

BEHIND IN HIS RENT.

H. and M. Wolf began suit in Justice Tuttle's court yesterday against a woman known as [illegible] Brinton for possession of a house situated at No. 95 Sixth street. The plaintiffs say that they have [illegible] the Brinton woman, but she has always managed to pay her rent before the case came to trial.

[illegible] FURNISHED THE [illegible].

M. A. Richardson commenced suit in Justice Phelan's court yesterday against [illegible], for $11. Richardson avers that he supplied the defendant with thirty-eight cans of milk valued at [illegible] cents per can, for which he received no remuneration.

FOUND ON THE BLOTTER.

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT.

I. Ross appointed United States commissioner at Lakeview.

W. S. [illegible] vs Oregonian Railway Co.; exceptions to answer allowed.

Oregonian Railway Co. vs O. R. & N. Co.; petition of receiver presented and filed.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT NO. 1.

James M. Woodward vs the O. I. & N. Co.; defendant allowed until April 11 to prepare bill of exceptions and file a motion for a new trial.

A. H. Jewett vs William Olsen; verdict for $18.16 for plaintiff.

William Johnson & Son vs McLaughlin, Cox & Browning; answer of McLaughlin [illegible] filed and served, and new matter therein denied.

Marx & Jorgensen vs John P. [illegible]; suit and papers withdrawn.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT NO. 2.

Catherine Cole vs Mary and Thomas Duff; order of publication.

W. J. Beesandon vs T. H. Liebe; motion to refer argued and submitted.

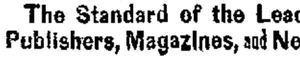
State vs Geo. Foster; continued until Wednesday at 9:30 A. M.

Matteo Vragnizan, a native of Austria, admitted to citizenship.

[illegible] cures [illegible]. Backache. Lumbago. Toothache. Headache. Sciatica. Promtly and Permanently. At Druggists and Dealers Everywhere. The Chas. A. Vogeler Co. Balto. Md.

WORCESTER'S [illegible]

"The highest authority known as to the use of the English language."



With or without Denison's Patent Index.

The Standard of the Leading Publishers, Magazines, and Newspapers.

The Dictionary of the Scholar for Spelling, Pronunciation, and Accuracy in Definition.

Send for large Circular to the Publishers.

J. B. LIPPINCOTT COMPANY, PHILADELPHIA

SIZE OF LOTS:

100x100 ft.
75x100 ft.
50x100 ft.
25x100 ft.

[illegible]

CLAYTON & OLIVER, AGENTS, 163 Second St., Portland, Or.

EDENDALE lies on the Sunnyside Motor line, a short distance beyond Sunnyside, and in the midst of gardens, orchards and meadows, where the song birds love to congregate. Lying so near the Base Line road, the one great turnpike leading straight from the business heart of the city to the justly celebrated Mount Tabor, the lots in Edendale are admirably located to feel the effects of the growth of the city, which must be rapid along this great artery of travel.

Every lot in Edendale is a garden spot, covered not with stumps and brush and trees, but with clover and wild flowers, where the meadow lark loves to pour forth his sweetest songs.

On every lot in Edendale you can get pure sparkling water at from 10 to 15 feet from the surface. Every lot in Edendale purchased [illegible] buyers will have a fine plank sidewalk connecting it with the motor line, so that you can step from the elegant cars upon a clean sidewalk and go to any lot in this favored park without getting your shoes soiled. This is being done now so that there shall be no expense to the buyer for sidewalks and no vexatious delays in getting scores of neighbors to agree upon the kind of sidewalks and the time of laying them.

No lot in Edendale is farther than 100 paces from the Sunnyside motor, which will be completed to the tract in two weeks. The lots will range in price from $200 to $1000, half cash, and can be had on and after Thursday morning, 21st inst., of

CLAYTON & OLIVER, 163 Second St.

PRIVATE WORDS FOR WOMEN.

The eminent and successful electro-magnetic physicians, Drs. Darrin, have discovered and perfected a system of treatment that has caused a revolution in the treatment of female diseases. Wherever their treatment is tested and known it has done away with all doubt, with nauseous drugs and surgical operations, whereby so many precious lives have been lost.

As a discovery it ranks with Harvey's discovery of the circulation of the blood. It has proved in more than a thousand cases of the worst kind to be a positive cure for the following female diseases: Ovarian tumors, polypus, ulceration and dropsy of womb, inflammation, congestion and falling of womb, leucorrhœa, painful and suppressed menstruation, flooding, frequent urination, bearing down pains, backache, headache, hacking cough, melancholy, absence of ambition or desire to live, or in fact any complaint having its origin in a disordered state of the generative and accompanying organs, whether from contagious diseases, hereditary, accident, tight lacing, miscarriage or other causes.

Their method of treatment is harmless, pleasant and mild. It is applied directly to the womb without the use of instruments, can be applied by the patients themselves, thus securing correct local treatment at home, and its application is easy and simple. Its curative action on the inflamed, congested and ulcerated parts is immediate.

Drs. Darrin refrain from making public the names of hundreds of ladies who have been restored to health, with due deference to the delicacy of their afflictions.

Dr. Darrin's Place of Business.

Drs. Darrin can be consulted free at 233 Fifth street, corner of Main, Portland. Office hours from 10 to 4 o'clock daily, evenings 7 to 8, Sundays, 10 to 12. All curable chronic diseases, loss of manhood, blood taints, syphilis, gleet, gonorrhœa, stricture, spermatorrhœa, seminal weakness or loss of desire of sexual power in man or woman, catarrh and deafness are confidentially and successfully treated. Cures of private diseases guaranteed and never published in the papers. Circulars sent free. Most cases can receive home treatment after a visit to the doctor's office.

The offices at Salem and Eugene City are closed. Any person in the entire time in that vicinity can call or write to the Portland office.

THE ATHLOPHOROS CO.,

Gents:

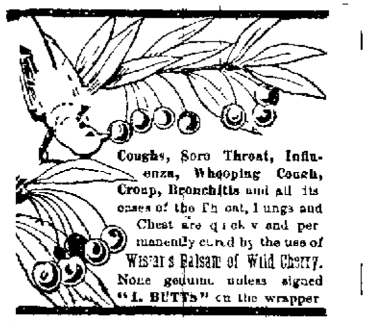
My wife was troubled very severely with Neuralgia. I had tried doctors and every kind of medicine and she found no relief, was recommended to try ***Ath-lo-pho-ros.*** The first dose relieved her and in using less than half a bottle was completely cured. I would not be without ***Ath-lo-pho-ros*** in my house and can cheerfully recommend it to any one suffering with Neuralgia.

Very truly yours,

GEORGE ATZ,
337 State Street, Chicago.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AT

$1.00 PER BOTTLE.



Coughs, Sore Throat, Influenza, Whooping Cough, Croup, Bronchitis and all diseases of the Throat, Lungs and Chest are quickly and permanently cured by the use of Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry. None genuine unless signed "I. BUTTS" on the wrapper.

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE.

FOR SALE

$ 550—Two corner lots in City View Park addition
575—Two good lots in Albina Homestead
450—One lot in Multnomah
2,250—40x141, Meade and Corbett
1,500—House and lot, North Portland
3,200—Six lots Albina Homestead addition
[illegible]—Two fine lots, cor. Davis and [illegible]
[illegible]—100x100 [illegible]
4,000—11 room house, Meade [illegible], 7x65
8,000—The [illegible] residence, 195 S. First st., with 1½ lots [illegible]
1,000—100x100 [illegible]
5,250—Quarter block [illegible] Second and [illegible] McMillan's addition
10,500—100x100 feet [illegible]
[illegible]

A. BALMANNO,
[illegible]

A FINE STOCK FARM

And [illegible] Langell's Valley, Klamath county, Or. [illegible]

The undersigned offers his farm and stock for sale at great bargains.

The farm consists of 150 acres of hay land and 2000 acres of plow land [illegible]

[illegible]

ARTHUR LANGELL.

Dated March 4, 1889. Langell's Valley, Or.

MONEY TO LOAN

On Real Estate in Sums [illegible] to $150,000 at [illegible] per cent.

GREAT BARGAINS

[illegible]

Call and See Us Before Buying Elsewhere.

W. H. H. Grant and A. W. Botkin,
210 I St., East Portland.

WANTED.

5,000 Cords of Cedar Bolts.

Address P. O. Box 468, City.

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE—Continued.

FOR SALE.

THE UNDERSIGNED RECEIVERS

—FOR THE—

[illegible]

Offer the Following Property for Sale

IN PORTLAND.

Lots 1, 7 and 8, block 17.
Lots 1, 4, 6, 7, 8, block 23, Couch add.
Fractional block 22, Couch add.
Lot 3, block 62.
1050 shares Oregon Transfer Co.'s stock.
1200 shares Portland St. R'y Co.'s stock.
625 shares W. S. M., L. & M. Co.'s stock.

EAST PORTLAND.

Block 37, Wheeler's addition.
Block 20, Wheeler's addition.

ALSO.

900 acres at St. Joseph, Yamhill Co., Or.
1160 acres in Polk Co., Or.
550 acres near Cornelius, Washington Co.
600 acres and upwards of Clatsop, seaside, property.

Bids for any portion of the above property will be received until March 21, 1889, at 12 M.

The undersigned reserve the right to reject any or all bids.

Particulars given on application.

JOSEPH HOLLADAY,
GEO. W. WEIDLER,
Receivers.

Address care P. O. box 327, Portland, Or.

SUNNYSIDE.

There is no suburb of Portland so easily, quickly and cheaply reached.

Sunnyside is the nearest and most beautiful suburb of them all.

Lots are 33⅓x100 feet.

Prices range from $250 to $500.

Make your selection while there are some choice lots left.

Fare 5c, from Morrison st. Go and see them before buying a home.

J. Fred Clark & Sons,
13 Stark St.

The Telfer & Stearns Real Estate Co.,
33 Stark St.

EAST SIDE LOTS FOR SALE

In Central Albina,

Lying Along Vancouver Road, High and Very Choice.

ON INSTALLMENTS.

Only a few left. A good chance to get a first class lot for a little money.

ALBINA HOMESTEAD.

Two best lots in the tract on motor line, each	$500
Three others if taken at once, for	800
Lot on Rodney ave., Albina, fine	750
Best lot on San Rafael st., Albina, street graded and sidewalk laid close to station on Motor line, lot 100 feet deep	900

A. F. BORTHWICK,
10m7 2 Washington st., corner Front.

ROCKWOOD

247

Acres of beautiful, level land situated at Rockwood Postoffice, on Base Line road, 10 miles from Portland, is well located for subdividing into small tracts and is now for sale at a bargain.

LAMBERT & SARGENT

117 Fourth Street, East Portland.

FOR SALE.

Hotel [illegible] 20 [illegible] 30 [illegible] business, rent very low [illegible]

Some [illegible] choice property in Portland [illegible] investment.

Also several pieces of city property in East Portland [illegible]

[illegible] choice acre [illegible] bargain.

WADDEL, McCULLY & CO.,

5 MORRISON ST. [illegible]

SPECULATORS.

We have several tracts suitable for platting in fine localities and it will pay you to call and see us.

TELFER, STEARNS & CO.,
33 Stark St.

"RICHLAND."

10 ACRES FOR $750.

Joins Hazelwood, 7 miles from city. $200 down, balance quarterly payments, 3 years time. Raymond, Wagner & Co., 1207 Fourth st., E. Portland.

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE—Continued.

SALE.

Estate of Thaddeus Harper.

Pursuant to orders made by the Supreme Court of British Columbia directing the sale of the above estate,

TENDERS

Will be received by the undersigned up to noon of

Saturday, 6th Day of April, 1889

For the purchase of the following properties:

Lot 1—The Flour Mill and Machinery, Store, Dwelling, House and Outbuildings,

Situate at the mouth of Bonaparte River, opposite to Ashcroft station on the C. P. R., and distant therefrom about one mile and a half.

The mill is in good running order and has ample water power and valuable water privileges.

THE STORE AND MILL

Contain a stock of Goods, Agricultural Implements, Wagons, Buggy, Harness, etc., inventories of which can be seen on the premises, at the office of the Inland Sentinel and the offices of either of the receivers.

Separate tenders are invited for the purchase of the good will, Mill and Store, and for the remainder of Lot 1.

Lot 2—A Lease of Three Miles on Lightning Creek,

Including all the unoccupied ground from the old town of Van Winkle to about a quarter of a mile below Anderson Creek, held under a lease from the Crown for an unexpired term of fourteen years at an annual rent of $100.

Lot 3—A Lease of One Square Mile of Mining Ground on Horsefly Creek,

Likewise held by lease from the Crown for an unexpired term of five and a half years, at an annual rent of $100, with the privilege of renewal.

IN ADDITION

To the usual machinery necessary for working the claim there is a first class steam sawmill, an exceptionally powerful pump, a large stock of goods, provisions, mining tools and other necessaries.

THIS VALUABLE MINING PROPERTY

Is in capital working order and is a first-rate chance for a mining investment.

SEPARATE TENDERS

Are invited for the purchase of Horsefly claim or for working the same upon shares.

Full particulars can be obtained and inventories can be seen at the office of either of the undersigned.

Terms cash. Deeds of sale at buyer's expense.

JAS. C. PREVOST,
H. S. MASON,
Receivers of Harper's Estate.

SOUTHERN PORTLAND.

A few [illegible] and Railroad lots left.

They are fine, and will be sold cheap if taken now.

First come, First served.

A. F. BORTHWICK, 2 WASH. ST., COR. FRONT.

FOR SALE.

$1900—Quarter [illegible]
700—[illegible]
1800—Quarter block in Albina.
600—One lot in Albina.
1200—Two [illegible]
[illegible]
Two [illegible] $575 [illegible] $550.
[illegible] GEO. [illegible]

ROWE & BRUCE,

—REAL ESTATE—

Cor. Fourth and N Sts., East Portland.

Choice property in Portland, East Portland and Albina. Also some fine acre property adjoining East Portland, suitable for planting.

The Oregonian.

PORTLAND TUESDAY MARCH 19

THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY

A New York merchant in the [illegible] of the 11th inst recalls and recites at length in terms of admiration Windom's exploit of reducing the interest on hundreds of millions of dollars from 5 and 6 per cent to [illegible] per cent bonds without the aid of congress and against a hostile banking interest. The debt which matured in 1881 [illegible] $400,000,000 [illegible] redeemable [illegible] and of $4[illegible] per cent [illegible] redeemable May 1 [illegible] per cent [illegible] the principal of the debt [illegible] government [illegible] per cent [illegible] it was [illegible] be [illegible] by [illegible] prompt ref[illegible] December 1880 a [illegible] of $4[illegible] 000 [illegible] per cent was introduced by Mr [illegible] the bonds to be redeemable at the pleasure of the government five years after their issue and payable absolutely twenty years after their issue. A clause was added making these bonds alone receivable for bank [illegible] on after May 1 1881. This bill passed the house and the senate but it was vetoed by President Hayes on the ground that it was detrimental to the national banks. When Windom came into office March [illegible] 1881 the [illegible] of the [illegible] bonds were $[illegible] and the treasury had $1[illegible],000,000 of [illegible] which [illegible] for the [illegible] but this would leave more than $500,000,000 to be provided for. Secretary Windom was equal to the occasion. He announced on April 11 that on July 1 he would put the $2[illegible],000,000 of 6 per cent then maturing or so much of them as were [illegible] in the [illegible] time presented for extension at the pleasure of the government at 3½ per cent. This meant that the holders of the bonds who did not agree to accept 3½ per cent instead of [illegible] per cent would get their principal and as there were no bonds in the market to be bought at prices which would pay [illegible] per cent they had better take the [illegible] rence.

The New York eulogist of Windom says that if the banks had all clubbed together and demanded payment of the entire $2[illegible],000,000 they might have seriously embarrassed the secretary and would [illegible] have prevented a reduction of interest on the $[illegible],000,000 of [illegible] per cent. But with the characteristic fatality and cowardice of bank officers they at once broke and ran each one to save his own bonds. In a month the entire $2[illegible],000,000 of [illegible] per cents had been sent in and [illegible] with an agreement binding the government to nothing but obliging the holder to accept 3½ per cent in place of 6 per cent until the government chose to pay the principal. [illegible] measures were then taken with the 5 per cents and with the like [illegible]. By August [illegible] the whole amount of maturing [illegible] had been extended [illegible] per cent except a small amount which [illegible] paid off and the [illegible] devise a permanent [illegible] lie [illegible]

The [illegible] to [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] drums should be [illegible] questions.

A young man [illegible] have [illegible] aptitude for mathematics and be well [illegible] the [illegible] in the [illegible] [illegible] the exact distance from the [illegible] feet inches and [illegible] the roof of a [illegible] attempted to climb [illegible] height and made a [illegible] the [illegible] might make a [illegible] vital [illegible] woman with an [illegible] latitude and longitude of [illegible] general [illegible] and the [illegible] stre[illegible] minutely [illegible] Cabo Bon[illegible] the capital of [illegible] or give the chief exports of the [illegible] islands. [illegible] often if not [illegible] material questions that are [illegible] of the general intelligence and [illegible] knowledge of the applicant that are the "posers" in teachers' examinations and while it is both desirable and necessary that the percentage of correct answers should be high to enable a teacher to hold a first grade certificate from the county educational board, it is but just and fair that applicants for teachers' certificates should be questioned simply and plainly of matters of which an intelligent knowledge is essential to success in the vocation of teaching.

A WANT IN PORTLAND

Portland never was in so much want of dwellings as at the present time. In the whole area contained within the limits of Portland and the suburbs scarcely an unoccupied house can be found and the inquiry for houses increases from day to day. Every shanty, every place of shelter is taken, upper rooms in all parts of the city are occupied and many new comers are compelled to leave the city simply because they cannot find habitations.

Here is a want which there should be no effort [illegible]. Our citizens of public spirit who are owners of unoccupied lots should [illegible] that places for residence [illegible] who are attracted [illegible] houses that could be [illegible] and yet would be neat and attractive would be [illegible] and rented on terms that would yield a satisfactory profit. A good [illegible] many more are wanted.

If one thousand houses or even double that number were built within the next few months in and around Portland they would certainly all be taken. The stream of immigration is unprecedented and sufficient preparation has not been made in Portland to receive it. Let us hope that the erection of dwellings will be pushed with all possible energy.

C. C. Watts United States district attorney for West Virginia who declined to resign has been removed. He was a most offensive partisan and as such was largely instrumental in cheating Goff out of his election as governor of West Virginia and [illegible] the certificates to seats in congress of the democrats who were beaten at the polls.

The report that United States Marshal Myers has been studying "The Complete Letter Writer" to find a form for a letter of resignation is probably not true. But we do not think the new administration would be at all fastidious or exacting as to the form of the letter. Ceremony in a republic is not really necessary.

[illegible] Sarsaparilla [illegible] takes [illegible]

[illegible] reservations made for all points [illegible] the Northern Pacific Railroad [illegible] No. 1 First St corner Washington.

MEETING NOTICES

Multnomah Degree Lodge No. 1 I. O. O. F. [illegible] Work in the [illegible] degree. Members are requested to attend. Visitors made welcome. [illegible] RUTZE Secretary. E. B. [illegible] TAYLOR, D. M.

Garfield Post No. 3 G. A. R. [illegible] Post [illegible] first and [illegible]

[illegible]

DIED

[illegible]

FUNERAL NOTICE

[illegible]

[illegible] Undertaker and Embalmer. S W cor 4th and Yamhill. Telephone 507.

NEW TO-DAY.

H. B. CHASE. [illegible] near [illegible]

H. H. HILDEBRAND. [illegible] Telephone [illegible]

$100 LOTS $10 [illegible] MONTH. HOME [illegible] I. O. O. F. Temple.

[illegible]

NEW LINE OF MOULDINGS. [illegible]

CHEAP [illegible] **PRINTING** [illegible]

DRY [illegible]

COOK $50 [illegible]

WOOD [illegible] Yard [illegible] STARR.

269 FIRST ST [illegible] WIBERG & HOLLANDER [illegible]

SHORTHAND [illegible] Type-writing, Penmanship [illegible] and [illegible]

$350 [illegible]

FAREWELL SALE

[illegible]

P. & L. S. S. CO.

[illegible]

A FINE SPECULATION [illegible]

FOR SALE

[illegible]

HOLLADAY'S ADDITION.

[illegible]

ALLEN AND ALLEN ARE THE LIVE REAL estate agents of Portland. They have a customer ready for any property you wish to sell. Must be cheap. N E cor First and Alder sts.

SOLD ON THE INSTALLMENT PLAN.

[illegible]

FOR SALE.

[illegible] CAMPBELL [illegible] [illegible] Oregonian office.

[illegible]

Will Now Run Permanently on

THE SELLWOOD ROUTE

Making Regular Trips.

NEW TO-DAY.

FOR SALE.

A fine quarter block, corner Eighth and Washington sts., Stephens addition.

Lots in Smith's addition, East Portland, easy terms.

Ten acres lots 13 and 14, Kilgaver, near Postoffice, east of Mount Tabor.

Five acre tracts on Base Line road, East Portland.

Forty acres, East Portland. $200 per acre.

Two lots, block 261, Couch.

Lots 3 and 4, block 3, Story's addition on Seventeenth and M sts., East Portland.

Rosedale lots on installments very easy terms.

GEO. L. STORY,

31 Stark Street.

RACE OF THE CHAMPIONS!

MECHANICS PAVILION

The Great Six Day Go As You Please

March 21 to 27 Inclusive

No.	Name	Home
1	WILLIAM BLACK	Philadelphia
2	C F BEANEY	Kansas City
3	C CAMEAL Old Sport	N Y City
4	JAMES KELLY	Buffalo N Y
5	JOHN POLLARD	San Francisco Cal
6	DAVID HAAB	[illegible]
7	JAMES BAILEY	Montreal Canada
8	JACK VINCENT	Manchester England
9	E M BOOS	Aberdeen Scotland
10	F L HOGARTH	Boston Mass
11	ED MORGAN	[illegible]
12	SMITH FRYOR	Denver Colorado
13	JOE WILSON	Chicago Illinois
14	FRED KNAPP	Los Angeles
15	C M CUNNINGHAM	Walla Walla
16	HENRY SLOAN	St Louis Missouri
17	CHARLES SMITH	Portland Oregon
18	C F JOHNSON	Kansas City
19	BEN MOORE	Pittsburg Pa
20	HENRY [illegible]	Indianapolis Ind
21	BILL [illegible]	Abilene Kan

The above parties have entered to start in Thursday March 21 at 10 P M. Prominent men from the athletic associations of California will act as referees, judges and scorers. Parties wishing to do business with the manager will find him at the Pavilion between the hours of 1 and 4 P M.

NOTICE.

The undersigned offer the following for sale ex Gartmore from Liverpool:

- [illegible] bags Liverpool fine salt assorted
- 1900 casks Gibbs celebrated Portland cement
- 4000 boxes steel tin plates 14x20 for canners use
- 7000 English fire brick
- 200 casks Venetian red
- Casks Glauber salts
- Tierces [illegible] alum
- Casks soda ash
- Sacks fire clay
- Cases and kegs bicarbonate soda
- [illegible]
- Cask sugar lead
- Bags Liverpool coarse salt
- Peter Wright's anvils assorted
- Peter Wright's vices assorted
- Vessel [illegible] at Greenwich dock.

[illegible] CORBITT & MACLEAY

BRITISH BARQUE GARTMORE CAPTAIN [illegible] from Liverpool. Neither the master nor the [illegible] will be responsible for any debts [illegible] by the crew. CORBITT & MACLEAY [illegible]

FOR SALE.

$15,000 [illegible]

$ 50 [illegible]

$8,100 [illegible]

8,000 [illegible]

8,000 5x100 feet [illegible] dwellings in residence part of city.

5000 [illegible] acres near [illegible] station on Narrow Gauge R R Washington county.

5,000 [illegible] good house [illegible] of running water joins the [illegible] described land.

[illegible] FRAZER [illegible] W. SMITH [illegible]

SECURE A LOT

IN

LINCOLN PARK

It is situated on the Vancouver motor line and nearer to town than any other addition. Lots $250 upwards.

AGENTS

EUGENE D WHITE First and Alder

RUSSELL & MACLEOD 147 First St

FOR SALE.

[illegible] small house [illegible]

Ninth street [illegible] balance [illegible]

Russell & Macleod 147 First st

FOR SALE.

Some choice [illegible] Washington [illegible]

ALLEN AND ALLEN OFFER YOU CHOICE OF 20 lots in South Portland. Every one is high, sightly, and a bargain [illegible] $2,000, according to location. N E cor First and Alder sts.

NOTICE.

[illegible] CAMPBELL & BRUSH [illegible]

FOR SALE.

[illegible] PEACOCK HEIGHTS [illegible] J. W. [illegible] Real Estate Agent [illegible]

ACRE TRACTS, EAST SIDE

- 10 Acres Sec [illegible] Section line $600 per A
- [illegible] Acres Sec [illegible] Section Line $600 per A
- [illegible] Acres Sec [illegible] (Mt Tabor) $450 per A
- 40 Acres Sec [illegible] $180 per A
- 10 Acres Sec [illegible] (Base Line Road) $475 per A
- [illegible] $100 per A
- 160 Acres [illegible] Road $[illegible] per A
- [illegible]
- 1 Acre tract Sec [illegible] $1000

[illegible]

COUCH.

Some very choice residence lots and quarter blocks from $2000 to $3000 per lot. If you want property in this addition look at what I have before buying. A. T. BORTHWICK, 2 Washington st corner Front.

ALLEN AND ALLEN HAVE THE MOST DESIRABLE lots and blocks in Portland, East Portland, Albina and every addition thereto, with or without houses thereon. Prices will suit you. Get particulars. N. E. cor. First and Alder sts.

NEW TO-DAY.

ALLEN AND ALLEN CAN SUIT IN ACRE tracts, large or small, east, west, north or south of this city, improved or otherwise for farmer, speculator or home seeker and it's no trouble to show them. N. E. cor. First and Alder sts.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE — THE BUSINESS known as the Thistle Saloon at the S. W. cor of Second and Yamhill sts, heretofore carried on by J. D. McLean and F. McDonald will in future be conducted by Mr McDonald only, Mr McLean retiring from the same. Mr McDonald assumes all liabilities and collects all outstanding bills. Persons having business with Mr McLean will find him at the old stand for the next few days. J. D. McLEAN, F. McDONALD

$50 REWARD FOR THE CAPTURE AND conviction of the person who broke into the room in the rear part of the residence of J. R. St[illegible] N. 4[illegible] B near 19th on the evening of Thursday the 14th [illegible] 7 and 9 o'clock [illegible] $1 00 [illegible] and a small oval gold pin enameled in [illegible] and a new gold thimble. ANNIE J. ABRAMS 43 Montgomery st.

RECEIVERS SALE POSTPONED—THE SALE of the property and effects of the Bankers Mutual Life Association advertised for today has by order of the receiver been postponed until Wednesday March 20th 1889 at 10 A. M. at which time at room [illegible] block the effects of the Bankers Mutual Relief Association will be sold at auction to the highest bidder for cash. D. F. MURPHY, Receiver.

WANTED INFORMATION IS WANTED of John Zugschwerdt aged about 60 years when last heard from was at Baker City April 1875. Any information will be gratefully received by MISS ISADORA ZUGSCHWERDT [illegible]

YOU MAKE A MISTAKE IF YOU purchase a piano before inspecting the famous Hardman piano with metal key bottom and harp stop. W. T. SHANAHAN agent 108 Third st. Abington building.

LOTS—$450 EACH ONE BLOCK OF Fourth street motor line, high and level, $75 down, bal $10 per month without interest. T. A. PATTERSON & CO 1169 Fourth st East Portland.

$500 TO $4000 TO LOAN ON MORTGAGE OF real estate. Also will purchase for cash a quarter block, being north and east. In [illegible] preferred. D. ALEXANDER Real Estate Title and Law Office Room 43 Cambridge block.

CONOVER PIANOS INDISPUTABLY the most artistic and tuneful instruments ever produced. Call and examine at the Music Studio of S. FREIDENRICH professor of music. Labbe Building.

WE CAN GIVE STEADY EMPLOYMENT TO a few quick lingered boys and girls who by the piece, a little experience will enable them to earn good wages. Inquire of WALKER & DANA No 10 N F Park cor A st.

FOR $2000 CASH—TWO FINE LOTS, A COOL five-room house, hard finished, good cistern, barn, fenced, bearing fruit trees, a good bargain. Inquire of ARMSTRONG & YOUNG Real Estate Dealers Albina Or.

10 OR 20 ACRES ADJOINING PENINSULAR addition offered for two days only at a figure way below price of adjoining property, part cash. Apply at once to room 6 second floor Abington Building.

$5 TO $10 PER DAY CAN BE MADE BY ENergetic men soliciting orders for the Little Wonder Oil Heater and Cooker now in operation at Br[illegible] Store 211 Second, bet Taylor and Salmon.

GRAND CONCERT—TO BE GIVEN BY MR and Mrs. Wetzell March 27th at the Centenary M E Church cor E and Ninth sts East Portland. Benefit of the Baby Home. Admission 50 cents.

WANTED AN ASSISTANT BOOKKEEPER young man for the country. Address stating salary expected, etc. F. R. GOODWIN & CO Portland Or.

WANTED — A COMPETENT GIRL TO DO general housework in a small family. Apply 15 N Third st cor Salmon bet the hours 10 A M [illegible] 2 P M.

LOST—A SEAL BROWN POINTER BITCH pup large with collar and small medal. A liberal reward will be given if returned to [illegible]

WANTED — BY SWEDISH GIRL, ACCUStomed to housework, position in private family or hotel, best of references. Apply at cor N and 18th.

WANTED—SITUATION BY 2 GIRLS, ONE TO do upstairs work, the other as cook or general housework. Inquire at 207 Dist near Ninth.

WANTED A LOT 50x100 OR GOOD HOUSE and lot 50x100 of about 6 rooms [illegible] for cash. Address BUSINESS care Oregonian.

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN—GENERAL MERchandise business [illegible] F. BUTTERFIELD Third and Ash.

WANTED — SITUATION TO DO GENERAL housework [illegible]

WANTED A GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEwork, wages $20 per month. Apply at Third [illegible] M. MILLER [illegible]

A FINE LOT ON GIBBS ST [illegible] ARMSTRONG & YOUNG [illegible]

FOR SALE VERY CHEAP 10,000 MAPS OF Oregon. For particulars apply to or address [illegible] care Register.

WANTED—BY A GERMAN [illegible] A SITUAtion as cook in private family. Address [illegible] care Oregonian.

FOR SALE — COLUMBIA RIVER FISHING [illegible] Apply W[illegible] Portland Or.

WANTED — A SITUATION BY A YOUNG [illegible]

WANTED [illegible] GIRL FOR GENERAL housework [illegible]

FOR RENT FURNISHED ROOMS FOR HOUSEkeeping. Apply [illegible]

FOR SALE [illegible] 6 YEAR [illegible]

WANTED [illegible]

WANTED — GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEwork [illegible]

WANTED — CARRIAGE PAINTER AT [illegible] FOLINKA [illegible]

A FEW LOTS FOR SALE IN CITY VIEW addition to Albina at $225 to $250, $10 per month on the installment plan. This property lies in the first high ground back of the Portland Mills and proposed Reduction Works overlooking river. RIGGEN REED & HOLBROOK Real Estate Agents 48 Stark st.

[illegible] INSTALLMENT WITHOUT INterest [illegible]

CAMPBELL & BRUSH,

[illegible] AGENTS

8 STARK ST. [illegible] DOORS FROM [illegible]

STOCKHOLDERS MEETING [illegible] THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders [illegible]

[illegible] WM. KAPUS [illegible]

IF NOT, WHY NOT?

[illegible]

A CHOICE LITTLE HOME.

[illegible]

MUST BE SOLD THIS WEEK

[illegible]

Most Complete Establishment in the Northwest

Schwab Bros.

Printing & Litho. Co

NOS 6 WASHINGTON 111 113 & 115 FRONT ST

TELEPHONE 178

Our Prices are the Lowest, Quality Considered

FOR SALE.

A beautiful tract of land near the city limits of East Portland in a high state of cultivation, at less than two third the price asked for adjacent property, small payment, balance on long time. ALLEN & ALLEN.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.

[illegible] improved [illegible]

$1500 [illegible]

1200—[illegible] and [illegible] to East Portland

[illegible] Albina.

[illegible]

600 Improved property near R R bridge East Portland

1500 [illegible] vacant lots South Portland

4000 Desirable quarter blocks South Portland

1000 [illegible] King's second addition

2100 Vacant lot in King's second addition

2000—House and lot on N First st

1900 Desirable improved property on S Second st

3100—House and lot on N Fourteenth st

All property sold on easy terms.

DAVIS & DUNLAP, 1[illegible] Morrison st

NEW TO-DAY.

PRICES WILL ADVANCE 20 PER CENT. Due notice is hereby given that on and after April 15 1889 the price of West Portland lots will advance [illegible] to $1[illegible] each. May 1 a further advance will be made and every fifteen days thereafter until the sale closes. All bonds in hands of solicitors April 15 must be returned to this office. New bonds with the advance price thereon will be used after April 15. Bondsmen and solicitors will take notice and govern themselves accordingly. PORTLAND CITY REAL ESTATE ASSOCIATION Odd Fellows building room 1 Portland Or.

FOR SALE — LARGE MODERN IMPROVED residence with [illegible] N W cor Twelfth and M st 100x[illegible]

[illegible]x100 with cottage M st.

3 lots on Mill st $1500 each.

[illegible]x100 with dwelling on Third st north of Clay.

1[illegible]x90 Portland Homestead $3650.

100x100 N W cor Fourteenth and Q with large stable thereon $4750.

R. B. CURRY

WANTED—A YOUNG MAN WHO IS A STENographer and typewriter as assistant bookkeeper [illegible] wages will be paid [illegible] Address [illegible] Bookkeeper care Oregonian.

ALLEN AND ALLEN DON'T WANT YOU TO notice their advertisements. They prefer you to call at their office. Room 2, first floor N E cor First and Alder.

$282 PER ACRE A TRACT NORTHWEST OF Albina, all improved, good house and orchard adjacent [illegible] selling in lots. $650 to $1000. Easy terms. Eighty lots near Corbett st, South Portland, cheap and desirable. $1 00—[illegible] Second [illegible] street improved. W. G. JENNE & BRO. 6[illegible] Washington st.

ROSES FROM $1 PER DOZ UP. PANSIES $1 per 100. 25c per [illegible] the best [illegible] our roses are all [illegible] their own roots not like California plants grafted on [illegible] W. G. WALLACE Rosedale. Fine assortment of house and bedding plants from 50 [illegible] Nineteenth and O sts.

TO LADIES WHO DESIRE TO SPEAK AND write elegant English a lady from the East will give a practical [illegible] composition and rhetoric. Also social [illegible] Lessons private and communications confidential. Address Rhetoric, care Oregonian.

25 ACRES EAST OF MT TABOR, NEAR section line road. 20 acres in high state of cultivation, good soil, young orchard, good house and barn. $3[illegible] per acre. W. G. JENNE & BRO 6[illegible] Washington st.

IMPORTED SWISS CHEESE, CREAM LIMBURger and Roquefort Cheese, Sauer Kraut, German Pickles, Flogama, hite Herrings, Kosher Smoked Meat, Tongues, Sausages, Fancy Delicacies and Groceries. MRS M. BAUM 86 Morrison st.

12 ACRES FINE FRUIT LAND NEAR WILLSburg, new 5-room house, good barn 20x30, good well of water, [illegible] acres in fruit, 4 acres in good timber, good outbuilding, all for $10,000. ARMSTRONG & YOUNG Albina Or.

A FEW MORE OF THOSE CHOICE LOTS FOR sale in Goldsmith's addition on easy terms of payment and cheaper than any other lots within the city limits. Inquire of B and S GOLDSMITH, Room 9 Abington.

MONEY TO LOAN — THE OREGON Fire and Marine Insurance Co will make loans upon favorable terms on Portland city property. Apply at office N E cor Second and Stark sts.

LINN COUNTY—FOR SALE FARM CONSISTing of 550 acres tillable land and 390 pasture, [illegible] good fences, springs, orchard, vineyard and berries. For particulars address OREGON LAND CO Albany Or.

A TRACT OF TWENTY SIX HUNDRED ACRES of land located in Benton and Polk counties for sale cheap or to exchange for Portland or suburban property. Inquire of B and S GOLDSMITH Room 9 Abington.

BEAUTIFUL FARM FOR SALE. Has extensive improvements and is under a high state of cultivation. Can be had on reasonable terms. J. FRED CLARK & SONS.

SCOTCH SPLINT COAL — EX CITY of Chester. 1000 tons of this superior coal for domestic use. Price $11 per ton delivered. Leave orders 40 Ash st. Telephone 65.

FEW [illegible] IN LIGHT COLORS AND A [illegible]

THE STEAMER TOLEDO HAS [illegible] trips to all points on the Cowlitz river [illegible] every Monday and Thursday at 6 A M.

CONSUMERS OF FIR AND OAK WOOD CAN have their orders promptly filled by BRADFORD [illegible] & CO. Water and Market sts. Telephone [illegible] Orders taken for coal, coke and charcoal.

FOR SALE—NEW STOCK [illegible] business [illegible] fresh and [illegible] Inquire of [illegible] of Herbert Bradley & Co 73 Front [illegible]

ELECTROPATHIC BELTS WITH SILVER suspensory [illegible] complete [illegible] DR SILL First National Bank building.

FOR SALE STOCK OF MILLINERY AND fancy goods, fixtures, showcases and lease; rare opportunity for an established business. RIGGEN REED & HOLBROOK 48 Stark st.

FINE GUN FOR SALE AT A BARgain. [illegible] hammerless [illegible] patent. Call or address [illegible]

FULL PEDIGREE STALLION FOR SALE [illegible] real estate considered [illegible] address H. J. WILLIAMS [illegible]

SECOND-HAND PIANOS TAKEN [illegible] W. T. SHANAHAN 108 Third st [illegible] building.

$1100 [illegible] CORNER LOT IN SE[illegible] [illegible] school [illegible] $600 [illegible] HANE 48 Washington st.

WELLINGTON COAL [illegible] CLARK & CO [illegible]

FOR SALE THE FURNITURE OF A [illegible] ROOM [illegible] RIGGEN REED & HOLBROOK 48 Stark st.

TO LOAN MONEY ON HOUSEHOLD FURNIture and [illegible] personal property. [illegible] 133½ First st.

ONE DOLLAR A WEEK WILL BUY A LOT IN [illegible] ADDITION. Lots $[illegible] $10 down [illegible] Office 1[illegible] Morrison st.

H. R. EMMONS ATTORNEY AT LAW ROOMS [illegible] Block Morrison [illegible] First [illegible] attention given to collections.

COAL A FRESH SUPPLY OF BUCODA JUST received $6 per ton [illegible] 20 Ash st. Telephone 65.

FOR SALE THE FURNITURE OF A [illegible] ROOM [illegible] centrally located [illegible] RIGGEN REED & HOLBROOK 48 Stark st.

FOR RENT [illegible] FRONT ROOMS [illegible]

FOR SALE THE FURNITURE OF A [illegible] RIGGEN REED & HOLBROOK 48 Stark [illegible]

NICELY FURNISHED BEDROOM SUITABLE [illegible]

MONEY TO LOAN ON HOUSEHOLD FURNIture [illegible] RUCKER [illegible]

CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES, LATEST AND [illegible] fashionable designs [illegible]

DR. E. A. JONES IS AT HOME AGAIN AND [illegible]

FLORIST [illegible]

FOR SALE THE FURNITURE [illegible]

EAT'S CANDY! [illegible]

WANTED — SITUATION BY AN EXPERIENCED [illegible] 19m5

WANTED — A GERMAN GIRL A SITUAtion [illegible]

FOUND [illegible]

UMBRELLAS AND PARASOLS REPAIRED and recovered at Meredith's [illegible]

GO TO 13 MORRISON STREET AND BUY [illegible] Willamette addition [illegible] $100 [illegible] installment plan.

RARE CHANCE ELEGANTLY FURNISHED house [illegible] furniture for sale, house for rent. L. F. THOMPSON & CO.

WANTED—BY A GIRL SITUATION TO DO general housework in a private family. Apply [illegible] N 11th Fourth st.

FOR SALE 3 ACRES BASE LINE ROAD A [illegible] Hawthorne avenue cheap. L. F. THOMPSON & CO.

R. COLLIS 171 FRONT STREET HAS THE best and cheapest stock of saddles and harness on the coast.

WANTED—A ROOM MATE BY A RESPECTAble [illegible] References required. Call [illegible] Morrison st.

FOR SALE [illegible] ESTABLISHED OFFICE [illegible] Address [illegible]

FOR RENT—A SUITE OF FURNISHED ROOMS [illegible] First st.

CANCERS CURED WITHOUT KNIFE OR pain. Dr [illegible] 318½ First.

NEW PIANOS FOR RENT AT THE KOHLER & CHASE MUSIC HOUSE 7[illegible] Morrison street.

ELEGANT HOME NOB HILL A BARGAIN. $6,000. L. F. THOMPSON & CO.

FOR SALE—ONE FINE TOP BUGGY. ADdress Buggy, Box 503.

FOR SALE A FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT [illegible] R. B. CURRY

MACHINISTS

CITY FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP J. HONEYMAN & CO. First and Columbia sts. 17[illegible]

WOLFF & ZWICKER, MACHINISTS, COR. F and Third sts.—Housework, doors, Railings, iron shutters and machinery of all descriptions, planing and moulding tools to order.

WANTED—HELP.

FIRST CLASS TRIMMERS WANTED AT GORdon Bros. tailors 167 First st.

WANTED—A YOUNG MAN TO TRAVEL IN the country; good wages to a good man. 86 Second street Portland.

TWO GIRLS WANTED—ONE FOR GENERAL housework, one to assist in care of children. Apply at grocery 44 Morrison st.

WANTED—A SEAMSTRESS FOR GENERAL tailoring work. MORRIS JACOBS 66 First st. between Oak and Pine.

CARRIAGE WOODWORKMAN WANTED at once; none but first class mechanics need apply. Portland Carriage & Manufacturing Co 290 and 29[illegible] Front st.

WANTED—A YOUNG MAN TO FILL A POSItion of trust; good pay to right man. Address P P A care Oregonian.

WANTED—LOCAL MANAGER $1000 A YEAR permanent position, no soliciting or peddling, apply by letter to J STEPHENS general manager, 22[illegible] Main st. Cincinnati O.

WANTED MARCH 30 A GOOD SWEDE OR German girl for general housework. Address [illegible] EASTMAN Vancouver Barracks, W T.

WANTED A FIRST CLASS CANDY MAKER for Spokane Falls; none but A1 man need apply. F. C. FETHERSTONHAUGH care White House Spokane Falls W T.

WANTED—EMPLOYMENT

WANTED POSITION AS FOREMAN IN LAB[illegible] Address I. B. care Oregonian.

PRACTICAL ENGINEER AND MACHINIST wants a job; can run an engine, makes his own repairs, can make plans and erect machinery. A1. Address Engineer care Oregonian.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED—BY YOUNG MAN of some business experience, willing to work at almost anything. Address O J care Oregonian.

WANTED—AGENTS

WANTED—RELIABLE CANVASSERS. GOOD commission paid. Apply Room 1 Dekum building cor First and Washington sts.

AGENTS WANTED FOR A FIRST CLASS PRESS cutting machine, sells readily, large profits. Address I M M care Oregonian.

AGENTS TO SELL ELECTRIC BELTS WITH suspensory, all complete $3 each. Cures every [illegible] when all else fails. DR. SILL First National Bank building, Portland.

WANTED—LADY AGENTS. TWO NEW INventions for ladies spring summer wear. Outsells everything. Pay $100 monthly. These with our bustle-skirts, rubber goods, hose supporters etc. make best business known. Address with stamp E. H. CAMPBELL & CO 484 Randolph st, Chicago.

WANTED—MISCELLANEOUS

WANTED—TO RENT A HOUSE OF FROM 7 to 9 rooms by April 1, north of Washington st. and east of Twelfth. Address F. H. care Oregonian.

EMPLOYMENT

IF YOU NEED HELP SEND ORDER TO 51 Morrison st. FYE & TOZIER.

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE

SOME CHOICE LOTS ON THE VANCOUVER motor line for $[illegible]00 apiece. CREITZ & BROWN 1163 Fourth st. East Portland, Or.

FOR SALE—40 ACRES OF LAND 1½ MILES from La Center W. T. A. E. ROPER Twelfth st. between J and K. East Portland.

A RARE BARGAIN FOR A FEW DAYS. A very choice block centrally located in East Portland is offered at a sacrifice. LOGAN & McCOY corner North and L sts. East Portland.

$1500—100 ACRES GOOD LAND PARTIALLY improved 17 miles from Portland 12 miles from Clackamas station. Cash. A. BALMANNO NE cor Washington and Front.

FARMS FOR SALE—SOME GOOD FARMS IN the Willamette valley for sale at reasonable prices and on easy terms. Apply to W. M. MACMASTER, 40 Second st. Portland Oregon.

A BARGAIN—IN TOWN OF SHERIDAN OR. 9 acres, good improvements, good water, good school. Inquire of W. A. GARDINER, Lafayette, Yamhill county Or.

20 ACRE TRACT NEAR MT TABOR WITH spring.

8 acres choice near Mt. Tabor.

1 choice acre at Mt Tabor, finest location for sale by GILMAN & CO. No 42 First st.

$2300—LOTS 1 AND 2 BLOCK 7 ALBINA, 1-5x100 feet facing Margaretta av near Russell st. with house renting for $10. $850 for lots 7 and 8 block 5 Albina Homestead. Apply to F. R. SWAIN 106 First st.

TRACT OF 13 ACRES FOR SALE CHEAP—LOcated and facing the Vancouver road, 200 yards and 250 yards west of the motor line opposite Ainsworth tract. All clear, fenced and ready to be planted. Fine view of Vancouver and Columbia river. Apply at 41 North First, Capitol Cigar store.

WHO WILL BE THE LUCKY PURCHASER?

$8000 50x100 feet South Portland corner lot, brick store, two hard finished dwellings, 7 and 6 rooms respectively.

$5000—75x100 feet, corner, two dwellings in residence part of city.

J. M. FRASER, 432 Fourth st

Or inquire J. C. W. Smith 130 Front st

THERE ARE ONLY A FEW LOTS LEFT IN Riverdale and they are the best bargains in real estate now on the market. Call at the office of the COLUMBIA INVESTMENT CO. Room 1 Dekum's building or at the office on the grounds and be convinced.

FOR SALE—A SHEEP RANCH CONTAINING 2780 acres in deeded land and claims which control a range of 18,000 acres of the finest sheep land in Oregon. Also stock of 10,000 sheep, 30 horses, and 10 head of cattle, besides farming machinery and everything necessary for running a large ranch. Correspondence solicited from persons meaning business. Address KERR & BUCKLEY Grass Valley Wasco county, Oregon.

FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE—30 HEAD OF FINE LOGGING CATtle. Apply to KAHN BROS.

FOR SALE FURNITURE OF 6-ROOM cottage, a new house for rent, modern improvements. Apply after 6 P. M. at 89 East Park st.

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN ONE 40-HORSEpower engine and boiler, used about [illegible] as good as new. Address MONTGOMERY BROS. Independence, Or.

FOR SALE 300 HEAD OF HORSES ON THE range; will guarantee all young mares, stallions and [illegible] horses, or will trade for property in or near Portland. Inquire of J. W. OGILBEE 1[illegible] Washington st. Portland Or.

MILL FOR SALE. THE WHOLE OR ONEhalf interest in a 50 to 75-barrel roller mill in one of the best counties in Oregon. Never failing water power, good established trade. For further particulars call on or address WILLIAM F. WRIGHT, Dallas, Polk Co.

LOST AND FOUND

LOST—OLD LOCKET WITH ONYX AND [illegible] setting. Liberal reward on returning same [illegible] First st.

TAKEN UP A DARK BAY HORSE WITH star in forehead. The owner will have the same by proving property and paying charges for keep. [illegible] 142 Grant st.

LOST FROM THE OUTSIDE ENTRANCE [illegible] Trinity [illegible] service [illegible] Fifth and Oak [illegible]

WHOLESALE GROCERS

ALLEN & LEWIS WHOLESALE GROCERS, corner North Front and D sts. Portland Oregon.

CORBITT & MACLEAY WHOLESALE GROcers and Commission Merchants, 54 and 56 Front street Portland.

FISH OYSTERS GAME POULTRY

CHIPPENDALE [illegible] WHOLESALE DEALERS [illegible]

MALARKEY & [illegible] SUCCESSORS TO [illegible] N W cor Fourth and [illegible]

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

Physicians

C. H. WHEELER M. D. 49½ FIRST. 10 TO 12, 1 to 3, 6 to 7.

J. H. HALL M. D. 229½ FIRST STREET. [illegible] office all night.

DR. D. H. RAND 40[illegible] FIRST. TELEPHONE 375. [illegible] office all night.

DR. LYDIA M. HUNT KING, 155 FIRST ST, [illegible] to 11 A. M. 2 to 5 P. M.

MAE H. WHITNEY M. D. FIRST AND YAMhill sts. 10 to 12, 2 to 5.

G. M. WELLS, M. D. ABINGTON BUILDING. [illegible] to 10 A. M. 1 to 3, 7 to 8 P. M.

DR. E. P. FRASER UNION BLOCK. OFFICE hours 10 to 12 A. M. 1 to 5 P. M.

S. PARKER, M. D. GOLDEN EAGLE DRUG store northwest cor First and D sts.

ANNIE L. FORD WARREN M. D. 167 First street, rooms 4 and 5. 9 to 11, [illegible] to 5.

F. CAUTHORN A. M. M. D. ROOM [illegible] UNION block, First and Stark. Telephone 4 6.

C. H. HALL M. D. 1[illegible] FIRST ST. COR. Alder 9 A. M. to 1 P. M. Telephone 5.

A. J. GIESY M. D. ROOMS 18 AND 19 MULkey Building. 10 to 12, 2 to 4, 7 to 8.

W. F. RHINEHART M. D. SURGEON 133½ First st. residence tel 40, office tele 3[illegible]

JAS. F. BELL M. D. L. R. C. P. LONDON, England 151 First st. 10 to 12, [illegible] 7 to 8.

W. J. McDANIEL M. D. HOURS 9 AND 10, Cambridge building 10 [illegible] 4 [illegible] to 8.

DR. HELENA J. PRICE PHYSICIAN AND surgeon Abington [illegible] to 10, [illegible] 7 to 8.

W. H. SAYLOR M. D. SURGEON AND PHYSIcian. Office Union block [illegible] First and Stark.

WM. B. WATKINS M. D. [illegible] ODD FELLOWS Temple First and Alder. [illegible] to 8.

DR. T. B. PERRY U. S. MARINE HOSPITAL surgeon room 26 Union block. Telephone 24[illegible]

A. C. PANTON M. D. [illegible] BUILD[illegible] Hours 11 to 12 A. M. [illegible] 8 P. M.

RICHMOND KELLY M. D. [illegible] Residence Tel 504. Office 1[illegible] 1 to 4.

Homoeopaths

DR. A. POHL 2 UNION BLOCK 10 TO 12, 1 to 4, 6 to 8.

DR. CALLA B. CHARLTON COR. THIRD AND Morrison sts. 10 to 1, 2 to 5.

Lawyers

W. L. NUTTING ATTORNEY AT LAW. ROOMS 12 and 13 [illegible] First [illegible]

ADAMS & MARQUAM ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW, 7 and 8 Mulkey's Bldg Second and Morrison sts.

BOOTH & McGINN ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW, Abington Building Third and Washington.

NICHOLAS & DEADY ATTORNEYS AT LAW, room 28 Union block cor of First and Stark.

BARNETT & ROE ATTORNEY AND COUNselor at law, room 26 Union block, First and Stark.

Dentists

NEY CHURCHMAN DENTIST. OFFICE AND residence S.W. cor Third and Morrison, Portland.

DR. WM KOEHLER GERMAN DENTIST S.W. cor 1st and Main sts. over Plummer's drug store.

T. L. NICKLIN 162½ FIRST ST CORNER Morrison.

S. J. BARBER, D. D. S., 140 [illegible] 12, 1 to 6.

J. R. CARDWELL, DENTIST. OFFICE, COR. First and Washington sts.

GLENN & COX DENTISTS S W COR FIRST and Taylor sts. 8 A. M. to 5 P. M.

E. G. CLARK D D S. ROOM 4 MULKEY block, Second and Morrison streets.

GEO. H. CHANCE D. D. S. ODD FELLOWS Temple S. W. cor First and Alder sts.

Artists

G. T. BROWN LANDSCAPE ARTIST. STUDIO, 127½ First st.

MRS. T. L. NICKLIN CAMBRIDGE BLOCK, room 62. Instruction given.

E. W. MOORE 29 WASHINGTON STREET crayon artist and photographer.

MRS. J. H. BARCHUS STUDIO 145½ THIRD st. Instructions given in landscape painting.

MISS FANNIE GROTHJAN PORTLAND SAVings Bank Building, Second and Washington.

MISS A. J. SMITH MULTNOMAH BLOCK. Instruction given in drawing, crayon and painting.

CLARA J. MARTIN 16 COUNCIL BLDG THIRD and Washington; portraits and landscapes lessons.

Architects

OTTO KLEEMAN ROOM 1 DEKUM BUILDing First and Washington sts.

DELOS D. NEER ROOMS 11 AND 12 STROWbridge block, First and Alder sts.

HENRY J. HEFTY ROOM 5 THIRD FLOOR, Labbe building, Second and Washington.

MILWAIN & MARTIN ROOM 3[illegible] PORTLAND Savings Bank Building, Second and Washington.

Surveyors and Engineers

McQUINN & CRADON ROOMS 6 AND 7 THIRD floor Labbe building, Second and Washington.

C. W. BROWN ROOM [illegible] PORTLAND SAV[illegible] Bank building; specialties sewerage and drainage.

Music

MISS EMILIE F. BAUER, 210 SALMON ST., teacher of music.

MRS. W. A. WETZELL PORTLAND SAVINGS Bank Building, room [illegible] Vocal music.

COOK'S MUSICAL INSTITUTE ABINGTON Building Third st. bet Washington and Stark.

PROF. F. L. BETTINGER, 168 WEST PARK street, teaches piano, organ, singing and harmony.

MONEY TO LOAN.

MONEY TO LOAN BY THE GERMAN SAVings and Loan Society of San Francisco, California. B. GOLDSMITH agent, Room 9 Abington.

MONEY TO LOAN ON HOUSEHOLD FURNIture and chattels of any description (without removal) or personal note. [illegible] H. DEDMAN 8[illegible] Ash st.

CANDY MANUFACTURERS

ALISKY CANDY MFG. CO.—ONLY STEAM power factory in the Northwest. We keep everything a confectioner or baker will need. Send for prices. Factory 160 E[illegible] Portland Or.

WALL PAPER AND WINDOW SHADES.

SEE THE BEAUTIFUL GILT WALL PAPER offered by [illegible] & CO. [illegible] cents per double roll. New designs constantly arriving. 127 and 129 Third st.

SEWING MACHINES

GARRISON'S 167 THIRD ST AGENCY FOR [illegible] leading [illegible] lines, [illegible] needles, attachments and repairing.

WHOLESALE CLOTHIERS

OREGON OIL CLOTHING MANUFACTURING Company 9[illegible] No. [illegible] First st. Factory in McMillan addition East Portland.

RETAIL MEAT MARKETS

W[illegible] [illegible] of the best [illegible]

SEEDS

E. J. BOWEN WHOLESALE SEED MERchant, 65 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS

SNELL HEITSHU & WOODARD. ESTABLISHED in 1861 Portland.

SHOW CASE MANUFACTURERS

DIAMOND [illegible] ROBINSON & CO 108 AND 110 FRONT street Portland.

10 DAYS' SPECIALS will be a Choice Line of Linen Lawn Embroidered Handkerchiefs at [illegible] each. EXCEPTIONALLY GOOD.

[illegible] Pieces Novelty Dress Ginghams at the very tempting figure [illegible] per yard. DISPLAYED IN CORNER WINDOW.

GRAND OPENING.

NEW DRESS FABRICS.

See Display of

800 PIECES,

Containing Over

FORTY THOUSAND YARDS,

In Our Corner Window.

FRESH, DESIRABLE, STYLISH.

VERY STYLISH

OUTING FLANNEL,

38c a Yard.

S. Lipman & Co.

AGENTS FOR BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.

TO RENT—ROOMS AND OFFICES

FOR RENT—FURNISHED SUNNY ROOM 201 Seventh st., cor. Taylor. 17mtf

FOR RENT—CLEAN DESK ROOM WITH large window. Morrison st. 17m3

ST. GEORGE APARTMENT HOUSE, CORNER First and Columbia. Rooms single and en suite.

BANQUET APARTMENT HOUSE, 253 AND 255 First st. Rooms [illegible] single $2 to $10.

FOR RENT—HANDSOME FRONT BAY WINDOW [illegible] bed alcove bedroom; gas, free bath; central location [illegible] 151 Oak st. 17m

FOR RENT—NICE LARGE FURNISHED ROOM with [illegible] water and [illegible] bath; private family; $12 per month. [illegible] Oak st. 18m

ROOMS TO LET—[illegible] EAST Portland. Burrell [illegible] block. [illegible] rooms [illegible] 14n0

ELEGANT FURNISHED ROOMS [illegible] [illegible] references exchanged. [illegible] 11otf

FOR RENT—A HANDSOMELY FURNISHED [illegible] central location. Address [illegible] 31

TO RENT—HOUSES AND STORES

TO RENT—A [illegible] [illegible] M. C. [illegible] CONNELL, agent. 7014

FOR RENT—A [illegible] HOUSE, QUEEN Anne [illegible] all [illegible] [illegible] Apply [illegible] 16m7

SPECIAL NOTICES

CHICKERING SQUARE PIANO FOR RENT. [illegible] Wells Fargo & Co.'s [illegible]

WAVERLY [illegible] [illegible] GEORGE M. PARKER 131 First st. [illegible] 4 mtf

MIDWIFE—MRS. HENRY MILLER. BEST of care in cases of confinement. No. [illegible] Third st. [illegible] 6m

MRS. [illegible] [illegible] most experienced clairvoyant [illegible] [illegible] 24tf

H. C. MACDONALD, ACCOUNTANT, CUSTOM house and [illegible] 18 First st. 26ftf

SCHOOL OF CIVIL, MECHANICAL, MINING Engineering, Surveying, Arch'l, Assay [illegible] Market, San Francisco [illegible] A. VAN DER NAILLEN [illegible]

MRS. F. DEFRANS, METAPHYSICIAN AND Treater of Christian Science, 38 Ninth st. [illegible] Main. Class until [illegible] $5. Consultation free. 18otf

HAVE YOUR CARRIAGE TRIMMING DONE by J. W. McGINN, New Haven Carriage Factory, [illegible] Fourth [illegible] Satisfaction guaranteed. [illegible] 5m2m

GEORGE W. CRAW, SUCCESSOR TO GEORGE W. Craw [illegible] dealer in [illegible] [illegible] all kinds of [illegible] lath, shingles, etc. Yard 186 [illegible] Yamhill. 26ftm

REWARD—I WILL PAY A REWARD OF TEN dollars for the arrest and conviction of any person caught stealing the Daily or Sunday Oregonian south of Alder st. 4m D. J. MOORE, Route Agent.

CLAIRVOYANT—MRS. F. A. BROWN, NATural clairvoyant, tells the past, present and future events of your life, gives advice and results of lawsuits, law [illegible] speculations, [illegible] mining interests a specialty; satisfaction guaranteed or no pay. No. 259 First st., room 8. 15m14

SHORTHAND AND TYPE WRITING TAUGHT by the new method and copyrighted by Mrs. L. Bronson. Has met with unparalleled success, as her graduates in all departments of business can testify. 125 to 150 words in three months. Course $30. Studio 281 Fourth street. 4m1m

FOR RENT—20 ACRES FRUIT AND BERRY ranch near Mount Tabor; five acres in [illegible] fruit, five acres [illegible] balance fine vegetable land; good house and barn. Will rent very cheap to a good tenant. LOGAN & McCOY, corner Fourth and [illegible] sts., East Portland. 9mtf

CITY TAXES—THE TAX ROLL OF ALBINA for 1888 is now in my hands and all taxes assessed thereon must be paid at the treasurer's office by the first day of April, or the same will be returned as delinquent. J. H. McCARTY, City Marshal. 18tf Albina, Or.

SPECIAL NOTICE FROM THE TREASURY DE[illegible] [illegible] I have this day received instructions from the Secretary of the Treasury to warn all persons who engage in fisheries from erecting dams, barricades or [illegible] [illegible] HYMAN ABRAHAM, Collector.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS of the [illegible] [illegible] will be held [illegible] on [illegible] Oak sts. on Monday, April [illegible] at 3 o'clock P. M. [illegible] election of directors [illegible] other business as may properly come before the meeting. [illegible] Secretary. 11tf

NEW [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] FORBES & WHITE, FR [illegible] 14 and 246 First [illegible] 16mtf

PORTLAND, OREGON, MARCH 15, 1889.—MY wife, [illegible] having left my bed and board without just cause or provocation, I will not pay any bills [illegible] so contracted. JOHN B. [illegible] 16 [illegible]

JOHN THOMPSON & CO. HAVE BEEN APpointed agents for the purchase of rag stock for the Columbia River Paper Co., and are prepared to purchase for cash Rags, Burlaps, Manila rope and all other kinds of paper stock, Old Iron and Metal of all kinds. [illegible] Portland, Oregon. 4ntf

OFFICE OF CITY WATER WORKS, PORTland, March 15, 1889.—Sealed proposals [illegible] [illegible] endorsed on envelope "Proposals for [illegible]," will be received until noon Monday, April 1, for furnishing wood to the [illegible] pumping station for the year commencing August 1, 1889, according to specifications on file at this office. ISAAC W. SMITH, Supt.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS of the Pacific Fire Insurance Company will be held at the office, No. [illegible] Washington street, Portland, [illegible] Wednesday, March 20, next, at [illegible] o'clock P. M., for the election of directors and such other business as may properly come before the meeting. W. [illegible] BROWNSON, Secretary. [illegible]

DISSOLUTION.—THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between William Wadhams and H. A. Elliott, as wholesale grocers, under the [illegible] Wadhams and Elliott, has been dissolved [illegible] [illegible] H. A. Elliott retiring. [illegible] William Wadhams [illegible] the firm name of Wadhams & Co. [illegible] [illegible] the late firm. [illegible] [illegible] WILLIAM WADHAMS. H. A. ELLIOTT.

March [illegible] 1889. [illegible]

OREGON & CALIFORNIA RAILROAD COMpany.—The stockholders of the [illegible] [illegible] are hereby notified that the annual meeting of the stockholders [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of Oregon [illegible] the 9th day of April next at 11 o'clock A. M. for the purpose of electing [illegible] for [illegible] legally come [illegible] [illegible] DREWS, Secretary. Portland, Or., March 11, 1889.

BUSINESS CHANCES

FOR SALE—AN ESTABLISHED MANUFACturing business [illegible] good [illegible] [illegible] $ [illegible],000 a year [illegible] experience [illegible] [illegible] A [illegible] x 588 [illegible]

PARTNER—$500—HALF INTEREST IN BUS[illegible] [illegible] First st. [illegible] $5 [illegible] sales $75 [illegible] $100 [illegible]

STOCK RANCH FOR SALE [illegible] [illegible] acres [illegible] 2000 [illegible] $20,000 [illegible] 5n1

COUNTRY STORE [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] SMITH [illegible]

F[illegible]

W[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] SELBY.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

SUTTON & [illegible] SHIP CHANDLERY AND naval stores [illegible] Front [illegible]

H. F. BAL[illegible] GENERAL COMMISSION Merchant [illegible] Produce Dealers. 1[illegible] Front st.

A[illegible] COMMISSION AND [illegible]

P. W. [illegible] SHIELDS, GENERAL COMMIS[illegible]

C[illegible] COMMISSION Merchants. [illegible] Front [illegible]

TAYLOR, YOUNG & CO., SHIPBROKERS AND Commission Merchants. [illegible] San Juan [illegible]

BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO., SHIPPERS AND Commission Merchants, Importers [illegible] Engl[illegible] Money to loan on mortgage. Cor. First and Ash.

WADHAMS & CO., SUCCESSORS TO WADhams & Elliott, wholesale grocers, Forwarding and Commission Merchants, Nos. 46 and 48 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

J. [illegible] WHOLESALE AND RETAIL Grocer, dealer [illegible] garden and grass seeds, foreign and domestic fruits, etc. N. E. corner First and Alder streets, Portland, Or.

HERMAN METZGER, PURCHASER FOR BLUM Bros., Furs, Wool and Tallow, and General Commission Merchant, Front street, near Main, Portland, O. Liberal cash advances [illegible] consignments.

HOTELS

[illegible]

C[illegible] [illegible] SALEM [illegible]

CENTRAL HOTEL, EAST [illegible] [illegible] $1 a day. Reduced rates [illegible] permanents.

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL, Corner Third and [illegible] only straight $1 a day house in city. [illegible] Free busses to and from trains.

EAST SIDE HOTEL, FOURTH AND [illegible] East Portland. Dollar-a-day hotel; board $5 and upwards. Fine wines, liquors and cigars.

LEATHER AND FINDINGS

R. SHERLOCK, SADDLERY, HARNESS, HARDware. 74 Front st., Portland, Or.

HERBERT BRADLEY & CO., 73 FRONT ST., Importers of Shoe Manufacturers' Goods, Shoe Store Supplies, Blackings, Dressings, Etc.

PORTLAND AND VICINITY.

The Bark Kitty Arrived.—Mr. William Dunbar yesterday received a dispatch from San Francisco stating that his bark, the Kitty, which sailed from Hongkong forty-three days ago, was just being towed into the harbor. The Kitty has made a very quick trip, which will make up in some degree for the long and rough passage to China. Mr. Dunbar leaves this afternoon for San Francisco, and the Kitty, as soon as her cargo of Chinese merchandise is discharged, will come here and take on a load of lumber for the French authorities at Haiphong. The lepers from the county poor farm, it will be remembered, were taken to Hongkong by the Kitty and there transshipped to a Chinese junk. Captain Laird wrote to Mr. Dunbar a short time since that they had been landed safely, all that was left of them, on the sacred soil of China. A history of the wanderings of these poor wretches, put ashore far from their homes, afflicted with a loathsome disease which makes them an object of terror to all whom they meet, would be rather interesting.

Everything Comes to the Man That Will Wait.—No better evidence of this can be given than the fact that one of Portland's honored citizens, who came to this city many years ago with scarcely a dollar in his possession, is now reputed to be worth nearly twenty millions of dollars. He [illegible] that is to say he put every dollar he could control into real estate and has never sold but little of it, and this is the secret of his wealth. We are confident that lots in the Second [illegible] addition will be selling for $1000 each in [illegible] of twelve months. While they can be purchased now for one half that sum on the easiest of terms, $10 down and $10 a month without interest. Remember that they are on Cullom avenue, which is eighty feet wide and close to Hawthorne [illegible] [illegible] which is seventy feet wide. The lots are 50x112 feet in size, all clear, and many of them fruited. The Portland Real Estate Company, [illegible] Washington street.

Return of Nelson Bennett.—Mr. Nelson Bennett, the well known railroad contractor and one of the purchasers of the Holladay property, arrived here yesterday looking as hearty as ever [illegible] his usual happy-go-lucky style. He expected his partner in the Holladay purchase, Mr. Larrabee, to arrive here yesterday also, but for some reason he was delayed. No definite arrangement in regard to the disposition of the Holladay property has as yet been agreed upon, but Mr. Bennett says a portion at least of it will be put on the market at once. Mr. Bennett says that The Oregonian's Tacoma correspondent was in error in stating that there was an anti-railroad [illegible] in the Board of Trade election at Tacoma the other day. It was merely a friendly opposition ticket, and no gentleman in the board has anything but the most friendly feelings toward the Northern Pacific Railroad Company.

The Ball Last Night.—About 200 couple assembled at Turn halle last evening to participate in the twenty-ninth annual ball of the Portland Hibernian Benevolent Society. The presence of disreputable characters last evening was prevented by the rigid rules laid down and carried out by Mr. Thomas Kearney, who was at the door. The music furnished by the orchestra was as usual excellent. The floor committee, which was composed of James Kennedy, John Kearney, William Corcoran, T. B. McDevitt and John King, added greatly to the comfort and enjoyment of the large crowd, who, after participating in some twenty-four dances, departed well pleased with their evening's enjoyment. The ball was successful, and in no respect inferior to the twenty-eight preceding annual parties given under the auspices of the Portland Hibernian Benevolent Society.

Matters in Southern Oregon.—Deputy United States Marshal Cldy Myers arrived home yesterday from an extended trip through the southeastern portion of the state, where he has been serving legal papers. He reports that section as very dry, and considerable stock dying from eating tules, it is supposed. The cattle have all been driven in off their winter range on the desert, as there is no water there. Lake Warner is five feet lower than the oldest inhabitant of that section ever saw it before, and Goose lake, which once reached to the town of Lakeview, is now five miles away. Mr. Myers was in the Chewaucan valley and over as far as Drewsey, and the same lack of moisture prevails everywhere. It had begun to rain before he left, and stockmen were feeling encouraged.

The Proposed Road.—Mr. Fliedner, chairman of the street committee, has been clambering around the hills south of Marquam's gulch, looking over the proposed route for the winding road which is to connect the head of Gibbs street with the suburb on Marquam's hill. There is a good chance to build a road having a comparatively easy grade up the hill at that point, and it will be a great benefit to the citizens on the hill and [illegible] needed improvement to that part of the city.

It was intended to commence the requisite preliminaries for the work at once, but it was decided to postpone the matter until the new amendments to the city charter come into effect, which will be about the 20th of May. As soon as possible after that the job will be undertaken.

The Doctors Are Satisfied.—Prominent physicians who have been talked with are satisfied with the new medical law which will go into effect several weeks hence. No one believes it to be perfect, but it will do very well to start on, said a doctor to a reporter yesterday. The most objectionable feature is the clause limiting the number of examiners to three, but if good men are appointed everything will run smoothly until the next session of the legislature, when the number may be increased. Oregon has long needed some law regulating surgery, and I think the new law is a good one. It will reach the quacks and the itinerant venders of medicine.

Removed to the Hospital.—John Buckley, the man who was stabbed in the abdomen by William Brown late Sunday night, was removed from the city jail to St. Vincent's hospital yesterday afternoon. His condition is still very precarious, and the attending physician gives it as his opinion that he will come out all right providing inflammation can be kept down. The intestines were not penetrated, but the cut in the peritoneum is serious, and until it is known how much inflammation will follow the ultimate recovery of the man is involved in some doubt.

Numerously Addressed.—A great many persons and letters addressed to seafaring men find their way to the rooms of the Masters and Pilots' Association. Many of the papers are addressed to Portland, Oregon or elsewhere. One package of papers, however, was evidently intended to reach the owner if he was to be found on the Pacific coast, as it was addressed to "Master Ely Bill, care of Captain Moore, barque [illegible] of Carlisle, Portland, Oregon, California, South America." All that was needed to make the address [illegible] the entire universe was the word "elsewhere."

Visited Portland.—Mr. H. W. Allison, mayor of [illegible] Iowa, [illegible] and treasurer and general manager of the Allertown Iron Company, has been in the city for several days the guest of Mr. J. W. Whalley. Mr. Allison is a brother of Lieutenant Allison, who married a daughter of Mr. Whalley a short time since, and he is out here on a visit to his brother and to take a look at the Northwest. He [illegible] the works of the Oregon Iron and Steel Company at Oswego yesterday and was much pleased with them. He left this morning for Walla Walla on his way East.

N. G. [illegible]—A meeting of the [illegible] building committee was called for last night to open bids for the interior finish of the building, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] proposals received was small, and, owing to [illegible] there was not a quorum present, nothing was done in the matter. The plumbing and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] will retain [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to be attended to [illegible] [illegible] some of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] than was expected.

[illegible] The funeral [illegible] [illegible] will take place from the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Mr. Scott [illegible] [illegible] from Sacramento [illegible] last night.

His Sentence Commuted.—John M[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] was held to the grand jury [illegible] attempting to make way with a money box containing $[illegible] from the Royal Theater saloon, [illegible] [illegible] English sailor he represented himself to be at the time. Since his arrest it has been [illegible] that he was released from the penitentiary at Salem [illegible] [illegible] before he [illegible] the [illegible] gave the officers a lot of trouble here. He had just served a five years' sentence for a robbery committed in this city.

The Case of R. M. Russell.—In the case of R. M. Russell of Lakeview, who is charged in the United States court with cutting timber on government land, a motion will be made to quash the indictment on the ground that Mr. Russell was only employed as sawyer in the Cottonwood mill, where he [illegible] got the timber [illegible] is consumed, and [illegible] [illegible] in the ownership of the mill. An affidavit to this effect, signed by prominent citizens of Lake county, will be presented.

Ennis [illegible]—The entire tract of Ildendale is now being sidewalked with a fine four-plank walk to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in this charming park with the [illegible] [illegible]. There is already quite a demand for the lots before they are put upon the market. [illegible] demand will insure the rapid sale of all of them so soon as it is known more how beautiful they are, where they lie, how cheap they are, and how soon you can reach them from the heart of the city.

To Be Surveyed.—Surveyor-General D. W. Taylor has received orders to have one-half a township of unsurveyed land belonging to the Grand Ronde reservation surveyed and divided into eighty-acre tracts to be divided among the Indians for grazing purposes. The Indians are taking up their claims on this reservation in severalty, and as it is a small reservation, comprising only [illegible] [illegible] townships, it is not likely that there will be any land there to be sold.

Mr. Stone's New Residence.—B. L. Stone, the [illegible] jeweler, is preparing to build a [illegible] residence on the west side of Eighth street, between Taylor and Salmon. The prevailing style will be Queen Anne. The building will be 68x48 feet, and two stories high, exclusive of the attic and basement. The building will have a miniature tower, the top of which will be sixty-four feet from the ground.

Imitation is Flattery, but when you have one of Kohn's spring overcoats on you will have some style about you. Corner Second and Morrison streets is the place.

Sailing of the Coloma.—Mr. L. L. Hawkins received a cablegram from Hong Kong yesterday announcing the sailing of the Coloma for this port, and that all on board were well. The average time occupied in the passage from Hong Kong to this port is fifty-five days, but the Coloma has made it in forty-five days, so she may be expected to arrive here about the 1st of May.

From Freund's Music and Drama, New York.—I had a personal interview when in Chicago with Mr. Emil Liebling, who is one of the foremost pianists there. He said: "I use the Hallet & Davis exclusively, because I like them better than any other make, and they give me more satisfaction." Examine these pianos at the Chicago Music House, 251 First street.

Two Persons Adjudged Insane.—Peter A. Burgman, a native of Sweden, 62 years old, was adjudged insane yesterday. His hallucination is that the woods are on fire, and that he has no water with which to put them out or to drink. Mrs. Annette B. Averill, an artist, 45 years old, was also adjudged insane. Overstudy is the cause of her insanity.

Home for the Friendless.—Articles incorporating the Patton Home for the Friendless were filed yesterday by the officers and members of the Albina Union Relief Society. The value of property owned by the society is $[illegible]. Supplemental articles increasing the capital of the Mutual Investment Company from $30,000 to $60,000 are also filed.

A Tenacious Hop Vine.—In the yard of J. M. Parrish, No. 360 Eleventh street, can be seen a hop vine of last year's growth that did not take a rest during the winter. Instead it continued its verdancy, and with the advent of spring shot out a few more branches and is ready for business at the old stand.

About the Mails.—The mails from Portland to San Francisco still continue to be sent around by way of Ogden, and will be sent by the roundabout route till all danger of delay on the O. & C. R. R. is past. It is still raining heavily in Northern California, and more land slides are liable to occur along the line of the O. & C.

Back From the Sound.—Captain Seaves is back from the Sound and expects the naval commission to arrive here this morning. However, the time for their leaving the Sound had not been definitely arranged when he left, and it is possible that the commission may remain there a day or two longer.

Injured by a Falling Plank.—Captain Henry P. Kindred was slightly injured yesterday by a falling piece of heavy timber. Dr. K. A. J. Mackenzie was called and found that the right knee was badly bruised, but no bones were broken. Captain Kindred was removed to St. Vincent's hospital.

Struck by a Cyclone.—Yesterday morning J. Selling & Co.'s window dresser arranged those Pearson Trimmings with a great deal of care and taste, but one piece after another had to be taken out for ladies who wanted a particular pattern. You wouldn't recognize the window in the evening.

Two Pugilists Arrive.—Sailor Brown and Tom Ward, the pugilists, arrived here from San Francisco last night. Brown is the man who fought twenty-one bloody rounds to a finish with gloves with Young Mitchell in the Bay city about a week ago. Mitchell won the fight.

A Pleasant Evening may be spent at the Unitarian chapel, corner of Yamhill and Seventh streets, Wednesday, March 20. Admission 25 cents. Music and recitations. Refreshments and home made candies for sale.

Diabetic Food.—Sufferers from diabetis can obtain wheatena, gluten wafers and diabetic biscuit at Sealy, Mason & Co.'s, 29 and 31 Yamhill streets, Portland, Or.

Diogenes finds honesty at last in clothing. Go thou to Kohn's and do likewise. His $15 suits are a valuable investment. Corner Second and Morrison streets.

En Route to California.—Sergeant McGovern, who has charge of the signal station at Olympia, was in the city yesterday on his way to California for a visit.

The Auction Sale of Wreckage saved from the steamer Yaquina Bay takes place next Thursday at 10 o'clock, at Flanders' dock, between B and C.

On to Mount Tabor.—The county court yesterday granted the Willamette Bridge Railway Company authority to extend its line to Mount Tabor.

Boys' Rubber Coats.—A lot of extra good coats, all sizes, at $1.50 each this week only. Arthur Kohn, corner Second and Morrison.

Mammoth Verbenas and Pansies at Burkhardt Bros., florists, Twenty-second and G.

A. FELDENHEIMER,
Leading Jeweler.

LARGEST STOCK OF

Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry

IN THE NORTHWEST

Jewelry of All Descriptions Manufactured to Order.

COUNTRY TRADE SOLICITED.

A. FELDENHEIMER,
Corner First and Morrison Sts.,
Portland, Or.

[illegible]

—THE—

RELIABLE JEWELER,

63 First st., bet. Oak and Pine.

Watches, Diamonds, Jewelry, etc.

POSITIVELY

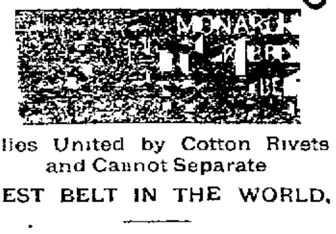
No Goods Misrepresented as to their Quality.

BECK, THE JEWELER,

Front and Morrison,
Opposite Esmond and St. Charles Hotels.
Headquarters for All American Watches.

UNREDEEMED PLEDGES!

FOR SALE, consisting of Gold and Silver American Watches, Diamonds, Guns, Pistols and Musical Instruments, UNCLE MYER'S, the Great Oregon Money Lender, 183 First st. Private entrance north hallway.



Plies United by Cotton Rivets and Cannot Separate

BEST BELT IN THE WORLD.

W. F. BOWERS & CO.,

91 & 93 Front St., Portland, Or.

Moore

CRAYON ARTIST AND PHOTOGRAPHER.
SUCCESSOR TO

Abell & Son.

29 Washington St., Portland, Or.

Duplicate Copies of Abell's Old Negatives supplied at Greatly REDUCED RATES.

Partridge Views, Portraits, Photograph Co.,

Opposite the Postoffice, Portland, Or.

WOODARD, CLARKE & CO.,

Photographic Supplies, Professional and Amateur.

141 First and 26 Alder st. Portland, Or.

DR. ARTHUR DEAN BEVAN

Has returned to Portland and resumed surgical practice.

OFFICE, S. W. COR. FIRST & MORRISON STS.
With Dr. Mackenzie.

C. E. Geiger, M. D., Homeopathist and Surgeon, corner Third and Morrison. Telephone 531.

[illegible]

Will be more popular than ever this season. For all the latest patterns and shades see our corner window.

SPRING SUITS

—AND—

[illegible]

Kindly compare our stock with that of other houses and you will find that we not only have a better selection, but, quality considered, our prices are lower.

[illegible]

The Leading Clothier, Merchant Tailor and Hatter of the Northwest.

[illegible]

—POPULAR—

[illegible]

GRAND SALE

—OF—

SPRING AND SUMMER

OVERCOATS.

Our Stock of Overcoats is Now Complete. Over

500

New ones have been added to our immense stock, comprising Meltons, Kerseys, Serges, Wideawakes, Corkscrews, etc., in all the leading shades, all of which were manufactured under the personal supervision of our Mr. A. B. Steinbach. They are nobby, handsome and stylish and we guarantee a perfect fit. They are placed on our counters at very low figures. Samples displayed in our large corner window.

L. A. STEINBACH,
Corner First and Morrison.

BRIDGE TIMBERS

AND RAILROAD LUMBER.

We are better prepared than ever to furnish large bills of lumber for the season of 1889. Can deliver 40 M. feet per day. LA CAMAS LUMBER CO.,
La Camas, W. T.

GLOVES.

Our Spring orders are now in. They are from Europe direct and open splendidly. Besides the popular ALEXANDRE, JOLI and EURYDICE Kid Gloves, for which we are Portland agents, we have full lines of new PIQUE and MOSQUETAIRE Styles in Glace and undressed qualities. Also the BIARRITZ, the very latest cut in GLACE Gloves.

SPECIAL.

We are offering the entire balance of stock of the American agent of GENUINE ALEXANDRE undressed Kid Gloves at

$1 A PAIR.

The usual prices are for four-button, $2, six-button, $2.25, Mosquetaire, $2.50. They are the very best quality that is possible to make. Such an opportunity has never before occurred during our business experience of over twenty years. STANDARD PATTERNS, the only thoroughly modern patterns in existence. They are the most stylish, easiest to use, and waste less material than any others.

[illegible] & [illegible],

First Street, corner Taylor.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

S. L. N. GILMAN (GILMAN & CO.), Auctioneers, 42 First Street, Next Corner of Ash. Regular Auction Sales of Real Estate, Household Furniture and General Merchandise, TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 10 A. M.

REGULAR AUCTION SALE

—OF—

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, ETC

We will sell at Salesroom No. 42 First [illegible]

TUESDAY, MARCH 19, at 10 O'CLOCK,

The [illegible] [illegible] comprising Bedroom Sets, [illegible] Lounge, [illegible] Carpets, Piano, etc., etc. GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

T. J. O'CONNOR, Auctioneer and Commission Merchant, 128 First, bet. Washington and Alder. Auction Sale of Real Estate, Furniture and General Merchandise, Horses, Buggies, etc. Regular Sale Days, Monday, Wednesday and Saturday.

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Teeth $10 & $15 per Set.

No Pain—No Bad Effects. Breathe vitalized air for painless extraction of teeth. Filling from $1 upward. DR. CHAS. T. PREHN, Dentist, room 7, Union Block. First street entrance.

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SPECIAL [illegible] SALE

—OF—

WRECKAGE

SAVED FROM THE STEAMSHIP

YAQUINA BAY,

[illegible]

At Flanders' Wharf, Bet. B and C Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

On Thursday, March 21, 1889

Commencing at 10 o'clock A. M. the following articles saved from the wreck of the steamship Yaquina Bay:

Fine Upright Piano, Platedware, Compasses, Hair Mattresses, Blankets, Sheets, Pillows, Towels, Tablecloths, Napkins, Plated Water Coolers and Urns, Crockery, Glassware, Mirrors, Chandeliers, Damask Curtains, Carpets, Lanterns, Signals, Red Plush Saloon Cushions, Card Tables, Enameled Cloth, Boat Cushions, Rugs, Coir Mats, Plated Knives, Forks, Sugar Bowls, Cake Baskets, Casters, Table and Teaspoons, Pitchers, Saloon Seats. Also Cork Jackets, Life Preservers, Brass and Mahogany Racks, Saloon Windows, Bells, Hydraulic Pump, Pulley Blocks, Anchors, Rope, Deck Awning, Sails. Also large amount of Hard Wood Panels and Woodwork, 20 Dead Lights, etc., and general fittings too numerous to specify.

The steamship was newly fitted and furniture saved in good condition. Boat builders are invited to attend the sale.

HENRY HEWITT, Lloyd's Agent.
GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

CORNS AND BUNIONS SKILLfully treated by DR. A. S. BERNSTEIN, Room 13, 156 First street, corner of Morrison. Consultation free. 15d1m

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The Farmers' and Mechanics' Store

ONE PRICE TO ALL

SOLE AGENCY MME. DEMOREST'S RELIABLE PATTERNS

Priestley's Silk Warp Henriettas

Are the most *thoroughly reliable goods in the market*. They are made of the finest silk and best Australian wool. You can easily distinguish them by their softness and beauty and regularity of finish. They are always the same in *quality, weight, width* and *shade*, thus enabling you to match any piece, and are dyed in two standards of black. None genuine unless rolled on the "*Varnished Board*," showing the grain of the wood, which is the Priestley Trade-Mark.

The Proprietors

—OF THE—

Farmers' and Mechanics' Store

Kindly request the presence of yourself and friends at the

Fourth Grand Opening

Of their Establishment for the

Spring and Summer Season, 1889

Wednesday Evening, March 20th,

From 7:30 to 9:30 P. M.

Entrance at Millinery Department. 200, 202, 204 and 206 First St.

EVERYONE IS INVITED

And we shall be pleased to see the residents of

ST. JOHNS SELLWOOD
ALBINA MILWAUKIE
EAST PORTLAND OSWEGO
MOUNT TABOR FULTON

As well as the citizens of Portland.

The Farmers' and Mechanics' Store

200, 202, 204, 206 First St., 6 and 8 Taylor St.

The Oregonian.

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SUBSCRIPTION RATES.

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Daily with Sunday per month	$1 00
Daily Sunday excepted per year	10 00
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Sunday per year	2 00
Sunday and Weekly per year	3 50
Weekly per year	2 00

TO CITY SUBSCRIBERS.

Daily per week delivered Sunday excepted	25c
Daily per week delivered Sunday included	30c

PORTLAND, TUESDAY MARCH 19

THE INTELLECTUAL RECLUSE

By order of Secretary Tracy all of the officers of the Brooklyn navy yard attended the funeral of Ericsson the great engineer. The pall bearers included Colonel R. G. Ingersoll and Professor Ogden Doremus the great chemist. Ericsson lacked but five months of completing his 86th year. He was but 10 years of age when he constructed a pumping machine that attracted the attention of Count Platen, a great Swedish engineer. At 17 years of age he was made a lieutenant in the army because of the excellence of his military maps which attracted the attention of Bernadotte, one of Napoleon's marshals, then King of Sweden. He went to England in 1826. In 1837 he invented the screw propeller by which steam navigation has been revolutionized. In 1839 he came to America and designed for our navy the screw ship Princeton, the first vessel that had its propelling machinery below the water line out of reach of hostile shot. The building of this vessel changed the construction of the steam war vessels of the world. He offered the design of the Monitor to Emperor Louis Napoleon in 1854. From the time he was 40 years of age his diet was careful and abstemious. His only beverage besides tea was cold water. He used no tobacco and he worked 12 hours daily the year round and gave himself no social recreation whatever, beyond two hours of exercise after breakfast. He used to rise at 7 o'clock in the morning all the year round. Exercising and bathing occupied the next two hours and then he breakfasted, generally on dried brown bread prepared after a receipt of his own, two or three poached eggs and tea with plenty of milk. He dined at 4, the meal consisting of vegetables, tea and bread with no more than an ounce of meat. He took no other meal.

The notable thing about Ericsson was that from a boy of ten years of age to his death at 86 he seems to have been entirely devoted to scientific investigation, invention and engineering. He never seemed to care for wealth, and yet in spite of his indifference he died worth over $100,000. He did not seem to care for the public rewards of fame. He belonged to the comparatively small class of men of genius who respected their genius so devoutly that they thought the day lost that included any hours devoted to superfluous recreation. What Hawthorne was in fiction, what Emerson was in philosophy, what Theodore Parker was in the pulpit, Ericsson was in mechanical engineering—a man of genius who toiled without hope of reward or fear of defeat but because of that scientific enthusiasm that animated the great Kepler when he exclaimed "God I thank thee that I am able to think thy thoughts after thee!" He presented the spectacle of a man of robust powerful body, so devoted to science and the solution of its unsolved problems that for the sake of science he subordinated all animal appetites, all affections, all conviviality, all avarice and worldly ambition, all love of self or pelf in his determination to make the most of his capacity to harness the powers of earth, sea and air to the chariot or cart of civilization. The ambition and the capacity to toil terribly were Ericsson's. He was a rare man not only in his genius but in his capacity for self abnegation. He put all idle pleasures behind him as he would Satan. His only spouse was Science and her unsolved problems, and for Science he would turn his back on the world, live like a hermit, live on oat meal and lentils and feel more joy over some new discovery than Napoleon felt when he entered Ulm or Grant when Lee surrendered. He loved Science for its own sake as few men ever loved it, for he subordinated to its pursuit his youthful passions which were strong and violent, his social nature which was warm and kindly, his ambition and his acquisitiveness.

The grangers continue to be profuse in compliment to his excellency Gov. Pennoyer for his veto of the Portland water bill. Marion county Pomona grange follows those of Linn and Lane with congratulatory resolutions upon the subject that are in substance as wide of the mark as were the governor's reasons for the veto, winding up with an emphatic endorsement of the same. Our granger friends excel even the governor himself in the ability to say an undisputed thing in an exceedingly solemn way. Thus they declare that government expenses should be borne by an equal and just taxation of all property with such grave solemnity that the general public, though quite sure that it has heard something of that sort before, is firmly convinced that it must have been mistaken. The governor in his appreciation of the compliment tendered will no doubt forgive the embodying of his veto message into resolutions and sending them out as the wise utterances of the county granges. He will doubtless also sprinkle his hair plentifully with hayseed, assure his audience that if he had his life to live over again he would stick to farming as a vocation and assert that agriculturists are the most sagacious of financiers. When people organize a mutual admiration society they should not let trifles stand in the way of each other's happiness.

Albany is not likely to be behind Salem in the matter of securing woolen mills. A bonus of $25,000 will, it is said, be raised within a few days to secure the removal of the Brownsville plant to Albany, and it is expected that the new mills will be ready for operation in six months. There are already flourishing woolen mills in Jackson and Clackamas counties, and with those that are now in prospect in Marion and Linn in operation there will be a market for wool that should act as a stimulus to sheep husbandry in the Willamette valley. Like enterprise is greatly needed in Eastern Oregon, where wool is one of the grand staples and high rates of transportation have left but a narrow margin for profits to the producer.

NOTE AND COMMENT

Talk of monopoly of raising the price of bread and putting up the necessaries of life or making a corner on coal. What do all these do that is wicked and hardhearted compared to the man who as president of a land company at Tacoma [illegible] would [illegible] the prices of the lots held by his company [illegible] What will a poor man do [illegible] How [illegible] extortion of [illegible] There is no excuse for such a rise in [illegible] that [illegible] Port Townsend [illegible] independence.

It is said that many [illegible] have a [illegible] non-taxation of water bonds as a set-off for the Portland water bill and making it was a scheme for taxing the poor for the benefit of the rich and to rob the state and county treasuries in the interest of Portland bankers. It was asked to make the water bonds non-taxable so as to have them bring a better price. If non-taxable they will bring a premium of 10 per cent. If taxable they will probably sell at 10 per cent discount. On $1,500,000 this would make a difference of $300,000 saved to the city. To citizens who pay water rate water would come cheaper if the cost is less. Since the city has owned the water works, the cost of water has been very much reduced—nearly half—and the water committee is anxious to secure water for all at the lowest possible cost. If it makes no difference in taxes collected in Oregon, who loses anything and how can it benefit the rich or hurt the poor? Portland asks no exclusive privilege, and is willing for all counties and cities to have the same advantage, and as the time is come when many public improvements will be made, the idea is to establish a principle all can take advantage of.

The Umatilla reservation is mostly taken up by squaw men, and many French and half breeds who have made contracts to farm lands with the Indians. It is said they occupy the best land on the reservation under one pretense or another, and when ordered to leave make no motion to go. So a company of soldiers is planted there, and if these people won't move of their own free will they will have a bayonet prod to accelerate motion. This sort of people are usually the poorer class of whites, and of no account for any honest purpose. They generally exercise a bad influence over the Indians and they should go. And now that soldiers are there they will no doubt not stand on the order of their going but go quickly.

A number of carpenters, it is said, recently went back from Eastern Oregon to Denver, Colo., where they had good work at fair wages and were made to believe by railroad rustlers that in the far-thest West there was a haven of rest and peace, where for the settled on all alike. They came and saw and were satisfied they had been lied to, and have gone back to their work at Denver. The railroad runners should discriminate and be reasonable in their stories. If a man wants a home and hard work to make himself happy this is the country for him. In the towns there is work for mechanics, but it is wrong to make false representations. We have a fair supply of such labor, but there is abundant room for working men who want and can make homes. Send them along by the thousand.

It looks as if the democratic newspapers were making a serious effort to revive the greenback craze as a democratic issue. They go back twenty years or more and work over the issuing of bonds to take up the greenbacks, and it really looks as if our friends, the enemy, were on the point of making a new deal on the greenback basis. These organs forget, or do not care, going in a moderate [illegible] over the treason committed by republicans when they plunged this nation in debt, by [illegible] such bond. Then a [illegible] was no debt [illegible] a greenback good to circulate until it wore out, and that was the end of it. When reduced to rags and tatters it would be honest as ever, [illegible] for what it would bring so long as the people were fools enough to keep it in motion.

The admission of new states makes it necessary to make new flags for the government with the requisite stars on them. There are 8000 national flags to be made, and they will average to cost $.. each. Mr. Cleveland by signing the admission bill has put an enormous business into the hands of the United States Bunting Company, of Lowell, Mass., and thereby will greatly advance the personal interest of General Ben Butler, who is his especial abhorrence. General Ben owns two-thirds the stock, and the more bunting is thrown to the breeze the better for him. His company has a monopoly of that trade as it is the only factory of the kind in the United States. Any crisis that sets more flags flying puts money in Ben's purse and he loves to acquire as well as ever he did.

It is very easy to talk about the necessity of manufactures to make a country prosper, but their is a prior need that must be satisfied before manufactures can exist. That is the market must exist for the goods or there will be no use to make them. Salem is to have a woolen mill. Oregon City and Brownsville already have them, and it requires great business skill to find a market for the woolen goods. Oregon City goods are sold all over the Pacific West by traveling men, and Brownsville makes up its goods into good clothing and has clothing stores in different sections. If we have a market then we can manufacture, or if we can make a market all our water powers will be of use in time, but the country must fill up with people who have wants to supply. Manufactures come slowly but they come in time, and in their own good time.

In the land grants made to the new states it is provided that all school lands shall sell for $10 an acre. In Oregon school lands have not brought over $2, and often less. If the lands this state owned had been kept and sold for what they are actually worth the irreducible school fund would figure up millions where now we have thousands. School lands could have averaged $10 an acre easily, and there was no need to sell before they would bring that much. Why is it that public interests are trifled with while each individual interest is made the most of? School lands have been bought and sold on speculation, and those who have bought generally have realized fully $10 if they cared to sell. If our school lands had been managed well the school fund would now be something the state could proudly point to as a means for common schools for all time to come.

Cleveland tried to populate Washington territory with his Confederate friends. What one man could do he did for this fortunate spot of earth. The republican newspapers publish a list of these importations and they figure up so many that had it occurred in war time it would have seriously weakened the confederacy. There were Confederates of every degree, brigadiers, colonels, majors and captains, with occasionally a friend of the lost cause who served in civil life. The course pursued by General Harrison will scarcely add any to the present population, as he has concluded that to the home guard belong all the offices. If Cleveland had been re-elected and kept up foreign importations at the same rate Washington would have had a chance to become democratic by and by, and democracy could then have admitted it as a state after its own kind.

Every democratic journal is figuring up the popular majority for Cleveland over Harrison, and we read many pungent paragraphs where they insinuate that no man or party with self respect would hold office on such terms. These political [illegible] omit several very important considerations from their estimates. The popular majorities of the territories should be taken into account, for their citizens are as truly Americans as others. Also they find it convenient to ignore the fact that half a million of colored voters were "frozen out" at the South. They are willing the Solid South should manipulate the ballotbox in the interest of democracy and recollect nothing that can be construed against their party. Take a fair and candid view of the situation and the popular majority will grow small by degrees and beautifully less as facts are drawn out. It was, indeed, on the side of the republicans.

The Brooklyn divine who spoke some encouraging words to colored men in Richmond and expected to preach the next evening in a white man's church there very naturally found the church closed against him. Richmond whites have no use for a doctor of divinity, or an angel from Heaven, who could find it in his heart to recognize any one of African descent as a brother Christian or a fellow citizen. It is time that people who believe in the brotherhood of man found out that southern Christians believe in the white man's preference and precedence. It is all right for Africans to have churches and all the appurtenances of religion, but they should have them distinctly on their own account and expect no fellowship from the average white man. When Death comes he will probably provide two ferries to take them over the river, and the boat for whites will have cushioned seats and all the fixture.

It is asserted that the California legislature that has just adjourned was, by all odds, the worst body of men that ever was collected on the Pacific coast in any such capacity. The members of course are from the people, and how can the people excuse themselves for not electing good men? The reports of their doings are scandalous and the wind up shows their lineage and breeding. They adjourned so late Saturday night that it was Sunday morning, and many or most of the "honorable" members went to a prize fight that was waiting their convenience. One fight ended and then another bout between two colored men came off, where one of the black gladiators had Senator Goucher for his second. This honorable gent was probably more at home in the prize fight, at least he discharged his duties so cleverly as to convey that impression. There was a sort of Roman smack to this performance, for, of old, Roman senators found time to encourage gladiatorial shows and were honored to have them held in their names. Shall we conclude then that California senators have gone back to the Roman era?

The number of scoundrels who make a living by perjury over on the Sound and in all the forest regions where dishonest men are anxious to buy up timber land, is very great. If the government could get at the very truth in all these cases it would place the great mill companies in an awkward fix. They are reckless in their proceedings, and by paying a price not one twentieth the value of the timber alone they secure claims generally from men who are in their own employ. A Sound journal says a new dodge has been discovered. There is a class of men who identify for a consideration parties who make filings. So there are disreputable men who swear any man through the landoffice, know him [illegible] all about him and charge $..00 to $1 for each identification. One of them cut rates, it seems, and they quarreled over it at the landoffice and the fact leaked out. It is supposed arrests will [illegible] It should be [illegible] out the [illegible] and punish the [illegible] who are ready to [illegible] themselves for so small a pittance.

Use is said a habit in man, and human nature becomes a mere matter of custom. The man who is financially born to it gets on like one having through all life, and [illegible] the effort he made to succeed at something. The unfortunate brother, the man who succeeds at the first half of attaining [illegible] and [illegible] down hill [illegible] larger as he [illegible] It is impossible for [illegible] those who make the attempt [illegible] life in the effort. The man has enough, but it is so natural for him to make money that he cannot help it. Life has nothing else for him [illegible] in being the observed of all observers. When life is over how will he manage the accession business? The man who has devoted himself to cultivating the intellect is also sure to go on acquiring, but what he acquires he cannot lose. It is stored in the mind that never dies, not in a bank as perishable gold and coupons. The scholar can take his accumulations with him and find use for them in a world where only the spiritual is preserved.

Take the Northern Pacific Railroad, the dining car route for all points East. Office, No. 121 First street, corner Washington.

AGRICULTURAL POT-PIE.

Lively Dishing Up of Farm Methods by a Practical Farmer.

What Could Be, Should Be, and Generally Isn't Done by the Tillers of the Soil—Essay by T. T. Geer, of the Waldo Hills.

Read at the Hillsboro Farmers' Institute March 15.

Mr. President, Ladies and Gentlemen: But for the blessed promises that the last shall be first and the first last, I should certainly deem it a personal indignity to be placed so low down on a programme so interesting as the one adopted for the government of this series of meetings. I could account, however, for this seeming intended personal affront by presuming that it is a species of just retribution for my having been a member of the late legislature, were it not for the fact that my friend, Mr. Tongue, who was as deep in the mire as I was in the mud, has been placed at the very head of the programme. As it is I protest against partners in crime being subject to different degrees of punishment, and my hope for ultimate vindication rests on the justice so plainly apparent in the scriptural quotation already referred to.

Whether "bringing up the rear" is to redound to one's credit depends largely upon how that interesting operation is performed.

By the terms of your programme, which was sent to me a few days since, I discovered that I was to prepare a paper on "Agricultural Pot-pie." As to just what an agricultural pot-pie is authorities seem to revel in a wide divergence of opinion. I had no time to refer to Professor Grimm for detailed instructions, and I knew very well that an appeal to Professor Bristow would be heartlessly ignored for the reason that at this time of the year his entire attention is devoted to watching the movements of the busy bee and in telling the amateur handler of bees that when, in working with them, one of the most murderous looking of the entire hive, with a stinger as long as a hoe handle, begins to run a meridian base line from your collar bone in a southeasterly direction, the thing for you to do is to not only appear unconcerned but to never let the bee know that you know he is there.

Of course this advice is good, but it is equally a matter of course that no man under the sun could ever follow it. I know this is so, for I have tried it. Four years ago I paid a neighbor $5 in trade for a stand of bees, and I challenge successful contradiction from any quarter when I say that no investment was ever made that, for the money yielded more experience and amusement—or less honey. A strict regard for the truth, however, makes it necessary for me to add that I have had all the experience, while my family, who usually assemble at a safe distance to witness the alleged manipulation of the bees, have so far had all the amusement.

I have no hesitation whatever in confessing that I cannot understand why my bees should be so cross. I never approach their hive without using every possible precaution to not alarm them, and to be sure of this I always put on, in addition to my other clothing, a long linen duster, covered by a heavy ulster overcoat, and over a large straw hat, which I always wear on my head at such times, I put six yards of mosquito bar doubled, and have the corners carefully drawn down inside of my closely-buttoned vest. In order that the sight of my bare hands may not unnecessarily annoy my bees, I never fail to put on a heavy pair of long-wristed buckskin gloves, and then putting each of my hands in the bottom of an empty fifty-pound flour sack, I have my wife wrap the sacks closely to my arms with a strong hempen twine.

And yet, with all this care, I never approach my bees for the purpose of having a friendly interview without finding them "dissevered, discordant and belligerent," and they always meet me half way—sometimes more. In spite of the costume I have just described, I have never yet had an engagement with my bees without being utterly vanquished, and wounded in a dozen or so places. The only trophies I have ever carried away from the hotly contested arena have been from one to two dozen stingers—tropical reminders of the fact that even the bee will repel invasion by a hideous foe with more than Spartan courage.

I am going to sell my bees. My experience with them has been a disastrous failure and a monumental farce, and I doubt if this recital of it will be of particular practical benefit to any one just beginning the business. I have had that stand now more than four years, and notwithstanding my constant efforts to keep them under subjection and the fact that I have never robbed them more than six or seven times in any one summer, those bees have never yet swarmed a single time, and during the last two years we have had only four pounds of honey for table use, and bought that of a neighbor.

Now, this unnecessary and altogether unpardonable digression from what I had intended to say has led me to give my experience concerning a branch of agriculture that I had concluded to keep a profound secret, but if the above relation of my experience in practical bee culture shall lead any one to embark in that important enterprise, one feature of these farmers' institutes will have been happily realized.

But, Mr. President, my first thought is that these meetings, which we call farmers' institutes, are held indirectly, at least under the auspices of the State Agricultural College, and as such ought to be not only encouraged but should be made successful in the highest degree. But what a huge undertaking this is I shrink from realizing. To make them reach the highest degree of success would require the attendance and co-operation of a large number of farmers whose united experience, cheerfully interchanged and given with enthusiasm, would be of vast benefit to them all. If I thought what I am about to say would dim the hope or mar the enthusiasm of the professors now engaged in guiding the affairs of the Agricultural College, I would gladly leave it unsaid, but as a result of a recent very pleasant visit to that institution, I know that its faculty is composed of men whose enthusiasm is not to be quenched or even clouded by an unpleasant taste unexpectedly appearing in an agricultural "pot pie." But truth compels me to say that in Marion county, for instance, it is doubtful if one farmer in fifty gives the Agricultural College a single thought during the entire year. I have no doubt whatever of the accuracy of this statement, nor of its general application to nearly every other county in the state. Indeed, I have only just emerged from that hopeless condition myself. Until the prominence given it by its litigation with the Methodist Church South I am not certain that I could have stated a single fact concerning its history, nor of its hopes for the future.

So apathetic are the farmers as to the affairs of agricultural colleges, and so prejudiced are a great majority of them against the practicability of any kind of information that smacks of "book learning," that a man is rather out of favor with his neighbors who by his conversation shows any enthusiasm in defense of either. In fact, I have an idea that if I should ever become so reckless as to run for an office again that my trip over here to Hillsboro will be a serious charge against me in the campaign and be the means of losing me many votes, but I am willing to be sacrificed on the altar of well doing and to oppose myself to the dangers always surrounding those who place themselves in the vanguard of any unusual enterprise.

As farmers we are undoubtedly the salt of the earth, and our business constitutes the "rock" on which all other lines of business rest for support. This may account for so many of our notions being so "salty," and for the crudeness of many of our ideas appearing so "rocky" to our friends of the commercial world.

One warm afternoon last week I saw a couple of my neighbors sitting on a partition fence. I went to them, and our general conversation drifted to discussing the relative merits of different kinds of grasses we have tried. I have experimented with orchard grass mixed with timothy, a neighbor has tried mesquite on various kinds of soil, and the other neighbor's taste had run to clover. We talked these matters all over, and as a result of our conference I discovered why a certain piece of my orchard grass had not done well, and neighbor No. 2 learned why one field of his clover had been a failure.

Last fall I bought a Chester white boar of neighbor No. 1, and he asked me how I liked the cross between him and my two Essex sows, each of which now has a fine litter of young pigs. I told him I liked the cross splendidly, and after the hog question had been elaborately discussed in its various phases, we jumped the wild oat question, and of course we never let up on that theme until we had consigned the wild oat, with all its cousins and aunts, its heirs and assigns and all the appurtenances thereunto belonging, to the hottest furnace of the bottomless pit. When we had exhausted this subject (and ourselves) we were admonished by the distant chiming of approaching cow bells that milking time was near at hand, so our meeting adjourned.

Now, the point I wish to make is this: that my neighbors and I had then and there, on that division fence, held a farmers' institute, and a good one. I had the benefit of their experience with several kinds of grass, and in undertaking to "hold down" a field of wild oats, while they had learned from me the result of a cross between two popular breeds of hogs without going to that trouble themselves, but as I started home one of them asked me if I could come over next Friday afternoon and help him plant potatoes. I told him I should like to ever so much, but that on next Friday I would be over to Hillsboro attending a farmers' institute. And then it was you should have seen my neighbors' eyes. With the same breath, and simultaneously, they exclaimed "A what?" I then explained to them what I had seen at Corvallis on my recent visit to the Agricultural College—how Professor Arnold told a class of young men and women all about the intricate relations existing between labor and capital, how each depended on the other for success, what sacrifices each had to make in the interest of the other, and how one young man gave an answer that was a stunner even to the professor; and I told how Professor Lake explained all about every kind of leaf and plant, and caught a codlin moth for us that had burrowed in an old apple tree, and illustrated every phase of its naughty career from the days of its early mugwumpery to its final arrest, conviction and execution as a disorganizing, pomological dynamiter, and how Professor Grimm told a class of young men about the formation of the soil as we find it, and of the different kinds of plant food it contains, and how he actually seemed to have created in a dry subject an interest where no interest existed before; and I told how Professor Hull drew, at my request, on a cardboard, in less than ten minutes by the watch, a picture of a bee ten inches across the wings, so absolutely life-like that fifteen of such cardboards set up against a wall some sunny afternoon in May would certainly swarm in spite of every known rule governing such cases as given out by my esteemed friend Professor Bristow. And I described how Professor Letcher drilled his classes in military tactics and in geometry, how Professor Bristow took a class of youngsters through a searching examination in mathematics that was as thorough as it was surprising, and how other professors, whom I have not time here to mention, gave elaborate proof of their fitness for the departments they are filling.

Now, Mr. President, these neighbors of mine are both successful farmers, have lived in Marion county since the morning stars sang together, or nearly so, and yet they knew no more of these facts concerning the Agricultural College than the man in the moon, and perhaps not nearly so much.

The result of this primitive "farmers' institute" was that when my neighbors and I separated the cow-bells had stopped chiming, the women folks had done the milking, and I had to feast on a cold supper with attendant waiters whose faces were portentous of nothing so much as of an impending domestic cyclone. But the way of the missionary, like the transgressor, is hard, and my conscience told me that I had been sowing seed where it would do the most good. I think, after all, that the only thing necessary to be done is to bring these things to the attention of the average farmer, and his interest will at once be awakened and good results will be sure to follow.

The same absurd prejudice against our state fair can be plainly seen among our farmers. At our last state fair not one farmer in ten in Marion county was in attendance. I went with my family and staid the entire week, but so silly did it look to my neighbors (as I knew their opinion of such things) that I felt like making the trip in the night so as to retain my reputation for sound judgment in the community where I live. Some object to the price of the season tickets being too high, some to women being charged at all, when the fact is that the average woman can see more things in a half day, get a more correct impression of them, enjoy them better, and tell more people about them next day in a perfectly charming way than any half dozen men that ever visited a fair or bought a pool. Some farmers find fault with the fair because there are too many side shows to catch their pennies, never reflecting that the attendance at such places is not compulsory; others, when they attend, growl because there are no places of amusement, and still others stay away because the fair has, as they allege, become a mere "horse trot," where gambling and swindling do reign supreme, and yet when such men do attend they are the first to go to the races and the last to leave.

During the last twelve years I have attended every State Fair but one and have been an interested spectator of nearly every race made during those years, and if there has been any swindling I have never known it. Certainly as good time has been made on that track as on record by horses of a like grade elsewhere, and when a man bets on the wrong horse nothing but his own flimsiness of character will ever permit him to squeal. Never but once have I seen a race that, to my mind, gave any evidence of unfairness, and that was when, two years ago, I bet ten cents against a Washington county horse and lost it. For some time afterwards I rather thought that corruption was undoubtedly creeping into the management of the society, but I was assured by the man who won my money that the race was on the square, so my faith returned.

Really, however, I am not sure but that the gross receipts of the Agricultural Society would be greater if most of their charges were reduced. A little more than a year ago, while traveling Westward from Cincinnati, I arrived at the city of Vincennes, Indiana, one morning and was compelled to remain there until 1 o'clock that afternoon. Of course I was anxious to find some kind of amusement to occupy my time, and the first thing I discovered was that the county fair of Knox county was in session, and I of course went there and spent the forenoon. I visited other fair grounds while East, but the county fair of Knox county, Indiana, surpassed anything in that line I have ever seen. There were more fine cattle and horses and sheep and hogs and poultry and machinery and wide awake men and pretty women than one can see at the Oregon State Fair during any three annual exhibitions. This statement may need some modification as to the men and women, but otherwise it remains in full force and effect, and it is a burning shame that it is so. There was not a square foot of the fence enclosing the grounds nor of any shed for stock or other purposes but was neatly whitewashed and looked as neat as newly fallen snow, and all the principal buildings were tastefully painted and the pavilions presented more the appearance of dry goods and hardware stores than of a common county fair. Stately sycamores fringed one side of the ground, and as the day was one of those personifications of climatic perfection for which the autumns of the Western states are famous, being neither too hot nor too cold but just hot and cold enough, it seemed to me that the man who first settled West of the Wabash river must have been looking for a location for a lunatic asylum.

Now, with all the countless advantages which Oregon possesses over Indiana as a state, I repeat that it is a shame that our State Fair should be so far excelled by a single county of the Hoosier Kingdom, and it can all be accounted for by a single fact. Here our farmers remain at home during fair week and plow and sow and take comfort in feeling sorry for those of their neighbors who do attend the fair; there it seemed that nearly every farmer in Knox county had gone to the fair and taken his wife and babies and all of his horses and cows and sheep and hogs and hired men, and was determined to show the world what his country is capable of.

There is nothing strange about a state like that furnishing a president for the entire Union, and I shouldn't be surprised to see her do it again.

But there is one point in connection with this matter that I do not wish to lose sight of. The Knox County Fairground is a half mile from the city of Vincennes. I paid my hack fare to the grounds and back, my admission fee, bought a glass of Indiana cider, a paper of candy and attended a side show of the "Buffalo Bill Wild West" variety, all for 45 cents. In Oregon if a farmer anticipates indulging in any such extravagances as these I have enumerated, he had as well mortgage his farm in advance, and yet the cost of living in the two states does not materially differ.

Now it seems to me that two things must come to pass before our State Fair becomes a permanent success. There must be a largely increased attendance on the part of our farmers, and this must be accompanied by a marked reduction in the cost of attending, but whether the society should reduce its charges in order to secure a larger attendance, or whether the farmers should more liberally patronize the society in order that a reduction might be justified, is a problem "too deep for an ordinary agricultural 'pot pie'" to solve.

The farmers of Oregon are not as prosperous as they should be. My own experience proves this to be so, but what to do in order to better our condition is the difficult thing to decide. We have a soil capable of producing in abundance every product known to this latitude the world over, and a climate unequaled this side of Paradise, and yet we bend all our energies, and all those of our men servants and our horses and cattle and of the stranger within our gates, to the production of the single article of wheat, and rely upon that almost exclusively as a means of supporting ourselves and our families. There are no doubt some present here to-night who very well remember a protracted newspaper controversy that occurred two years ago, and to which I was a party, in which I strenuously claimed that there was no use to which good wheat land could be applied that would pay as well as raising wheat. In the light of subsequent events and as a result of more extended observation I am now prepared to somewhat modify that statement, and as I reflect on the extreme view I then expressed I am reminded of a remark of Artemus Ward when he said: "Once upon a time I undertook to do too much, *and did it*."

As I make this concession, however, it affords me much consolation to know that the man who presented the other side of the controversy, and advocated fruit growing exclusively, was as much astray in reflection on his side as I was ludicrously extravagant on the other.

However the position I took as to exclusive wheat growing could be more easily defended two years ago than now. Conditions are rapidly changing, and many lines of business are now opening to farmers that were not dreamed of a few years ago.

Still our markets are far from being in a satisfactory condition. There are at present tens of thousands of bushels of potatoes in this valley for which there is no possible market in any direction. Every warehouse from one end of the valley to the other is ready to burst with the hundreds of thousands of bushels of oats now stored there awaiting shipment, and in our section of the state 20 cents per bushel is the highest market price. Cattle, which a few years ago was the most desirable stock one could own, are now the least profitable, and turn which way we will we are confronted by a condition, not a theory, that involves nothing less than an absolute revolution in our system of home markets, or perhaps not so much of a revolution as a very marked enlargement of them. I am not and never have been one of those who declare that we do not want a large immigration to our state. Indeed, I am glad to know that that class of our citizens, once so numerous, is rapidly giving way to a more rational sentiment, but we do not stand nearly so much in need of a particular growth of our rural districts as we do of the upbuilding of our cities and towns. All this talk we hear about the need of a "diversified industry" will fall flat until there is a diversified market to call it forth and sustain it. The markets for agricultural produce in all countries are found in their cities and towns, and until we have them we will have no diversified markets. What cities we have are decidedly too small to relieve the embarrassments of the situation to any perceptible extent. Many families in Salem, for instance the capital of our state, make butter to sell, instead of furnishing a market for that article to the farmers, and in very recent years I have seen an entire half block of land in that city so near the capitol building itself that on summer afternoons its shadow would cover the entire area, devoted to the raising of potatoes, and I actually believe I saw enough potatoes sacked there one fall to more than supply the entire city. The chances are that that enterprising gardener was obliged to find a market for his potatoes among the farmers of Marion county.

Then it is to be hoped that our farmers will give up the prejudice too many of them have held against our cities and towns. Any commercial warfare or ill feeling of any kind between the towns and country is as senseless and suicidal as is the hostility almost constantly shown by labor towards capital. Neither of the former can any more prosper without the other than can either of the latter without the other's assistance.

The business of the world is conducted on rules which, like some other things we often fall in with, are "fearfully and wonderfully made," and no business or locality has ever yet been discovered that could lay a reasonable claim to independence of every other business or locality.

But the immigration we so much stand in need of is beginning to come, and its awakening impulses are felt and seen on every hand. Its quickening influences are particularly noticeable in our cities and towns, and while the boom may not be so extravagant as at Seattle and Tacoma it is decidedly more healthful and permanent. I heard the other day of a farmer living not far from Tacoma who concluded he would trade his farm for city property. So he interviewed a real estate dealer who told him he had the property he wanted. Taking a team they rode fully five miles out of town, when they came to a lot artistically staked off, and the dealer remarked to the farmer that *that* was the very lot he wanted. "And now," said he, "where is your farm?" "Oh," replied the farmer, "we passed it several miles back as we came from the city."

Oregon is having no such boom as that, but a noticeable, healthy growth has set in that promises much for the future development of the state. My own home is in the Waldo hills, in the eastern part of Marion county, a section which we regard as unsurpassed in the United States. Between my farm and Salem is a strip of heavy fir timber three miles wide which separates Salem from Howell's prairie. Within the past few months many families, generally Germans, have bought small tracts of land there and paying therefor as high as $40 per acre. I have in mind now a man who bought such a tract directly on my road leading to Salem, and many times during this winter I have passed there and seen the man and his wife vigorously at work sawing a big fir log into cordwood—the man at one end of a seven foot crosscut saw, and the woman at the other—and on another occasion I saw them both at work, each with a heavy grubbing hoe, undermining a huge fir stump that was at least four feet in diameter. Besides, it being a rainy day, I noticed that the house seemed to be full of kids ranging apparently from 14 years of age to 6 months. That man will undoubtedly get rich, but, while I admired his industry, I could not repress a feeling of shame for himself and of sorrow for his wife. And I never see a similar exhibition of greed on the part of a man without being reminded of the utter mockery of the old couplet—

"Man wants but little here below,
Nor wants that little long."

I see this theory dispelled so often that I am frequently forced to the conclusion that while some men may want but little here below they want it awful bad sometimes.

And yet Oregon can this year furnish homes similar to the one I have described for 100,000 families, and no doubt the United States can furnish ten times that number of families who are to-day in a worse condition every way than the one I have alluded to.

I was born in Oregon thirty eight years ago this month and was never outside her borders until during the fall of '87. In the city of St. Louis I saw more squalid poverty and absolute destitution along the streets facing the Mississippi river in one hour than I believe can be found in the entire state of Oregon during the next fifty years. During the hour intervening between sundown and dark countless hundreds of women, clad so scantily that they could scarcely be said to be clad at all, could be seen searching the river bank for any stray piece of wood with which to cook their scanty suppers, and they would come wending their way up the sandy waste, each with an armful of refuse odds and ends, ranging from a strip of lumber from the side of an abandoned steamboat to a piece of bark no larger than your hand, and the streets were full of children, both black and white, and of every intermediate grade of color, and of all ages, sexes and previous conditions of servitude, and of every conceivable degree of filth, raggedness, ignorance and impertinence.

As I stood on the banks of the "Father of Waters" I was absolutely thunderstruck at the wonderful scene going on around me, for such a scene will "thunderstrike" a native Oregonian whose whole life has been spent among the "continuous woods" which would furnish fuel for the civilized world for more than a century, and where potatoes and butter and apples and beans and oats are so plentiful that they can scarcely be given away, and yet in this very paper I have growled because such things were so plentiful in Oregon. Ah, well, since "everything goes" in a mince pie, why not in a "pot pie?"

The cases of poverty I saw were not confined to the streets of St. Louis. In the mountain regions of Kentucky and Tennessee there are hundreds of thousands of people whose conditions would be infinitely improved by taking the poorest forty acres of land to be found anywhere in either the Cascade or Coast range of mountains. I spent one day in Pulaski county, Kentucky, near the Tennessee line, where the only means of earning a livelihood open to the people is getting out railroad ties and barrel staves, and the poorest corn field I ever saw in Oregon was 50 per cent better than the best one I saw there. They raise no wheat there at all, and the man with whom I stayed over night (45 years of age) said he had heard that in the Northern states they actually had threshing machines that they hauled around on wheels from one field to another. I had often read of these things in the papers, but had always read them as jokes, and was not prepared to find them actual bristling facts.

I stayed three days and nights at the house of a prosperous farmer in central Illinois, where the only bite of fruit I had at meals or otherwise of any kind was stewed dried prunes that the man bought at the country store when he came to the depot to meet me. They had raised no fruit whatever of any kind, and we had not a bite of meat of any kind during my stay there excepting chicken. I could not complain of this, however, except that it showed they were afraid to use their own hogs, an abundance of which they had, on account of the cholera then raging there. A neighbor had lost 100 head of fat hogs during that week with that dread disease.

I could multiply such cases indefinitely, Mr. President, all of which would go to show that Oregon is the garden spot of Christendom, and I returned to my native state at least a foot taller than when I went away, and much more than a yard wider than before I took my trip to the great states beyond the Rocky mountains.

Ladies and gentlemen, I have now doubtless occupied your time longer than I should, but I never could write a short paper that suited myself, nor a long one that suited my audience, but I *do think* that to consume as much time as I have and to have said as little worth remembering displays a degree of genius that is altogether flattering to myself. I have no idea how this pot pie may conform to your varying tastes, for the construction of this kind of pastry is entirely new work to me—having never served even an apprenticeship in the culinary department of agriculture, but I never shirk my duty, and I have done the best surrounding circumstances would permit.

Mr. President, I am yet on the sunny side of forty, and I may reasonably expect to see Oregon become one of the greatest of America's commonwealths. It has all the elements of greatness—a great abundance of the finest timber in the world, a soil whose permanent productiveness is wonderful beyond description, a climate not only unsurpassed, but unequalled on the face of the earth, water powers situated at convenient distances throughout the state sufficient to manufacture the wool crop of America, navigable rivers and railways checkering its domain in every direction, mountains of mineral wealth untouched, and seas of fish yet uncaught, countless churches handsomely attended, and numberless schoolhouses constantly filled and magnificently supported by an irreducible fund, a State Agricultural College just entering on a long career of conspicuous usefulness—these, with many other untold advantages, will, in the course of a very few years, attract within our borders millions of unfortunate people who now eke out a miserable existence in the states east of the Rocky mountains—roasting one half the year and freezing the other.

When Oregon can boast a population of 1,000,000 souls she will be, by divine right, the reigning queen of the American union, with no flaw in her title to the imperial crown nor any rival for its possession.

"Westward the star of empire takes its way,
Time's latest offspring is his best."

T. T. GEER

NARROW GAUGE RAILWAYS.

A Practical System for the Development of Remote Places in Oregon

PORTLAND, March 18.

THE OREGONIAN recently gave an account of the trial of the bicycle railroad system, a Maine invention. It is the outgrowth of the evolution of railroad systems which has been going on in Maine for the past fifteen years.

Since the writer became of age, and he is now less than 40, there have been in operation in Maine four different gauges by as many different corporations. Now the fifth is showing its single track and preparing to make very rapid strides—at least 100 miles per hour should passengers desire to get there at that rate.

The European & North American railroad connecting St. Johns, N. B., with Bangor, Me., was until 1871 of a gauge several inches wider than the present standard gauge.

From Bangor to Portland with its several branches the Maine Central was of standard gauge.

From Woodstock, N. B., up the St. Johns river into Northern Aroostook county, Maine, in the 70s, was built a three foot gauge railroad, changed to the standard in 18..

In 1879 was built the "Baby road," or two-foot gauge, for a distance of eighteen miles, from Farmington—the terminus of a Maine Central branch—through the towns of Strong and Avon, to Phillips—the famous and picturesque route to the great Rangeley chain of lakes, twenty miles beyond Phillips, by mountain stages. Thousands of people every summer pass over this route to the Adirondacks of Maine.

This Sandy River railroad was built, equipped and for ten years has been operated at one third or less expense than the standard gauges, and has outstripped all New England roads in its proportion of earnings over and above expense account. No human life has been lost, no limb broken in the operation of the road since its conception. It originally comprised seventeen wooden trestles and one wooden truss bridge with a span of 150 feet. (A full description of the construction of this bridge can be given.)

The road was constructed to closely conform to the natural lay of the land, and originally had some of the worst curves and grades imaginable. The worst curve—of 40 degrees—was built at the foot of a sharp grade, or between the grade and the only straight run of any length upon the line. Although it was quite generally conceded that this remarkable and uncalled for curve (since replaced by a straight gill) was intended to prove the inefficiency of the "baby," it never caused the stoppage of a train. The grades that it still climbs—with many a twist and reverse curve—equal the worst upon the Sunnyside motor line, and the little eight ton engines take up these three mile grades trains of a half-dozen freight cars, with passenger attached, or three passenger coaches and baggage car, loaded with passengers and baggage.

The cars are six feet in width and of sufficient hight for an average man to walk erect in the passenger cars, being built after modern car pattern, painted, frescoed and upholstered as good as any, while the seats are arranged the same but are only wide enough for one person.

The sideslot and lateral motion of the cars in running is reduced to a minimum and is remarkable for the narrowness of the gauge, sharpness of curves and speed attained.

As for its ability to cope with heavy snows, having one of the worst regions in Maine for the trial, it outdoes the standard roads in every storm of note. The engines are built low on the ground and are very powerful, the tender being a part of the engine. Wood is burned altogether.

It would seem an easy matter to tip one of these cars from the track, and I have seen timid people riding in them request the passengers to "even up" as much as possible, not to get too much weight upon one side. And yet no car or engine has been tipped down or thrown from the track save one, when, in a blinding snow storm, a new man ran out with an engine and flange digger, attempting a two-forty gait around a sharp curve on to a high trestle—15 feet. Where the trestle joined the embankment, a depression in the track occurred, and at the apex of the curve. Here the speeding locomotive left the track, and with four men tobogganed for a rod or two in the snow and sand below, though breaking not a bone. The engine cracked a cylinder head, and was soon again doing duty.

The success of this road has been remarkable, proving its practicability and adaptability to otherwise difficult routes, and as a connecting link between the horse motors of old and the full power of steam comes nearer to the possibilities of a full grown railroad than any novice ever dared to dream.

Such a road I would recommend for Powell's valley, and [illegible] and dare say it would climb the old mountain to a height that practical railroad men would not care to build. It would do the business of the valley for many years, and as a tourist route, would be popular at the outset. The freight cars would carry five or six cords of wood. The passenger cars seat thirty.

O. M. MOORE.

Sweet Bells Jangled Out of Tune

Produce a shocking disturbance. So do nerves unstrung. Their weakness, originating with the stomach's inaction, usually is reflected by a perturbation of the organ of thought and by general organic disharmony. They may be strengthened and quieted by restoring a vigorous digestion with Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, also a leading preventive and remedy for malarial disorders, bilious and kidney ailments, constipation and a rheumatic tendency. It is a promoter of appetite also.

Terrible Warning Against the Use of Water

New York Herald

William Wild, of Newark, arose from bed to get a glass of water on Sunday night, and broke his neck by falling over something in the dark. This ought to be a terrible warning to the New Jersey prohibitionists.

For Coughs and Colds

Try our "*Pectoral Balsam*" (copyrighted), the old and reliable cough medicine prepared by S. G. Skidmore & Co., druggists, 151 First street.

"Robert Elsmere" for sale by C. H. Wilcox, 150 First street. Mailed on receipt of 50 cents.

PROGRESSIVE FARMERS.

The Third Institute of the State Agricultural College.

Hillsboro Claims the Honor This Time—Washington County Men Take Much Interest in the Topics Discussed

The third Farmers' Institute was set for Hillsboro, in Washington county, and began on Thursday evening, March 14, at the Grange hall, where a full house was in attendance. The opening address of welcome was by Hon. Thomas H. Tongue, who, on behalf of the people and farmers of Washington county, extended a warm welcome to the institute. Mr. Tongue glowingly eulogized the producers of the country as a class and awarded to them all the credit that is their just due. He also showed the necessity that the farmer should be fully educated in the law of nature so as to be able to take advantage of nature's gifts to man.

President Arnold, of the faculty of the State Agricultural college, responded on behalf of that institution and the institute at large, and said many things applicable to the occasion. There was a chorus made up of young people of Hillsboro, whose songs, to the accompaniment of an organ, were interspersed through the exercises with agreeable variety. The presiding officer elected for the occasion was T. L. Apperson, [illegible] president of the State Agricultural Society and ex officio one of the regents of the Agricultural college, who takes quite an active interest in the success of these institutes. The attendance included quite a number of farmers from other counties, who added materially to the interest of the discussions that followed the reading of essays.

The first topic of importance was concerning "Grasses Suited to Western Oregon," which was presented by S. A. Clarke. Not having been able to prepare an essay on this subject the speaker presented the fact of the extinction of native grasses and the many efforts made to ascertain the varieties of grasses best suited for meadows and pastures, as well for temporary use as permanency. In the old country they have pastures that are a century old. The summer rains of the British islands are often disastrous to their wheat crops but enable them to preserve their pastures by aid of constant fertilizing. They follow certain rules or prescriptions in sowing grasses, mixing various seeds of coarse and fine fodder plants that occupy every particle of the soil, and by the advantage of seasons favorable, are easily maintained.

Here in Oregon we have not determined that permanent pastures are practicable. A mixture of seeds is being practiced that will last for many years, some dying out and others taking possession. Such a mixture is the following: Perennial rye grass, orchard grass, tall meadow oat grass, the fescues, white clover for perennial use, and alsike and red clover often are used for a good variety. Timothy is a strictly meadow grass and is supposed to be easily killed by sheep eating its bulb and heavy tramping on it, but many use it and several claimed it was excellent pasture grass. Redtop is of use in moist soil, and, owing to our wet seasons, does fairly on some uplands. Mesquite is out of date, having had its run. While so called it is really velvet grass, and stock will only eat it in absence of all other feed. It cannot stand cold weather, and when a severe winter spell came nearly all died out.

For meadows and hay we have no trouble in Western Oregon. Timothy is a sure crop when well cared for and hits well with alsike clover, but is a little late for red clover. Orchard grass and red clover go well together. Clovers are doing well in Western Oregon, but in its new stage the soil did not suit it, and even now there are some parts where clover does not succeed well. Alfalfa does well on river bottoms and sandy land, where its roots can reach water and produces three cuttings, and turns off five tons to the acre on such land. It is successful in low points, as near Jacksonville, in Southern Oregon.

The discussion that followed this topic was protracted and participated in by many who gave practical experience. It was generally conceded that perennial rye grass was best among pasture grasses, and Italian rye grass will produce a heavy crop for a term of years. The discussion was participated in by Mr. Tongue, Dr. Withycombe, Mr. Scott, who has a dairy farm near Milwaukee and has had much experience with all grasses, and others, until a late hour.

Friday morning saw a full house, almost entirely practical farmers and their wives. Such old settlers as Rev. J. S. Griffin, Judge Humphreys, Robert Imbrie, esq., and others were present. A. R. Shipley and wife from Oswego and Mr. Risley, Thomas Paulsen, D. C. Stewart, President Arnold and Professors Lake and Grimm from the Agricultural College, Captain Apperson, Judge Hare of Hillsboro, J. M. Garrison, the Withycombe brothers, Wm. Chalmers and son, H. B. Luce and many other prominent farmers whose names are lost making a really capable collection of men who are determined to make Oregon agriculture equal the conditions that nature has so generously bestowed. Mrs. Shipley read a valuable paper on "How to Make Farm Homes Pleasant," that called out hearty and genuine applause. The work of Friday commenced with an essay from D. C. Stewart on "Silos and Ensilage," that will appear entire, so it is only necessary to notice the discussion that followed it. This essay drew out many facts concerning the success achieved by Mr. Stewart and Colonel Cornelius in building silos and filling them with fodder. Each one was entirely satisfied, and Colonel Cornelius, it was said, was quite enthusiastic over his achievement. No doubt there will be many silos filled the coming season. The testimony showed that the cost for all work done raising crop and preparing it for the silo was only a little over a dollar a ton, and a silo to hold 60 tons of green fodder can be built for as many dollars, following the plan laid down by Mr. Stewart.

The discussion over fodder plants was very comprehensive, including the cultivation of roots and grasses, various other plants, the feeding of ripe and thousand headed cabbage, and the growth of other plants to be used with corn to increase the value of ensilage. Captain Apperson said Mr. Tompkins, of Clackamas, who was the first man who made ensilage in Oregon last spring, first put in his clover when fit to cut, and then his corn, and this winter cut down through both, mixing clover and corn ensilage to the best advantage as feed. While corn made good feed, to mix in leguminous plants like clover made a great improvement. A good crop of green clover made nearly as much weight as a moderate corn crop, and was worth several times as much. The advantage with corn, as Mr. Stewart showed, was that it could be grown as a fallow crop on wheat land, and cost comparatively nothing, while the cultivation would improve the land for a grain crop to follow it. Thomas Withycombe, jr., gave his experience with corn on very poor land, getting a large yield by a spring fallow, or turning the soil up in spring several times to lay a week or so exposed to air and weather. By this means he secured a large corn yield on really poor land.

The discussion following the silo was the most valuable part of the institute, and the general interest taken insures that future institutes will grow in value and attendance.

There was a brief essay on "Under-draining," [illegible] "Cattle on Beet" by Thos. Withycombe, Jr.

A. R. Shipley, Esq., read a paper on "Grape Culture," of which he has large experience, and as grapes are not extensively grown in the Willamette, his paper will convey valuable information to many.

Friday evening T. T. Geer, of Waldo hills, put in an appearance and read his "Agricultural Pot Pie," which proved to be a veritable pot pourri, and created any amount of amusement, while it really presented many practical facts in a humorous guise.

W. W. Baker was to have answered the question "What is Agriculture?" but was unable to be present owing to the illness of his son.

Otherwise the programme was filled, and whatever more it seemed possible was called out by the free discussions that followed. In these many took part. Rev. Mr. Griffin told of planting here in 1842. Judge Humphreys and Mr. Risley also took an active part in the discussion of grasses and fodder plants.

J. M. Garrison gave a brief essay on "Domestic Fowls" that was much to the point. The various essays will appear in due time.

SHILOH'S COUGH and Consumption Cure is sold by us on a guarantee. It cures Consumption. Skidmore & Co., druggists.

COMMERCIAL

TUESDAY M

High Water				Low Wa		
A M		P M		A M		P
Time	Hgt	Time	Hight	Time	Hight	Tim
[illegible]	[illegible] ft	2 11	6 2 ft	8 08	0 5 ft	8 2

MONDAY M

Merchandise received or soon to arrive [illegible] 1 car plows, 1 car harrows and drills, [illegible] rakes, [illegible] cars unspecified agricultural imp[illegible] 8 cars farm wagons, 1 car spring wagons, [illegible] gines and fixtures, 1 car machinery, [illegible] 225 reels barbed wire, 4 c[illegible] 118 pkgs hardware, 61 cs and bls dr[illegible] cs hats and caps, 39 cs clothing, 50 bl[illegible] bls whisk, 2 cars iron bars, 1 car ga[illegible] car corrugated iron roofing.

PRODUCE RECEIPTS past forty eight [illegible] 6790 ctls wheat, 772 bbls flour, 200 ctls [illegible] sks potatoes, 4000 lbs hides, 15 pkgs butter, [illegible] eggs, 50 bxs green fruit, 10 tons hay, 165 hd [illegible]

WHEAT—The market shows no improv[illegible] New York and Chicago ruled weak for t[illegible] and the demand abroad is light. We quo[illegible] ually Eastern Oregon $1 27½@1 30, valle[illegible] $1 27½.

FREIGHTS—Dull and quiet. The Gartr[illegible] been taken for the East coast for lumbe[illegible] British India is the only disengaged vess[illegible] at present, and unless there should be [illegible] mand abroad she will go slow at 37 6d.

SUGAR—All grades advanced one-four[illegible] this afternoon. The last rise was three-ei[illegible] yellow and one-fourth on white. Quotat[illegible] are as follows: Golden C 5⅝c, extra C [illegible] granulated, 7¼c, crushed and cube, 7⅝c.

EGGS—The market is firm. Quote 18¢.

MARKETS BY TELEGRAPH

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

NEW YORK, March 18.—Stocks to-day [illegible] strong opening were active and strong [illegible] out the day, and under the lead of the [illegible] and Southwesterns everything is materia[illegible] than on Saturday. Grangers were the ch[illegible] ture, and only St. Paul was held up to an [illegible] while the losses among the others ranged [illegible] to 4 per cent., with Atchison, Burling[illegible] Rock Island most prominent. The close [illegible] tive and lowest prices of the day prevaile[illegible] Government bonds have been dull and [illegible]

MONEY, BONDS AND STOCKS.

NEW YORK, March 18.—Money on call, e[illegible] 2½. Prime mercantile paper 4½@[illegible] exchange dull, steady, sixty-day bills [illegible] demand $4 88¾.

BONDS.

U. S. 4s (registered) 128¾ | U. S. 4½s (coupo
U. S. 4s (coupon) 129½ | Pacific 6s
U. S. 4½s (registered) 107¾

STOCKS

American Ex	112	Northwestern
Canadian Pacific	47	New York Centr
Canada Southern	51	Oregon Imp
Central Pacific	34	O. R. & N.
Burlington	94½	Transcontinental
Del. & Lackawanna	137¼	Pacific Mail
Denver & Rio Grande	15¾	Reading
Erie	26⅞	Rock Island.
Kansas & Texas	12	St. Paul
Lake Shore	99⅝	Texas Pacific
L'sville & Nashville	65¼	Union Pacific
Michigan Central	84	U. S. Express
Missouri Pacific	66	Fargo Express
Northern Pacific	24¼	W. U.
N. P. Preferred	58½	

BOSTON STOCK MARKET

BOSTON, March 18.—Closing prices: Atc[illegible] Topeka, first sevens, 16 do land gran[illegible] 105¾ do railroad, 45⅝ Burlington & [illegible] 94¼ Mexican Central, common, 14½ [illegible] mortgage bonds, blank San Diego, 25.

MONEY MARKET

LONDON, March 18.—Consols 97 5-16 [illegible] lion per fine ounce, 42 7-16. Bank of [illegible] rate of discount 3 per cent.

NEW YORK, March 18.—Sterling exchang[illegible] $4 86¼ sterling exchange, short $4 8[illegible] bonds, 4s, 129¼ U. S. bonds, 4½s, 1[illegible] lion per fine ounce, 93¾c.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 18.—Sterling ex[illegible] sixty days, $4 85¾ sterling exchange, de[illegible] ary, $4 85½. Transfers, 17½ per cent. pre[illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO MINING STOCKS REPO

SAN FRANCISCO Ma

Ophir	$5 75	Utah
Mexican	3 70	Bullion
Gould & Curry	2 70	Exchequer
Best & Belcher	4 30	Seg. Belcher
Con. California	8 [illegible]	Justice
Savage	2 60	Union
Chollar	2 54	Challenge
Potosi	2 70	N. B. Isle
Hale & Norcross	3 75	Nevada Queen
Crown Point	4 70	Bodie
Yellow Jacket	[illegible]	Peerless
Belcher	2 90	Overman
Confidence	13 70	Alpha
Sierra Nevada	3 10	Imperial

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS

SAN FRANCISCO, March 18.—Produce [illegible] past 48 hours, included 4600 ctls whea[illegible] sks flour, 4900 ctls oats, 7100 sks pota[illegible] ctls barley.

Freights and charters—The situation [illegible] weak and the market shows little activ[illegible] British ship Brynhilda was taken spot [illegible] wheat for Sydney, Australia, terms priva[illegible] tonnage in port, engaged, foots up 3[illegible] disengaged, 37,000 tons, and listed to arr[illegible] 000. Vessels for lumber loading continu[illegible] demand, recent charters include Germ[illegible] Elvia, Puget sound to Buenos Ayres, a[illegible] bark Carl Hansted, Puget sound to the [illegible] Kingdom.

Wheat—The sample market has ass[illegible] stronger tone, and holders show no dispo[illegible] sell. There is a moderate shipping de[illegible] No. 1 shipping at $1 40@1 41¼. Options [illegible] prices improved. Sales of No. 1 white [illegible] year, include 700 tons at $1 44¼, 100 tons [illegible] 300 tons at $1 44⅜, 300 tons at $1 44, buye[illegible] $1 41⅝, seller year, new, $1 34¼. Aftern[illegible] sion—Buyer year opened easier, $1 43⅝ [illegible] $1 43⅝ buyer season, $1 41⅝ seller ye[illegible] $1 33⅝.

Barley—The market shows a firmer [illegible] owing to light receipts, choice feed is q[illegible] 80c options quiet but tending up, bu[illegible] closed 90⅝c buyer season, 80c. Afternoo[illegible] buyer year 90⅝c buyer season, 80¼c.

Oats—Dull, weak and tending lower [illegible] heavy receipts, buyers hold off, an[illegible] lower prices. Feed, all kinds, is quoted n[illegible] from $1 00 @ $1 10.

Millstuffs—Business dull, with an in[illegible] demand; bran is quoted nominally at $12 [illegible] dlings $18 00.

Bags—The market is strong and stocks [illegible] trated; holders ask 8c for Calcuttas July [illegible]

Potatoes—Little or no improvement to [illegible] The market is quiet, but receipts continu[illegible] Prices nominal.

CHICAGO MARKETS

CHICAGO, March 18.—Receipts of whea[illegible] primary points during past 48 hours we[illegible] bushels; shipments 89,000.

The visible wheat supply is 31,182,000 [illegible] decrease of 557,000 bushels during the pa[illegible]

Wheat opened dull and irregular [illegible] 86¾c July. Noon—97⅞c May, [illegible] July. Closed—Lower, 94¼c March, [illegible] 96⅛c May, 86¼c July.

Provisions—Easier. Pork, $11 [illegible] Ap[illegible] $6 85 April ribs, $6 10 April.

CHICAGO LIVE STOCK MARKET

CHICAGO, March 18.—Cattle—Recei[illegible] steady; beeves $3@4 15, steers $3@[illegible] and feeders $2@3 35, Texas steers $1 4[illegible]

Hogs—Receipts, 17,000; weak; mixe[illegible] 4 80, heavy $4 60@4 80, light $4 [illegible]

Sheep—Receipts, 5000; strong; native[illegible] 4 8[illegible]; Western corn fed $4 60@4 70.

The *Drovers' Journal* cablegram from [illegible] quotes heavy supplies of home fed [illegible] mand very weak, prices ½c lower [illegible] beeves [illegible] per pound, estimated dead [illegible]

NEW YORK MARKETS

NEW YORK, March 18.—Grain freights [illegible] to Liverpool are steady at 3⅛d per bushe[illegible]

Wheat opened inactive and a shade e[illegible] May, [illegible] June, 93⅝c July. Noon—Wea[illegible] May [illegible] June, [illegible] July. Closed—Fi[illegible] 91⅝c April, [illegible] May, 93[illegible] June, [illegible]

MISCELLANEOUS

NEW YORK, March 18.—Coffee—Options [illegible] closed at 5@15 points below Saturday, [illegible] 500 bags, March and April, $16 70@[illegible] $16 75@16 90; spot Rio, easier, quie[illegible] fair [illegible] 18½c.

Hops—Quiet and steady.

Sugar—Raw, stronger and more active. [illegible] fining 6⅛c, centrifugals 96 test 5[illegible] firm, ⅛c higher, good demand. C [illegible] [illegible] white extra C [illegible] off A [illegible] standar[illegible] confection [illegible] cut loaf [illegible] powdered, [illegible] granulated [illegible]

Copper—Generally dull [illegible] ports from Paris, Lake, March [illegible]

Lead—Easier, domestic [illegible]

Tin—Unsettled by the [illegible] Straits, $21 90.

Bar silver—93⅝c.

Petroleum—Opened steady at 89¼c [illegible] week at 8[illegible]c.

Mining quotations closed: Amador $1 [illegible] $3 15, Caledonia, B. H., $2 90, Consolida[illegible] fornia & Virginia $8 37, Commonw[illegible] Deadwood $1 50, Eureka Consolidated [illegible] Cristo $1 15, Homestake $10 12, Horn Silv[illegible] Iron Silver $3 40, Mutual $1 40, Ontario, [illegible] mouth $1 20, Savage, $2 55, Sierra Nevad[illegible] Standard $1, Silver Cord $1 05, Union Con[illegible] $[illegible], Yellow Jacket $3 90.

FOREIGN MARKETS.

BEERBOHM GRAIN REPORT

LONDON, March 18.—Weather through[illegible] land is milder. Wheat cargoes off coas[illegible] Wheat cargoes on passage are inactive.

Fifteen wheat cargoes arrived off co[illegible] last report.

Mark Lane English and foreign whe[illegible] easier. English and American flour [illegible] Farmers' deliveries of wheat past w[illegible] 51,425 qrs. at an average price of 30s [illegible]

LIVERPOOL, March 18.—Spot wheat [illegible] but steady.

[illegible] Options No. 1, Californi[illegible] [illegible] March 7s 6¾d April and May, [illegible] [illegible] July 7s 5¾d August.

PARIS, March 18.—Spot wheat firm a[illegible] flour [illegible]

LIVERPOOL GRAIN MARKET

LIVERPOOL, March 18.—Wheat—Quie[illegible] offer moderately. California [illegible] red West[illegible]

Corn—Quiet.

MARK LANE REVIEW

LONDON, March 18.—The *Mark Lane* [illegible] English wheat values are lower, [illegible]

VE FARMERS.

nte of the State Agri-ral College

Honor Th s T ie—Wash ng-e Take Much Interest op s Discussed

— I t was set for gi t be an M at the n at-
I a welcome s who on Was it welcome to lov ngly eulo-
class that their cessity that ed n the o take ad-
of the ed on be- t mte at the to made up who a t or a th o heer son, tu t of qu t an n sti- d qu a who of the dis- concern-
to Western Oregon Not on this the fact of the and the many varieties of do and pas-
mpo rs a as perma- they have pas- nture on The summer tish lands are often their wheat crops but preserve their pas- constant fertilizing. ar ties or descriptions in xing various seeds of odder plants that occupy the so l and by the advan- vorable are easily main-

we have not determined tures are practicable being practiced that will rs some dying out and ession Such a mixture is rennial rye grass, orchard w oat grass the fescues, perennial use and alsike ten are used for a good a strict meadow grass be easily killed by sheep nd heavy tramping on it, nd several claimed it was grass Redtop is of use in wing to our wet seasons, uplands Mo quite is g had its run While so velvet grass and stock absence of all other feed. old weather and when a time nearly all died out, d has we have no trouble I nothy is a sure crop for and hits well with s a little late for red clover. l red clover goes well fo- llowing well in Western Or- setting the soil did not suit here are some parts where ucceed well Alfalfa does is in sandy land where water and produces three soft ive tons to the acre ow points, Southern Oregon pie was who It was generally ve grass was best an Italian rye grass or a term of years. in by Mr Mr Scott who has and has had with all grasses and others,

a house almost rmers and their wives. Judge and oth- shipley and wife Thomas Paul the Agri- Judge the thers and ther prominent ames are look ng a men who are de- on agriculture equal go generously valuable paper Pleasant" arty and applause th an Silos and so it is notice the that ssay drew many facts ccess by Mr onel Corn building each and Colonel Cor- enthu iastic will the coming season The for all work and for the over a dollar a ton and ens of green fodder can be dollars following the plan Stewart

fodder plants was very including the cultivation of various other plants the and thorough sub- rowth of other plants to be to increase the value of an Apperson said Mr Tomp- who was the first man ge in Oregon last spring, over when to cut and his winter cut down and corn be as feed good legum clover a great am green clover as a moderate the several times as go with corn as Mr was that it could be grown on wheat land and cost while the cultiva rove the land for a grain Thomas Withycombe ace with corn on very poor arge yield by a spring low up spring d e k or so exposed to air and means be secured a go poor

the silo was the the future the Thos

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and alled allowed in told Judge Humphrey ook an active art in the fodder plants Do essay on the point. was much to the point. will appear in due time

and Consumption Cure rantee It cures Consumption ruggists.

COMMERCIAL

TUESDAY, March 19

High Water				Low Water			
A M		P M		A M		P M	
Time	Hight	Time	Hight	Time	Hight	Time	Hight
1.54	8 7 ft	2 11	8 2 ft	8 08	0 5 ft	8 21	0 8 ft

MONDAY March 18

Merchandise received or soon to arrive by rail 1 car plows 1 car harrows and drills 1 car hay rakes 5 cars unspecified agricultural implements, 8 cars farm wagons 1 car spring wagons, 1 car engines and fixtures 1 car machinery 2 cars stoves and fixtures 225 reels barbed wire 4 cars furniture 198 pkgs hardware, 61 cs and bls dry goods, 32 cs hats and caps, 53 cs clothing 53 bbls and 25 hf bbls whisky, 2 cars iron bars 1 car gal iron, 1 car corrugated iron roofing

PRODUCE RECEIPTS past forty eight hours 3729 ctls wheat 2 bbls flour 200 ctls bran 1184 sks potatoes 4000 lbs hides 15 pkgs butter 35 bxs eggs, 50 bxs green fruit 10 tons hay, 165 hd sheep

WHEAT—The market shows no improvement New York and Chicago ruled weak for the day, and the demand abroad is light We quote nominally Eastern Oregon $1 @1 3 valley $1 @$1 37½

FREIGHTS—Dull and quiet The Gartmore has been taken for the East coast for lumber The British India is the only disengaged vessel in port at present, and unless there should be some demand abroad she will go slow at 37 6d

SUGAR—All grades advanced one fourth cent this afternoon The last rise was three eighths on yellow and one-fourth on white Quotations now are as follows Golden C 5⅝c extra C 6¼c dry granulated 7 c crushed and cube, 7⅞c

EGGS—The market is firm Quote 15c

MARKETS BY TELEGRAPH

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

NEW YORK March 18—Stocks to-day after a strong opening were active and strong throughout the day and under the lead of the grangers and Southwesterns everything is materially lower than on Saturday Grangers were the chief feature and only St. Paul was held up to any extent, while the losses among the others ranged from 2 to 4 per cent, with Atchison, Burlington and Rock Island most prominent The close was active and lowest prices of the day prevailed

Government bonds have been dull and steady

MONEY, BONDS AND STOCKS

NEW YORK March 18—Money on call easy at 2@2½ Prime mercantile paper 4½@ Sterling exchange dull steady sixty day bills $4 85¾ demand, $4 88¼

BONDS.

U S 4s (registered)	125⅛	U S 4½s coupon)	107⅞
U S 4s (coupon)	129⅛	Pacific 6s	120
U S 4½s (registered)	107⅞		

STOCKS

American Ex	112	Northwestern	103
Canadian Pacific	47	New York Central	106⅜
Canada Southern	51	Oregon Imp	71
Central Pacific	34	O R & N	94
Burlington	94½	Transcontinental	31⅞
Del & Lackawanna	137¼	Pacific Mail	34¼
Denver & Rio Grande	15¾	Reading	43⅞
Erie	26⅞	Rock Island	90¼
Kansas & Texas	12	St. Paul	61
Lake Shore	99¾	Texas Pacific	1 ½
L'sville & Nashville	58⅞	Union Pacific	62¾
Michigan Central	84	U S. Express	80
Missouri Pacific	66	Fargo Express	138
Northern Pacific	24½	W U	81½
N P Preferred	58½		

BOSTON STOCK MARKET

BOSTON, March 18—Closing prices Atchison & Topeka, first sevens, 16 do land grant sevens, 109½ do railroad 4⅝ Burlington & Quincy 94½ Mexican Central, common 13¼ do first mortgage bonds blank San Diego, 25

MONEY MARKET

LONDON March 18.—Consols, 97 5 16 Silver bullion per fine ounce 42 7 16 Bank of England rate of discount 3 per cent

NEW YORK March 18—Sterling exchange long, $4 86½ sterling exchange, short $4 88¼ U S bonds, 4s, 129½ U S bonds, 4½s 107⅞ silver bullion per fine ounce 93⅛c

SAN FRANCISCO March 18.—Sterling exchange sixty days $4 85¼ sterling exchange documentary, $4 85⅞ Transfers, 17½ per cent premium.

SAN FRANCISCO MINING STOCKS REPORT

SAN FRANCISCO, March 18

Ophir	$5 75	Utah	1 0
Mexican	3 70	Bullion	0
Gould & Curry	2 70	Exchequer	85
Best & Belcher	4 30	Seg Belcher	2 80
Con California	8 [illegible]	Justice	1
Savage	2 50	Union	2 75
Chollar	2 50	Challenge	4 20
Potosi	2 20	N B Isle	2 35
Hale & Norcross	3 45	Nevada Queen	2 35
Crown Point	4 70	Bodie	1 40
Yellow Jacket	5 0	Peerless	5
Belcher	2 90	Overman	1 40
Confidence	13 0	Alpha	1 35
Sierra Nevada	3 10	Imperial	65

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

SAN FRANCISCO March 18—Produce receipts past 48 hours included 4600 ctls wheat 9000 qr sks flour, 4300 ctls oats, 7100 sks potatoes, 575 ctls barley

Freights and charters—The situation continues weak and the market shows little activity The British ship Brynhilda was taken spot to load wheat for Sydney Australia terms private The tonnage in port engaged, foots up 36,000 tons disengaged, 37 000 tons, and listed to arrive, 135,000 Vessels for lumber loading continue in fair demand, recent charters include German ship Elvia, Puget sound to Buenos Ayres, and Nor bark Carl Haas ed, Puget sound to the United Kingdom

Wheat—The sample market has assumed a stronger tone and holders show no disposition to sell There is a moderate shipping demand for No 1 shipping at $1 40@1 41¼ Options quiet but prices improved Sales of No 1 white, buyer year, include 700 tons at $1 44¼ 100 tons at 1 44⅛, 300 tons at $1 44⅓ 300 tons at $1 44 buyer season, $1 41⅜ seller year, new, $1 84¼ Afternoon session—Buyer year opened easier, $1 43¾ closed $1 43⅝ buyer season $1 41⅝ seller year, new, $1 83⅞

Barley—The market shows a firmer feeling owing to light receipts, choice feed is quoted at 80c options quiet but tending up buyer year closed 90⅝c buyer season 80c Afternoon session, buyer year 90⅝c buyer season 80⅝c.

Oats—Dull, weak and tending lower, owing to heavy receipts buyers hold off, anticipating lower prices Feed, all kinds, is quoted nominally from $1 00 @ $1 10

Millstuffs—Business dull with an indifferent demand bran is quoted nominally at $12 00, middlings $18 00

Bags—The market is strong and stocks concentrated holders ask 8c for Calcuttas July delivery

Potatoes—Little or no improvement to be noted The market is quiet, but receipts continue heavy Prices nominal

CHICAGO MARKETS.

CHICAGO March 18—Receipts of wheat at seven primary points during past 48 hours were 217 000 bushels, shipments 89,000

The visible wheat supply is 31 153 000 bushels a decrease of 537 000 bushels during the past week

Wheat opened dull and irregular, 97¼c May, 89⅜c July Noon—97⅛c May 0⅛c June 86⅝c July Closed—Lower, 94⅛c March 95⅛c April, 95⅛c May 86⅝c July

Provisions—Easier Pork $11 90 April lard, $6 65 April ribs $6 10 April

CHICAGO LIVE STOCK MARKET

CHICAGO, March 18.—Cattle—Receipts 9000 steady beeves $4@4 15 steers $3@4 stockers and feeders $ @3 Texas steers $3 40@3

Hogs—Receipts, 17 000 weak mixed, $4 60@4 80 heavy $4 55@4 80 light $4 70@

Sheep—Receipts 5000 strong natives $3 50@4 85 Western corn fed $4 @4 0

The Drovers Journal cablegram from London quotes heavy supplies of home bred cattle demand very weak prices ¼c lower top American beeves 1c per pound estimated dead weight

NEW YORK MARKETS.

NEW YORK March 18—Grain freights by steam to Liverpool are steady at 3¼d per bushel

Wheat opened inactive and a shade easier, 91c May 94¼c June 94¼ July Noon—Weaker 93⅜c May 93⅞ June July Closed—Off 91c March, 91¼c April [illegible] May 93⅛c June 92⅞c July

MISCELLANEOUS.

NEW YORK March 18—Coffee—Options steady closed at 5@15 points below Saturday sales, 44 500 bags March and April, $16 70@16 80 May $16 75@16 90 spot Rio, easier, quiet, fair cargoes 18⅞c

Hops—Quiet and steady

Sugar—Raw stronger and more active fair refining 5¼ centrifugals 96 test 5 9 16@6 refined, firm, ⅛c higher good demand C, 5¾@6c extra C 6¼@ white extra C 6 [illegible] yellow 5¾@5⅞c, off A [illegible] mould A 7⅛c, standard A, 7c confectioners A [illegible] cut loaf 8¼c crushed 8¼c powdered, granulated 7¼c, cubes ½c

Copper—Generally demoralized through the reports from Paris Lake March $13

Lead—Easier domestic $3 70

Tin—Unsettled by the depression in copper, Straits $21 90.

Bar silver—93⅛c

Petroleum—Opened steady at 89⅝c, and closed weak at 89¼c.

Mining quotations closed Amador $1 Belcher $3 10 Caledonia, B H, $2 90, Consolidated California & Virginia $8 87, Commonwealth $5, Deadwood $1 50 Eureka Consolidated $1 25 El Cristo $1 1 Homestake $10 12, Horn Silver $1 05, Iron Silver $3 40 Mutual $1 40 Ontario $34 Plymouth $1 20 Savage $2 55, Sierra Nevada $3 05, Standard $1 Silver Cord $1 05, Union Consolidated $3 0, Yellow Jacket $3 90

FOREIGN MARKETS.

BEERBOHM GRAIN REPORT

LONDON March 18—Weather throughout England is milder Wheat cargoes off coast are slow Wheat cargoes on passage are inactive

Fifteen wheat cargoes arrived off coast since last report.

Mark Lane English and foreign wheat a turn easier English and American flour a turn easier

Farmers deliveries of wheat past week were 51,42 qrs at an average price of 30s 2d

LIVERPOOL, March 18—Spot wheat opened quiet but steady

3 P M Options No 1, California per cental, 7s 7d March 7s 6¼d April and May, 7s 6¼d June 7s 5¾d July 7s 5¾d August,

PARIS March 18—Spot wheat firm at the close flour a turn dearer

LIVERPOOL GRAIN MARKET

LIVERPOOL, March 18 — Wheat—Quiet holders offer moderately California 7s 8d@7s 8½d per ctl, red western wint 7s d.

Corn—Quiet

MARK LANE REVIEW

LONDON March 18—The Mark Lane Express says English wheat values are lower, Frequently

it is impossible to effect sales. Most foreign wheat fell 6d

Flour is weak, although the supply of foreign is moderate

In London, barley has declined a fraction In a majority of the country markets, prices have hardened

The large quantity of corn causes a weakness in some cases, while in others prices are in sellers' favor

Oats have improved 3d@6d

At to-day's market English wheat was in moderate request at last Monday's prices. Foreign was weaker Flour was unchanged Round corn was in fair retail request, at the very lowest prices accepted last Monday Flat corn, 3d cheaper on the week Oats advanced 3d in very late dealings Breadstuff and corn were weaker

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE.

Arrivals and Departures Since March 4.

ARRIVED IN

Mar 4—Str Alki Puget sound
5—Str State of California, San Francisco.
Str Michigan, San Francisco
6—Str Alliance Gray s Harbor
6—Str Columbia, San Francisco
10—Schr Louis, San Francisco
11—Schr Zampa San Francisco
12—Schr Marion, San Francisco
13—Str Oregon San Francisco
14—Schr Fanny Adele Coastwise
15—Br sh British India, Grimsby, Sept 27
16—Str Alliance Gray s Harbor
17—Str Columbia, San Francisco

PASSED OUT

Mar 4—Br bk Queen of Cambria
5—Schr Courtney Ford, Alaska
Str Oregon San Francisco
7—Str Willamette Seattle
7—Schr Norma, San Francisco
8—Str Alki, Puget sound
Sch American Boy San Francisco
9—Str State of California San Francisco
Schr Maid of Orleans, San Francisco
10—Str Alliance, Gray s Harbor
13—Str Danube, Vancouver B C
14—Str Columbia, San Francisco
16—Am bk C S Bement, Cork, f o
Bkt Arcola, Coastwise.
17—Str Oregon, San Francisco

IN PORT ENGAGED

Br bk Samoa 1100 C C & Co Columbia
Ger bk Adele, 651, B G & Co., Victoria.
Br sh Fiery Cross, 1399, C C & Co, Albina.
Br sh Æolus, 1610, P F M Co, Nor shore
Br sh Dunscore 1000, P F M Co, Stream
Br bk City of Canton, 909, P F M Co Montgomery
Br bk Famenoth, 983 P F M. Co, Nor shore
Total tonnage 7861

IN PORT DISENGAGED

Br sh British India, 1133, Meyer, W & Co, Astoria

MISCELLANEOUS

Br bk Gartmore 1055, lumber Greenwich
Br bk City of Carlisle, 6 3, B, G & Co, lumber, Mersey

AT ASTORIA READY FOR SEA

Am bk C S Hulbert, 1036, C C & Co, Finishing
Ger bk Augusta, 1262, Allen & Lewis, Finished.
Br bk Ruthwell, 1296, P F M Co, Finished
Br sh M E Watson, 1670 C C & Co., Finishing.
Total tonnage in port, 16,182

ON THE WAY—DUE FEBRUARY

Dec 22—Br bk Shalimar, 985, Newcastle A
Br bk Martha Fisher, 811 Newcastle, A
Br sh Otterspool, 1798, Newcastle, A
Br sh Hornby Castle, 1435, Iquique.

DUE LATER ON

Nov 5—Br sh Nagpore, 1209, London
Feb 4—Br sh Borrowdale, 1197, Liverpool
Br bk British Army 1269 Liverpool
Br sh Cambrian Queen, 1300, Australia
Am ship Tillie E Starbuck, 1931, New York
Total tonnage on the way, 11,056.

DOMESTIC PORTS.

SAN FRANCISCO March 18—Arrived—Str City of Pueblo Victoria, str Arcata Coos bay, str City of Peking, Yokohama bk Kitty, Hong Kong

PORT TOWNSEND, March 18—Arrived—Bk Northwest San Francisco Ital bk Maria Teresa, San Francisco Sailed—Schr F S Redfield, San Francisco

TACOMA March 18—Sailed—Ship Alaska, San Francisco

ASTORIA, March 17—Str Oregon arrived down 8 A M, passed out 1 P M str State of California arrived in 12 M left up 1 P M str Michigan arrived down 2 30 P M 18th—Str Alliance arrived down

FORT CANBY, March 18—4 P M—Weather rainy, wind south bar rough

FOREIGN PORTS

GRAVESEND Feb 28—Sailed—Br sh La Escocesa, Port Townsend

PRAWLE POINT, March 11—Passed—Br sh Titania London for Victoria

SYDNEY—Arrived prior March 11—Br bk Cathona Victoria

GLOUCESTER—Arrived March 11—Br sh Jason Portland via Queenstown

LONDON—Sailed March 13—Br sh Nagpore Port land

THE HOTELS.

ST CHARLES.

M Danforth Oregon
C E Huntington, Tucson
Thos Dovine Wisconsin
L Islem Skamockawa
J Banner, do
H E Nelson, Woodburn
T R Goultner, LosAngeles
Miss R A Ray do
C A Cogswell Lakewood
R R Russell, do
G R Hughes For Grove
V J Davis do
C A Nioms, Bloomington
Mrs C C Taylor, Kansas
T B Campbell & w, do
H W Page, Eugene
B Black, Kansas City
S Hoover, Oil City
A E Birdsell, Baker City
J A Faull, do
J Smith, Or City
I C Archer, Merced
D Gamble Goldendale
H S Cypher, Fisher'sLdg
B M Hanson, Seattle
J Pope Joy, do
F R Neal, McCoy
C E Young, Astoria
O C Westlake&w, SanJose
Miss Green, do
J Bragon, Dallas
P Bragon, do
B M Harrison, Seattle
I C Archer, Merced
G A Waggoner, Corvallis
G Conn Paisley
D M Taylor, Pendleton
F L Campbell, Eugene
C W Washburn Junction
W H Buell & fy, Sheridan
MrsBurnham, Salinas, Cal
Mrs M G Murphy, Reno
D L Houston, Roseburg
J Lane do
A N Hamilton, Union
A W Vance Cas Locks
F J Taylor Astoria
E P Thompson, Salem
F B Staples, do
Mrs E T Perkins, do
Mrs A Starkey, do
Mrs Randall&c, Pendletn
Miss Waters, do
G Rader, Long Creek

ESMOND

J A Devlin, Astoria
T A Griffin, Chicago
R H Thayer, St Paul
W D Johnston Idaho
W Shoumaker, Chicago
W C Shull do
Mrs Wm Dah, Astoria
C Kaplin, jr, Minneaplis
Frederick Ward,
R P Waldson Aberdeen
N Bennett, Tacoma
L Bush, Heppner
E J Slocum, do
F Rogers do
C M Mallony do
B S Bradshaw, Richmnd
J S Taber, S F
E C Dastey & wf, Oswego
C H McDonald, N Y
Mrs C H McDonald do
H H Wasner do
H N Bushan do
F Lewis Shedd
H M Suyderns Brooklyn
Miss Snyderns, do
M J Means Astoria
W Ryan do
R S Mans Erie
D H Perry & wf, Ogden
J Cless & wf do
J M Smith St Paul
I Case & wf, do
J H Buny Cal
B Soloman S F
G R Mayhem Grnd Rpds
C E Kays Salem
J J Mel S F
C R Gruble, St Paul
L Levy S Fran
J Keldruff do
Joseph Ferry Ca
I Sorensen, do
A Calisch, N Y
H C Holmes, S F
E A Rann & wf S F
Mrs Dahl, Astoria
R Green, Roseburg
E P McElroy Salem
R C Irwin St Louis
L B Webster, Short Line
Dr McDonald, St Paul
L Mussetter, do
W R Spright, Tennessee
L W Crand, W T
P Glenn, Dalles
D West, Westport
B Scott, Huntsville
S W Bradwell, Amity
Mrs S W Bradwell, do
W S Dolleb & wf, Chicago
J Garrett, Galena
J Stevens Ellensburgh
E R Thompson, Conn
J M Thayer, Moswick
T Sims, Slayton
M S Baer Seattle
J F Church Cal
W R Newman S F
C M Brooks, Seattle
J L E Johnson, N Y
D J Powers, Chicago
M Berry, St Paul
J E Bontell, do
S P Sladder, Eugene
R J Wallace, Cal
C B Liver Milwaukee
N E Peterson Col
Miss J D Van Buren, I A
Miss Campbell, L Angles
G H Hamilton N Y
C Amneter Wisconsin
F Schroeder do
L Quedium ir do
J Zutshler, do

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W W Thompson Tacoma
J B Mitchel, Mass
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J Berry, Nebraska
Mrs Kubitz do
Miss Kubitz do
A F Pigott, Los Angeles
D B Murray do
W C Russell Marysville
F McAfee, Stockton
G Welsh do
R S Milton New York
A C Davis do
J P McClennan, Seattle
J Henson, Shelton
G W Moulton do
W Green, Kansas
J J Killer, do
H C Lee, do
E Finney, do
B H Meyers, Nebraska
Chas Meyers, do
G W Cooper, Kansas
G W Ingle & w, do
J F Berry, do
H E Dixon & w, do
J H Ropes & fm, do
I H Basely & fm, do
A C Benedict, do
C E Davis, do
W Green do
J Mallery & m'ter do
J Diamond, do
W Kennedy, Vancouver
G S Boyd & f, Junction
W J Benedict, Ohio
J W G'Kufe Pasco
J W Moore & f, Kansas
J B Black, do
P Gufor, do
C Gossart, The Dalles
S Pratt, Maine
C Winters, Kelso
F L Wright Connecticut
H Miller, Pendleton
G E Graves do
M O Crooks, do
F H Moore & f, Iowa
P S Cowper, do
Chas Judd do
F C Martin do
P S Davis, Mobile
H F Simmons, do
G Hollrnd do
C F Zans, do
Z E Sullis, Maine
Geo Cotton do
J K Abrams do
G H Truck r Iowa
M J Currey St Louis
P J Curry, do
H F Aitkins, do
C B Hewett, New York
Chas C [illegible] San Fran
N I [illegible] do
D Har do
Chas Carson, do
H Hewison do
F Amsbury, do
J Mulgrove do
J O Connell, do
E Haines, do
H Winter, & w, do
Mrs Brandt, do
Miss Brandt, do
E A Slocum, do
C Anderson, do
Chas Howard, do
F A Beckwith, do
D Rolfe, do
W E Donaldson, do
M Long, do
E I Tuttle, do
F Montgomery do
C Mary, do
C Carton, do
S F Hoody, do
J Cole, do
C Butcher, do
W Bukeley, do
W C Winters, do
J J Haggerty, do
S M Grovey, do
P Sanders, do
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J M Evans w & 4ch, Ohio
J P Donaldson & wf, Tex
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C R Curtis, Tacoma
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Miss Gildon, do
Miss Miller, Walla Walla
Miss Hartington, do
G L Jackson, do
R McHau, California
J C Martin San Fran
J Kuffer, St Helens
C Kuffer, do
P S Smith & fm Kansas
P S Stuck, do
Chas J May, do
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H P Hind, do
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H F Crandell, do
M Morton, do
P S Timpy, do
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G H Tobin, Omaha
H T Hinckly Boston

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C U Gove&w, San Jose
James Mulker, Corvallis
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F M Johnson, do
P G Wild, do
C C Chase, do
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A L Doolittle, do
Geo Foster, do
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G Bledsou, do
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J F Westrop, do
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A Perkins, Salem
Chas S Trekell, Kas
H Bartholomew, W T
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Henry Saratogen, Wyo
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V W Bonton, Roseburg
S Hayward, Danbury
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John Krum, do
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Ed Hauser, do
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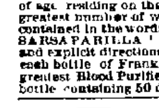

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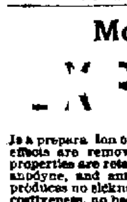

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5 15 P M	5 45 P M

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ALASKA ROUTE.

Leave San Francisco Broadway Wharf No 1, 9 A M.	Leave Seattle, Port Townsend and Victoria P M.	Leave Port'd by rail at 11 00 A M	Leave Port'd by steamer P M	Leave Tacoma 4 A M Seattle 9 A M	Due bck Victoria and Port Townsend	Due back Tacoma	Due at San Francisco A M
1889. Str Walla W Feb [illegible]	Str Ancon Feb 11	Feb 10	Feb 3	Feb 11	Feb 28	Feb 28	Mar [illegible]
Mar [illegible]	Idaho Mar [illegible]	Mar [illegible]	Mar 26	Mar [illegible]	Mar 18	Apr [illegible]	Apr [illegible]
April [illegible]	Ancon Apr [illegible]	Apr [illegible]	Apr 25	Apr [illegible]	Apr [illegible]	May [illegible]	May [illegible]
May [illegible]	G W Elder May [illegible]	May [illegible]	May 26	May [illegible]	May 17	June [illegible]	June [illegible]
June [illegible]	Ancon June [illegible]	June [illegible]	June 24	June [illegible]	June [illegible]	July [illegible]	July [illegible]
July [illegible]	Olympian July [illegible]	July [illegible]	July 24	July [illegible]	July [illegible]	Aug [illegible]	Aug [illegible]
Aug [illegible]	Olympian Aug [illegible]	Aug [illegible]	Aug 23	Aug [illegible]	Aug [illegible]	Aug [illegible]	Sept. [illegible]
Sept. [illegible]	G W Elder Sept. [illegible]	Sept. [illegible]	Sept. 24	Sept. [illegible]	Sept. [illegible]	Sept. 29	Oct. [illegible]

The steamer Ancon starts from Tacoma, and the steamers Idaho and Geo. W Elder from Portland. Freight for Alaska from Portland, for the steamer Ancon, should be shipped from Portland via the Northern Pacific Railroad to Tacoma, care of steamer Ancon, three days previous to date of sailing from Tacoma. San Francisco passengers change steamers at Port Townsend.

For further information about Alaska see pamphlet "All About Alaska," published by the Pacific Coast Steamship Co which can be had at all agencies.

A D CHARLTON, Gen'l Pass Agent, N P R R, Portland Or
GOODALL, PERKINS & CO Gen'l Agents San Francisco

SUTTON & CO'S

Dispatch Line of Clipper Ships From New York to Portland Or, Direct.

The Splendid A 1 Iron ship,

TILLIE E. STARBUCK

CURTIS, MASTER.

Is now on berth in New York, as above and loading rapidly Will have very prompt dispatch

For further particulars apply to Sutton & Co, 82 South st, N Y or to Sutton & Beebe agents 16 North Front st Portland, Or 7tutf

FAST TIME

BETWEEN PORTLAND AND ASTORIA.

STEAMER LURLINE

Leaves Portland, foot of Taylor st,, daily, except Sunday at 8 P M.
Leaves Astoria daily, except Monday, at 7 A M.
Leaves Astoria Sunday at 7 P. M.

FOR ASTORIA--FAST TIME!
Steamer Telephone

(Leaves foot of Alder St., Portland.)

Leave Portland daily (except Tuesday) at 7 A. M.

Leave Astoria daily (except Tuesday) at 8 P. M

Vancouver Transportation Co's

Strs. Lurline or Undine,

Capt. James T. Gray leave Portland at 10 A. M. and 4 P M., and Vancouver at 8 A. M. and 1 P M. daily Sunday excepted. For freight or passage, apply on board at foot of Taylor street.

Towing between 10 A M and 2 P M.

COWLITZ ROUTE.

For Freeport (via Willamette Slough) touching at St. Helens and way points, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, Str. Joseph Kellogg, 7 A. M. For Toledo, touching at St. Helens and way points, Str. Toledo. Monday and Thursday at 6 A. M. South side of dock foot of Taylor street.

INSURANCE.

PACIFIC FIRE INSURANCE CO.

Portland, Oregon.

Subscribed Capital	$449,300 00
Cash Assets	107,431 00

F E. BEACH . . . . President.
WM McFALL . . . . Vice-President
W F BROWNTON . . . . Secretary

OFFICE.—NO. 9 WASHINGTON STREET

The Thames and Mersey Marine Insurance Company,

OF LIVERPOOL.

Agency in Portland at No 5 First

PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Agent.

Capital	£2,000,000
Reserve fund (in addition)	375,000
Deposit in Oregon	10,000

Removed to 50 Stark St.

UNION INSURANCE CO.,

Fire and Marine,

Of San Francisco.

CAPITAL - - - $750,000.

JAMES S. REED, Agent.

MARKETS.

SPAULDING, PAPWORTH & CO.,
(Successors to O Shea Bros.)
Wholesale Butchers and Packers.
Highest cash price paid for all kinds of fat stock.
Intersection of Third, A and Ash Streets.

A. H. JOHNSON.
Central Market 33 First Street.
Wholesale Butcher and Packer.
Special attention paid to supplying ships. Highest cash price paid for all kinds of fat stock

T. J. UHLMAN,
Rainier Market, Butcher and Packer,
Dealer in all kinds of Fresh and Salt Meats.
81 North West Park street, corner D, Portland, Or

W. W. SPAULDING,
(Successor to J B. Keller & Co.)
Corner First and Madison Streets, Portland.
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Fresh and Cured Meats.

COCKLE'S ANTI-BILIOUS PILLS.

THE GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY.

FOR LIVER, BILE, INDIGESTION, ETC., FREE from Mercury; containing only Pure Vegetable Ingredients. Agents—LANGLEY & MICHAELS, San Francisco.

BANKS.

Portland Trust Company
OF OREGON.

No. 60 Third Street Ainsworth Block.

The Savings Bank Department.

[Open on Saturday Nights.]

Pays interest on deposits on Bank Book or Certificate.

The Company also acts as general agent, trustee or attorney for individuals or corporations, and as assignee or receiver

Money to loan and advances made on mortgage or other security

Holds property in trust and cares for the same pending litigation or settlement of conflicting interests.

Assumes the general care of real estate with strict economy as to expenditures for repairs, Collects rents, interests, dividends bills accounts or income.

Pays taxes assessments and insurance premiums.

Deeds, insurance policies and other valuable papers safely kept at moderate charges.

All trust funds are kept separate and apart from the company's assets and all trusts carefully and economically administered.

ALLEN NOYES . . . President
H L PITTOCK . . . Vice-President
BENJ I COHEN . . . Secretary

JARVIS-CONKLIN
Mortgage Trust Company.

Paid-Up Capital $1,500,000.00.

KANSAS CITY and NEW YORK.

Loans money on improved Farms in Oregon, Washington and Idaho, and on improved City Property.

NEGOTIATES MUNICIPAL BONDS

3½ Morrison Street, - - Portland, Or.

The Oregon & Washington Mortgage Savings Bank.

51 First Street, Portland, Or.

Rates of Interest on Deposits:

THREE MONTHS	4	per cent.
SIX MONTHS	5	per cent.
NINE MONTHS	5½	per cent.
ONE YEAR	6	per cent.

LOANED ON MORTGAGES IN 11 YEARS. $7,597,721

Correspondence is solicited and every information and facility for examination will be furnished by applying to WILLIAM REID, President.

City County and School Bonds Wanted.

Merchants National Bank,
PORTLAND - OREGON.

Transacts a General Banking Business.

President . . . JAMES STEEL
Vice-President . . . J LOEWENBERG
Cashier . . . L A. MACRUM
Assistant Cashier . . . RALPH W HOYT

SELLS SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS and ISSUES LETTERS OF CREDIT available throughout the United States.

DRAWS BILLS OF EXCHANGE on London, Liverpool, Dublin Paris, Berlin, Frankfort-on the Main and all the principal cities of Europe also on Hong Kong

COLLECTIONS MADE on all accessible points.

The Oregon National Bank,
OF PORTLAND.

CAPITAL PAID IN - - $200,000

Transacts a General Banking Business.

EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS sold on San Francisco New York, Chicago and principal points in the Northwest.

DRAFTS drawn on China, Japan and Europe.

MAKES COLLECTIONS on favorable terms.

VAN B. DeLASHMUTT . . . President
GEO B MARKLE, JR . . . Vice-President
D. F. SHERMAN . . . Cashier

Ladd & Tilton, Bankers,

Transact a General Banking Business.

INTEREST allowed on time deposits.

COLLECTIONS made at all points on favorable terms

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in Europe and the Eastern States

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS sold on New York Washington, Chicago St. Louis Denver, Omaha, San Francisco and various points in Oregon, Washington, Idaho Montana and British Columbia.

EXCHANGE sold on London, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort and Hong Kong.

The Dundee Mortgage and Trust Investment Company, L'd,
MORTGAGE LOANS

On CITY and FARM property, repayable by installments if desired.
Building Loans made.
MACMASTER & BIRRELL, Agents,
40 Second St., cor. Ash.

Lombard Investment Company

Boston, Mass., and Kansas City, Mo.

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $1,500,000.

Loan Money on Improved Farm and City Property in Oregon, Washington and Idaho on long time in sums to suit.

S. S. KING, Manager.
20 Stark Street, Portland, Or.

Savings Bank.
THE NORTHWEST LOAN & TRUST CO.

No. 50 First St., Portland, Or.

Capital : : : : : : : $150,000

(Open Wednesday & Saturday Evenings)
Interest Paid on Savings Deposits.
Loans made on Real Estate.
GEO. B MARKLE President.

FRANK DEKUM, President. | D. P THOMPSON Vice President. | H. C. STRATTON, Cashier

The Portland Savings Bank,
OF PORTLAND, OREGON
S. W. COR. SECOND and WASHINGTON.

Pays Interest on Time Deposits,

Loans made on real or personal security.

Acts as trustee for individuals, corporations or estates pending litigation or settlement

First National Bank,
OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depository and Financial Agent of the United States.

President . . . HENRY FAILING
Vice-President . . . H W CORBETT
Cashier . . . G E WITHINGTON
Assistant Cashier . . . H J CORBETT

Letters of Credit Issued, available in Europe and the Eastern States.

Sight Exchange and Telegraphic Transfer sold on New York Boston Chicago St. Louis St. Paul, Omaha San Francisco and the principal points in the Northwest.

Sight and Time Bills drawn in sums to suit on London, Paris, Berlin Frankfort-on-the-Main Hong Kong

Collections made on favorable terms at all accessible points.

The Portland National Bank

Transacts a General Banking Business.

Accounts Kept, subject to check.
Sells Exchange on San Francisco and New York.
Makes Collections on favorable terms.
Letters of Credit Issued, available in Europe and the Eastern States.

WILLIAM REID . . . President
WM. LOWE . . . Cashier

London and San Francisco Bank,
LIMITED.

Capital and Reserve, - - $2,375,000
Head Office, 22 Old Broad Street, London.

This Bank transacts a General Banking and Exchange Business makes loans, discounts bills, and issues commercial and travelers credits, available in any city in the world.

Portland Branch, 48 First street.
W MACINTOSH, Manager.

Commercial National Bank,
OF PORTLAND.

General Banking Business Transacted.

President . . . D P THOMPSON
Vice-President . . . E M WADE
Cashier . . . R L DURHAM
Assistant Cashier . . . H C WORTMAN

Sight Exchange and Telegraphic Transfer sold on New York, Boston, Chicago Omaha, St. Paul, San Francisco and all principal places throughout the Northwest.

Exchange sold on principal cities in Europe and on Hong Kong.

Bank of British Columbia.

Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1862.

Paid Up Capital	$2,425,000
Reserve	533,500

Head Office, 28 Cornhill, London.

Branches—Portland, San Francisco, Victoria, New Westminster, Nanaimo, Kamloops, Vancouver, B. C.

A General Banking and Exchange business transacted, Loans made, Bills discounted, Commercial Credits granted; Deposits received on current account subject to check. Interest Paid on Time Deposits.

GEO. GOOD, Manager.

KIDNEY and all urinary troubles easily, quickly and safely cured by DOCUTA Capsules. Several cases cured in seven days. Sold $1.50 per box, all druggists, or by mail from Docuta Mfg Co., 112 White st., N. Y. Full Directions.

RAILWAYS AND STEAMBOATS.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

THE TRUE

TRANSCONTINENTAL ROUTE

BETWEEN

The Pacific and Atlantic

Its passenger equipments the finest in the world, consisting of luxurious sleeping cars, having drawing, smoking and bath rooms, comfortable and clean colonist cars, with free sleeping berths for holders of second-class tickets, and the most modern style of day coaches.

Its dining cars and hotels provide the best quality of food in unlimited quantity at reasonable rates.

The variety and grandeur of scenery along its line is unequaled, and in the details of track, train service, etc., nothing is omitted that can add to the safety and comfort of its patrons.

All in all, it gives the best and most serviceable line of travel whether for business or pleasure, between Portland, Tacoma, Seattle, Victoria, and all Pacific Coast Points, and Winnipeg, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Chicago, St. Louis, Ottawa, Toronto, Montreal, Boston, New York, and all Eastern cities.

Through Tickets are issued to all principal points in the United States, Canada and Europe, at the lowest rates.

For detailed information, apply to the following agents of the company:

C. G McCORD 8 Washington st., Portland, Or.
E. W McGINNESS, Seattle W T.
A. L. ELLIS Tacoma, W T.
D. E. BROWN, District Frt. & Pass. Agent, Vancouver, B. C.

Correspondence respectfully solicited.

OREGON RAILWAY AND NAVIGATION CO.
COLUMBIA RIVER ROUTE

Two trains daily leaving F 5th and H sts. at 8 A. M. and 8 00 P. M. The 8 00 A. M. train runs through to Walla Walla, connecting at Wallula Junction with the Northern Pacific train for Helena, St. Paul and the East. The 8 00 P. M train runs through to Rockford, via Pendleton and Walla Walla, and to Union La Grande Baker City, connecting at Huntington with Oregon Short Line for Denver, Council Bluffs, Kansas City and the East. Pullman Palace and Family Sleeping cars on all through trains. West bound trains arrive at 6 10 A. M. and 4 20 P. M.

San Francisco Line.

From Portland. Leaving at 12 Midnight.			From San Francisco. Leaving Spear st. 10 A. M.		
Oregon.	Mar	4, 16, 28	State	Mar	3, 15, 27
State	Mar	8, 20	Columbia	Mar	7, 19 31
Columbia.	Mar	12 24	Oregon	Mar	11, 23

The company reserves the right to change steamers or sailing days.

To Astoria.—Steamboats leave at 8 P M every night except Sundays and daily at 7 A M every day except Tuesdays for Washington side and Tuesdays at 6 A. M and Thursdays and Saturdays at 7 A. M for Oregon side O R & N boats leave Ash st dock Steamer Telephone leaves foot Alder st

To Dalles and Cascades.—Leave Ash street at 6 A M., except Sundays.

Dayton and Corvallis.—Leave Portland at 7 A. M Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays for Dayton and way points. Returning leave Dayton at 6 A. M. Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. For Albany and way points at 6 A. M. Mondays and Thursdays. Returning, leave Albany Tuesdays and Fridays

Tacoma, Seattle and Victoria.—Steamers Olympian and North Pacific between Tacoma and Victoria (except Sundays) as follows. Leave Tacoma at 7 00 A M leave Victoria at 6 00 A M.

Snake River Points.—The 8 00 P M. on Tuesday and Friday connects at Riparia next day with Snake river boat for Lewiston and intermediate points.

Ticket office, First and Oak streets.
A L. MAXWELL,
Gen'l Pass. and Ticket Agent.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD

GREAT OVERLAND ROUTE.

TWO FAST TRAINS DAILY!
NO CHANGE OF CARS!

SHORTEST LINE TO CHICAGO

And all points East via

St. Paul and Minneapolis.

The Northern Pacific R. R.

Is the only line running

Passenger Trains,
Second-Class Sleepers (free of charge).
Luxurious Day Coaches,
Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars,
Palace Dining Cars (meals 75c)

From Portland to the East.

See that your tickets read via the Northern Pacific R. R. and avoid change of cars.

Leave Portland at 8 00 A. M. and 8 40 P. M. daily arrive at Minneapolis or St. Paul at 6 05 P. M.

Pacific Division.—Trains leave Front and G street daily at 11 55 A. M and 8 40 P. M. arrive at Tacoma at 7 10 P. M. and 4 20 A. M. arrive Seattle 9 25 A. M. and 9 35 P M

Through Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars elegant day coaches, finest palace dining cars between Portland, Tacoma and Seattle direct. Daily service.

A D CHARLTON,
Asst. Gen'l Pass. Agent 121 First st. cor Washington st., Portland Oregon

Depot, corner First and G Streets.

OVERLAND TO CALIFORNIA.

Via Southern Pacific Company's Line.

THE MT. SHASTA ROUTE,

Time between Portland and San Francisco 39 hours
California Express Trains Run Daily between

PORTLAND AND SAN FRANCISCO.

Leave		Arrive	
Portland	4 00 P M	San Francisco	7 45 A. M.
San Francisco	7 00 P M.	Portland	10 45 A. M.

Local Passenger (daily Except Sunday)

Leave		Arrive	
Portland	8 00 A. M	Eugene	2 40 P M.
Eugene	9 00 A. M	Portland	3 45 P M.

PULLMAN BUFFET SLEEPERS.

TOURIST SLEEPING CARS,

for accommodation of second-class passengers attached to Express Trains.

The S. P Co's Ferry makes connection with all the regular trains on the East Side Div from foot of F st.

WEST SIDE DIVISION,

Between Portland and Corvallis.

Mail Trains Daily Except Sundays.

Leave		Arrive	
Portland.	7 30 A. M	Corvallis	12 25 P M.
Corvallis.	1 30 P M	Portland	6 20 P M.

At Albany and Corvallis connect with trains of the Oregon Pacific Railroad

Express Train Daily, Except Sunday

Leave		Arrive	
Portland.	4 50 P M	McMinnville	8 00 P. M.
McMinnville	5 45 A. M.	Portland.	9 00 A. M.

Local tickets for sale and baggage checked at company's office corner Pine and Second streets.

Through tickets for all points in California and the East can be procured at city office No. 134, corner First and Alder streets. Depot office, corner F and Front streets Portland Oregon.

E. P. ROGERS, Asst. G F & P Agent.
R. KOEHLER, Manager.

THE YAQUINA ROUTE.

OREGON PACIFIC RAILROAD

OREGON DEVELOPMENT CO'S STEAMERS

SHORT LINE TO CALIFORNIA

FREIGHT AND FARES THE LOWEST.

Steamer Sailing Dates.

From San Francisco—March 4, 9 14 19 24, 29.
From Yaquina—March 1 6 11, 16, 21, 26 31.

The company reserves the right to change sailing dates without notice.

Trains connect with the O & C. R. and River Boats at Corvallis and Albany

ON THE WILLAMETTE RIVER.

The Elegant Steamers "Wm. M. Hoag," "N S. Bentley and Three Sisters."

Southbound—Leave Portland Monday Wednesday and Friday, 6 A M. Leave Salem Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday 6 A M

Northbound — Leave Corvallis on Monday, Wednesday and Friday 8 A. M Leave Salem Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday 6 A M.

Freight and Ticket Office Salmon street wharf, Portland.

C. H. HASWELL, Jr., General F & P Agt., 24 Montgomery st., San Francisco
C. C. HOGUE, Act'g F. & P. A. O. P R., Corvallis, Or

FREDERICK WARDE

Superb Rendition of "Belphegor, the Mountebank," by the Distinguished Tragedian

By reason of the disastrous washouts slides and other incidents to railroading in the far Northwest it was 8 30 o clock last evening before Frederick Warde and his company reached the city, but by 9 o clock the curtain was up on the first act of the play Mr Warde having previously in a few well chosen words explained to the audience the cause of the delay in commencing the performance.

Though the house was filled with a large audience, many of whom had sat for two hours waiting the actor was given a generous round of applause as he bowed himself off after making his announcement, and it was evident that the audience was determined to be pleased

The play was an entirely new one to Portland "The Mountebank" one of D Ennery s and a strong dramatic work The plot in brief the love of a poor father for his wife and children his refusal to give them up on learning of his wife s good fortune in finding herself the child of wealthy parents the wife s noble loyalty to her husband and children her forcible separation from him the husband s struggles to regain his wife and his final success are all told in a chain of dramatic incidents so graphically portrayed as to hold the interest to the last

The centre role of Belphegor the Mountebank was delineated by Mr Warde as certain no other actor could have delineated it It furnishes him with opportunities for a greater variety of work than any other role in his repertoire and it is another triumph to his already large list of successes He held the audience from the rise to the final fall of the curtain by the marvelous power of his art Whether he was in the rollicking, jesting mummeries of the Mountebank or in the stronger scenes where the depths of the man's nature were stirred to their very center they followed him with [illegible] interest It was all [illegible] more powerful and [illegible] bit of [illegible] than the [illegible] Mr Warde [illegible] when the fond [illegible] of the Mountebank [illegible] his wife [illegible] break [illegible] depicted [illegible] in every one [illegible] to draw tears [illegible] eye

The scene with his children in the third act was also a very strong piece of [illegible] work and that led the audience to the point of enthusiasm His comedy was also fascinating, in the fourth act, especially showing his versatile powers as an artist Indeed his impersonation throughout was a most masterly one and such as we would expect from an actor of such admitted genius as Mr Warde possesses

The supporting company is worthy of the star Miss Adele Belgarde as Madeline the wife fairly seconded the work of Mr Warde and by her strong acting in the second act gained hearty applause Miss M[illegible] Lawrence as Mademoiselle Nontandosse Miss Stella Boniface as Flora and the two little Misses Magill as the children were all good while the male parts were admirably sustained throughout

The lateness of the hour precludes a more detailed notice of the merits of the performance it suffices to say that though midnight had passed before the play ended no one left until the play was [illegible]

"The Mountebank" for the last time to-night

AN HEIR TO MILLIONS

A Pendleton Man Who Has Title to Part of the Site of the City of Louisville

A claimant of a portion of the site of Louisville Ky has bobbed up at Pendleton His name is L S Kidd, and he is a son of Thomas Kidd of Missouri City Mo who is the father of ten children

The story goes that years and years ago Edward and Mary Kidd the grandfather and grandmother of the Pendleton man each [illegible] a homestead on the site of the city Where [illegible] prairie is now the heart of Louisville and is covered with costly edifices

After the death of the original owners the family lawyer had quitclaimed the land in small parcels to various purchasers and on this action the claims of the present owners are based The new proprietors would probably have remained in undisputed possession had not the son of the lawyer above mentioned stumbled upon the original patent from the government to Edward and Mary Kidd about a year ago and sent notice of the fact to their son Thomas Kidd an already quite wealthy old gentleman who lives in Missouri City, Mo and is the father of ten straggling girls and boys one of whom is L S Kidd of Pendleton He at once consulted an attorney celebrated for his legal lore who after investigating the matter informed his client that it would be a very easy thing to establish his title to the property which is now valued at nearly $90 000 000 Other lawyers consulted corroborated this opinion

Mr Kidd of Pendleton is confident that he is not dreaming of impossibilities The only thing that troubles him is what disposition to make of the money "I have been a poor hard working man during my entire life" he said "and I have no more idea what to do with $1 000 000 than a cow

INQUEST ON THE BODY OF AH WY

He Committed Suicide by Hanging Himself During a Fit of Despondency

At 1 30 yesterday afternoon an inquest was held on the body of Ah Wy the Chinaman who committed suicide by hanging himself to the step ladder in his room at No 15 Second street

Several Chinamen testified to the circumstances of finding the body It appears that the body was found in a sitting posture The sash was merely passed around his neck and fastened to the ladder about three feet from the floor and death must have been produced by slow strangulation One Chinaman stated that suicide in his country is [illegible] committed in that manner

Frank Wong Woon who was acquainted with Ah Wy stated that the deceased was about 30 years of age He has a brother living in San Francisco This witness further stated that deceased had been sick for a long time and was using opium to excess His friends tried to get him to go to San Francisco for medical attendance but he refused to go

The coroner s jury returned a verdict that Ah Wy came to his death by hanging himself during a fit of despondency caused by long sickness The remains were interred by friends later in the day

STREAM, WHARF AND WAVE

The Steamship Columbia—Alliance at Astoria—The State s Arrival—A Big Sailor

The steamer Columbia which proceeded direct to the quarantine grounds on entering San Francisco bay last Saturday evening, will sail for Portland on her regular schedule time her passengers having been transferred to a quarantine hulk Among the Columbia s passengers are several prominent Portlanders for whose safety considerable anxiety is felt Following is a list of the steamer s first class passengers

Rev and Mrs Alfred Kummer Dr and Mrs George H Chance, Mrs John P Finley Mrs W K Smith Miss Lillie May Mrs M A Smith I B Fishburn, C J Littlefield Harry Haight Mr and Mrs E R Lang Mrs Von Lowenfelt, Mr I J Crouch Mr and Mrs M Lovelace Mr and Mrs Clark Irvine, Miss Huggins Mr and Mrs A W Wright, Frank Chiles H Sullivan Ernest Christiansen E D Hill John Merryat M O Wyate John McMann Mrs Hendershott Robert McCann Miss Gustavison George Steel W Martin M D Young George Agre W B Christopher besides about forty in the steerage

The British ship Otterspool is outside of the Columbia bar with a pilot on board This vessel is the largest to [illegible] this port this year being one of [illegible] tons burden She comes from Newcastle laden with coal and will take back to the United Kingdom a large cargo of wheat She left Newcastle December [illegible] and therefore was out about seventy-eight days up to reaching the Columbia

The American ship C S Bement crossed out Saturday and is now beating down the coast bound for Liverpool with the biggest cargo that has left the Columbia this year It consisted of over 100 000 bushels of golden grain which goes foreign to [illegible]

The steamer M[illegible] [illegible] daily from [illegible] with [illegible] 000 feet of lumber and [illegible] to be taken to San Francisco and shipped to Alaska the M[illegible] gan seems to be building up quite a trade in the San Francisco route and is carrying full loads both ways

The steamer State of California arrived at dock Sunday evening at 7 o clock and commenced discharging her cargo which consists of about 1 00 tons of general merchandise She experienced some very rough weather while off the coast of California

The Oregon sailed at noon Sunday from Astoria with a fair passenger list and a full cargo of freight Among other freight which she took on at the latter place was 150 sacks of oysters 100 tons of shooks and 3000 net floats

The steamer Alliance arrived at Astoria from this city yesterday morning at [illegible] o clock Her steam will be hauled out and a new steamship [illegible]

LOCAL NOTES

Archbishop Gross will continue his [illegible] lectures on matrimony at St Francis church East Portland, to-night

The Women s North Pacific Board of Missions will hold its regular meeting at [illegible] P M to-day in the First Presbyterian church

STILL THEY GO

Those white curly haired Angora rugs, 3x6 feet $3 50 each Send for one H F Gullixson & Co 104 Third street

Through Pullman sleepers and dining cars, also second class sleepers through to the East via Northern Pacific Railroad Office, No 121 First St , corner Washington.

SONGS OF SUMMER NEVER DIE

A Beautifully Written Description of the Many Feathered Musicians of Old England

As a number of the choicest varieties of song birds are to arrive here in a few weeks and as the great majority of the citizens of Portland have never heard their songs the following beautifully written article in regard to the song birds of England among which are many of the species coming here will be read with interest

"In round numbers the chief song birds of England amount to about twenty five—among which the nightingale reigns chief and supreme It is almost impossible to frame any accurate table of the comparative beauty and merit of these varied and happy songsters, but the attempt has been made by an earnest student of nature, who devoted many years to this one express subject, and some of his notes are of curious interest Taking "20" to express the point of perfection at the head of the whole list stands the sweet bird of night, for mellowness of tone compass and execution, and an inborn plaintiveness of melody which is almost wholly his own Pre-eminent, too among the beauties of the strain is its infinite variety as many as sixteen different beginnings and closes having been noted in the song of a single bird.

Beginning like many a famous master of eloquence with a sound of infinite and tender softness, he gradually breaks out into deeper and fuller expression reserving all his strength as if for some sudden touches of passion and delight and then dying away into a fine and delicate thread of such exquisite and keen sweetness as to pierce the very heart In the calm stillness of a summer evening this dainty note may be heard through half a mile of silent listening woodland

Next to the nightingale come the three happy singers the skylark woodlark and titlark each having a special excellence of his own the two latter singing both while on the wing and when at rest their song being full of sweetness variety and swift changes and the first surpassing even the nightingale in the rapid snatches of sprightly joy with which he rises up towards the blue ether

"And ever rising wins his liquid way

Then follow the whole throng of finches headed by the linnet who stands fifth on the entire list and carries off (in these days of competitive examination) seventy four marks out of a possible 100 for compass execution sprightliness plaintiveness and mellow tone Far lower [illegible] in the list come the best known and more popular birds the blackbird the thrush and the whitethroat the reed warblers and the robin—who by the way in the silent autumnal days deserves a whole column to himself To these however must be added the blackcap who for beauty power and flute-like brilliancy of song excels all others of these happy minstrels but the nightingale himself

For a time all these joyous sounds one by one die out and we talk of the silence of the woods and fields But in truth the great song of earth to heaven never ceases wander where we will in these pleasant domains if the ear can be but rightly in tune one may catch an ever falling or rising cadence soft and happy echoes of peace and joy rising as a cloud toward the summer sky the hum the murmur the whisper of the meadow grass or the waving corn the all pervading sound of the multitudinous insect life the faint rustle of the wandering breeze among the far off tree tops the still fainter music of the streamlet in the next hollow

> That to the quiet woods all night
> Singeth a quiet tune

all these together float dreamily through the balmy air and yet tell us that the songs of summer never die

DREDGING THE RIVER

The Engineer Department Willing to Take the City Dredger and Operate It

Major W A Jones of the United States engineer corps was seen yesterday in regard to the proposition to repair the city dredger and dredge the river between Portland and the sea

"There is a balance of last year s appropriation on hand he said "Of course this is not applicable to dredging most of it being required to maintain the plant and take care of things until a year from August but enough is available to keep the river open until the next appropriation can be had

"It is the intention of the engineer department to take the city dredger and run it without cost to the city At Helens and Postoffice bars the shoalest places on the river there is sixteen feet of water at low water We can add four feet to that depth making it twenty feet at low water To get twenty feet of water between here and Astoria, it would be necessary to do a little dredging at Swan Island some at St Helens and at Walker s and Martin s Island bars and considerable at Postoffice bar

"My judgment is that the city should take hold of this matter with a great deal of vigor The city of Portland can afford to improve the river even if Congress never spends a cent, and for every dollar so spent it will receive $5 in return If the city will maintain a system of dredging operations between here and the sea it will insure a river that any ship can come up, and it is quite within the means of the city to do it The government works being carried on along the river and at its mouth will in time keep it up but in the meantime it is proper for the city to maintain a system of dredging

THE LAST SAD RITES

The Remains of the Late Hon C Leinenweber, of Astoria, Laid to Rest

The funeral of Hon C Leinenweber took place Sunday morning from the family residence at Astoria says the *Pioneer* A very large crowd of friends and acquaintances were present Members of the Odd Fellows Masonic order and A O U W turned out in full uniform A delegation of twenty Knights Templar came down from Portland and participated in the ceremonies The large house was crowded with people A choir gave two or three touching selections after which Rev Dr Garner made a few brief remarks touching on the life and character of the deceased Rev Dr Hutchinson followed with a touching and feeling eulogy, after which the procession formed and the funeral cortege moved down to the boat

The remains were taken over to Clatsop and interred in the Presbyterian cemetery at that place The services at the grave were short The floral decorations were beautiful C Leinenweber was laid to rest in a beautiful spot in the cemetery within a short distance from the ocean A noble man a Christian and a devoted husband and father now only lives in the hearts and memories of loved ones and friends

THE LAW AND ORDER LEAGUE

Its Policy to Win the Sentiment of the People in Favor of Influencing the Laws

The executive committee of the Law and Order League met last night at the office of Judge George H Williams Judge Williams as president of the league acted as chairman and G M Miller as secretary the officers of the league being ex officio officers of the committee

It was decided to print 1000 copies of the constitution of the league with blanks for members names The latter will be circulated to obtain members for the league

Committees on finance and membership were appointed to enlarge the membership of the organization and to provide funds for carrying on its work

It was decided to have a called meeting of the executive committee at an early date when these committees will report and standing committees be appointed

The general policy of the committee seems to be to move quietly and carefully It does not contemplate violent or extreme measures of any kind but expects to take such a course as to win public sentiment to favor a fair and reasonable enforcement of the laws and then to bring that sentiment practically to bear to bring about such enforcement

STAMPS TO BE DISCONTINUED

Collector of Customs Abraham has received a circular from Assistant Secretary Maynard which states that "As it appears that the stamps placed upon imported opium and on opium manufactured in the United States afford little or no protection to the interests of the revenue but furnish an opportunity to smuggle and others to defraud said revenue it is hereby directed that the use of said stamps [illegible] and [illegible] opium shall [illegible] parties after payment of [illegible] any such stamp being affixed to the package [illegible] stamps on hand are ordered [illegible]

[illegible] The prohibitive duty of $10 per pound on opium has caused so much of it to be smuggled that this [illegible] sells at a price less than the [illegible] costs in Victoria $6 to $[illegible] [illegible] with stamps will [illegible] of smuggled opium or the conviction [illegible] practically impossible as there will be [illegible] of distinguishing smuggled opium [illegible]

MILITARY ORDER OF THE LOYAL LEGION

At a [illegible] meeting of the commandery of the military order of the Loyal Legion of the United States will be held at the office of Captain B B Tuttle No 16 First street on Wednesday evening, April [illegible] 1889 at [illegible] 30 o clock

At the meeting held March 6 1889 the election of representatives for this commandery to the sixth quadrennial congress of the order, to be held in Cincinnati Ohio on Wednesday April 10 1889 resulted as follows

Representatives Lieutenant Colonel Charles A Reynolds Captain Eli [illegible] Huggins First Lieutenant Stephen J Mulhall

Accessions—By election in first class March 6 1889—First Lieutenant James Tate Berry Captain John Templeton Newland, Second Lieutenant Simon Myers Dr William Bloomfield Walkins

Casualties—By transfer to the commandery of the state of Illinois March 1 1889 Captain James Jones Briggs (insignia No 4459

[illegible] What? Was the best thing [illegible] [illegible] Hading Veiling by the yard from [illegible] sold by all dry goods stores

A Cough is Quickly Cured

By taking Mother Cary s (Eucalyptus) Gum Tree Cough Syrup. It does not affect the stomach or bind the bowels Skidmore & Co. agents, 151 First street, Portland Or

For lame back, side or chest use Shiloh s Porous Plaster Price 25 cents Skidmore & Co , druggists.

SALES OF REAL ESTATE.

A Very Light Business Done Yesterday, Due, Probably, To the Rain

Yesterday 29 deeds aggregating $28.257 an average of $974 were filed, making the total number of deeds filed since the first of the month 398 value of 398 transactions $[illegible] 12.

Since January 1 there have been filed 141[illegible] deeds aggregating $2,061 268 48

DEEDS RECORDED MARCH 18.

Jacob Leidenger and wife to Alice Campbell, lots 18 and 19, blk 20, Albina March 1. $400

John R Wheat and wife to H R. Davidson, S W ¼ of blk "E" Albina homestead March 16 $1000

J M Campbell and wife to A B Osmond lots 18 and 19, blk 20, Albina, March 7 $1300

Joseph Skelton and wife to J W Reedy lot 36, blk 14, Albina March 6 $400

H C Stratton trustee, to Joseph Skelton lot 36, blk 14, Albina, Feb 27 $257 50

Robert Livingstone and wife to J B Ortscheid, lots 3 and 4 blk 250 Holladay s addition E P March 7 $1200

W H Meade and wife to J E Davis S ½ blk 238, Holladay s addition E P March 18 $ 000

J R. Henderson and wife to E J Ladd lot 12 blk 111 Stephens add, East Portland March 11 $1100

Mary A Simon to Charles L Hathaway lots 1, 2 and 3 blk 19, Multnomah January 20 $100

Benjamin Smith to Matthew Davenport, lot 3 blk 19, city, March 12 $1

H C Stratton, trustee, to R M Hanlon lot 8, blk 15, Albina, March 2 $750

H C Stratton trustee, to G S Tredway lot 9, blk 15 Albina March 2 $750

H C Stratton, trustee, to J M Yarnell lot 10, blk 15 Albina March 2 $750

O W Taylor to C F Fields undivided ½ of 21¼ acres, sec 2 1 S, E March 15 $5000

William Dico et al to Eugene Shelby et al lots 11, 12 and 10 blk [illegible] subdivision of River View March 15 $1

J A Eastes to Eugene Shelby et al , lot 3, blk 3 Multnomah March 1 $400

F S Fields et al to C M Hawthorn 10 acres sec 11, 1 N 2 E, March 15 $1100

Joseph Howell to John Howell 321 acres Sauvie s Island March 18 $1.

John O Connor and wife to Callie B. Charlton, lots 23, 24 13 14 15 and 16 block 6 Albina March 16 $3800

Peter Blankholm and wife to J I Jamison lot Fruitvale March 18 $1314 50

William Carl[illegible] et al to Emily Blankholm lot 3 Fruitvale March 18 $ 50

Peter Daly and wife to I F Oakley and wife south ½ of lot 2 blk [illegible], city March 18 $ 300

Ira B Sturgis and wife to Richard Morton lot 10, blk 8 South Portland March 16 $1

James F Davis et al to M E Thompson lot 3 blk 23 Albina, March 1 $1100

Eugene Shelby et al to James A Eastes lot 10 blk 12 subdiv of Riverview, Albina March 15, $500

E Shelby et al to James Shephard lot 12 blk 12 subdivision Riverview addition Albina, March 1 $500

E Shelby et al to George Stafford lot 1 blk 12, subdivision Riverview addition Albina March 15 $500

R L Durham to S A Irayle lot 9, blk 21 Lincoln park March 15 $400

S A Irayle to R L Durham blk 21 Lincoln park March 15 $1

BOND OF DEED

W E Brainard and wife to Buell Lamberson, S ½ of W ½ of E ½, S W ¼, sec 25 1 N 2 E, March 16 $18 000

J M Partlow and wife to Charles I Matz lot 11 blk 1, Multnomah March 13 $450

A THIEF WITH SOME "GRIT."

A Horse Appropriator and Burglar Making It Lively for Clackamas County Officers

On the night of the 11th inst two horses were stolen from the barn of F M Rinearson, near Oregon City One of them was discovered the next day in a pasture about a quarter of a mile distant The animal, after being ridden that distance had thrown the thief and escaped from him and jumped into the pasture

The thief went back to the stable and stole a second horse and saddle with which he escaped

Last Wednesday a house near Molalla was burglarized and a constable with a posse went in search of the burglar He was found asleep in an outhouse near by and while the officer was reading the warrant to him the thief turned over as quick as flash and discharged his six shooter at his pursuers, who at once took to their heels one of them however managing to secure the robber s horse which was tied in the brush near, and which proved to be Mr Rinearson s horse

A day or two later the same fellow broke into John Stewart s house in the same locality during Stewart s absence, and stole a Spencer repeating rifle, together with forty rounds of ammunition The sheriff of Clackamas county and a posse are in hot pursuit of the criminal, who will, no doubt make a lively fight before he allows himself to be taken

From the description given of the fellow the impression prevails that he is one of the trio who were shot by Deputy Sheriffs Talbert and Paquet, some years ago near Salem when two of the three were killed and this one wounded and subsequently sent to the penitentiary His name is supposed to be Chambers or Chamberlain

THE RAILROAD COMMISSION MUDDLE

The Matter Will Be Taken Into the Courts on the 1st of April

Ex-state Railroad Commissioner George A Waggoner, who is now clerk of the board elected by the legislature was at the St Charles yesterday Conversing with an OREGONIAN reporter about the railroad commission muddle he said

"Colonel N B Knight of Salem one of the commissioners appointed by Governor Pennoyer informs me that on the 1st of April he will make a demand on the secretary of state for a warrant for his salary, and if his request is refused, as it doubtless will be he will sue out a writ of mandamus requiring the state treasurer to pay him The action will be begun in Judge Boise s court, and will be taken by consent of both sides to the supreme court.

"I am of the opinion that the legislative commission will not throw a straw in the way of the litigation proposed by the gubernatorial nominees We have possession of the office and have no intention of suing any one The appointments made by the governor have no terror for us We don t care how many commissioners he appoints.

THE LAKES ARE SUBSIDING

The Change Taking Place in the Physical Condition of Some Parts of Oregon

"A great change is taking place in the physical condition of our section of the State said State Senator C A Cogswell of Lake county to an OREGONIAN reporter yesterday "The water of many of the lakes is subsiding due in a measure to drawing off the water for irrigating purposes and also to natural causes Not over four square miles of the original bed of Warner lake is now covered with water In 1865 when Col Sprague and his soldiers crossed the lake on a bridge, there was seven feet of water on it Last year grass was cut at the place where the crossing was made

"In Warner valley, a few days ago, 300 tons of hay valued at $1500 and owned by R I McConnaughey and Wm Moss was burned. In 1874 this spot where the fire took place was surveyed as Warner lake Goose lake has subsided five feet since 1867

RUM TRAFFIC ON THE CONGO

The weekly meeting of the W C T U was held at their rooms yesterday afternoon at [illegible] o clock Mrs A D Miller, the president occupying the chair The devotional services were conducted by Mrs Cooper

The business session of the meeting was opened by a lively discussion on the subject of "How to suppress the rum traffic on the river Congo" It was decided to circulate a petition among the citizens of Portland, after which it will be presented to congress, praying that steps toward a suppression of the traffic be taken Mrs A D Miller Miss Weeden and Mrs Townsend were appointed a committee to circulate the petition

Mrs John Williamson s resignation as secretary was regretfully accepted after tendering her a vote of thanks for her efficient services Mrs R I Rankin was elected permanent secretary

Mrs Cooper, superintendent of Sunday desecration was instructed to circulate literature in the various churches

Miss Weeden reported that she had collected $72 50 on dues and donations A vote of thanks was tendered to her

Mrs Dalgleish reported that at the State Temperance alliance the delegates pledged the union to donate at least $2 50 for the work of that organization A motion to make it $[illegible] was carried

Miss Weeden proposed to send the *Pacific Express* to our public institutions carried

Mrs [illegible] who had pledged the subscriptions to that paper paid for the same

PERSONAL

Mr George Conn formerly receiver of the land office at Linkville is in this city

Mr George A Crofutt, publisher of Crofutt s Overland Tours is in the city

Mrs C W Knowles and daughter left yesterday for a month s visit to friends in California

F P Mays and Grant Mays of The Dalles were in New York March 1 and called at the office of S C Beckwith

Sergeant Edgar McGovern in charge of the United States signal service office at Olympia was in the city yesterday He is on his way to Washington via California

BUSINESS ITEMS

The Vienna,

Washington street leads all for lunches and oysters

Dead and Living Languages.

There is always danger of death when a doctor writes a prescription in a dead language Chinese, [illegible] Latin and Greek are dead languages. There is no danger in Dr Tutt s Pills They are made from a prescription of an eminent chemist and warranted harmless. "I am a new man from their use" writes Daniel Ward of Naples, Ill. Youth and old age alike sound the praises of these pills in all cases of dyspepsia costiveness, sick headache and biliousness

The book of the hour— ANNA KARENINA, by Tolstoi—at Dekum s. Price, postpaid, 60c.

Let It Help You.

Shortsighted, and to be pitied, is the woman who rejects this wonderful article—PEARLINE. Inconsiderate the one who does not supply her servants with it Its popularity—immense sale and the hundreds of imitations—all tell of its usefulness; besides, it's old enough to have died long since were it at all dangerous to fabric or hands. On the contrary, in doing away with most of the rubbing it saves the worst of the wear.

Use it without soap—It is economical

Beware Peddlers and some unscrupulous grocers are offering imitations which they claim to be Pearline, or "the same as Pearline" IT'S FALSE—they are not, and besides are dangerous PEARLINE is never peddled but sold by all good grocers Manufactured only by JAMES PYLE, New York.

Pears' Soap
Fair white hands.
Bright clear complexion
Soft healthful skin.
"PEARS'—The Great English Complexion SOAP,—Sold Everywhere."

CASTORIA
for Infants and Children.

"Castoria is so well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any prescription known to me" H. A. ARCHER, M D , 111 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y

Castoria cures Colic, Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhœa, Eructation Kills Worms, gives sleep, and promotes digestion Without injurious medication.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY 77 Murray Street N Y

U S SIGNAL SERVICE WEATHER REPORT

PORTLAND March 18 1889

Place of Observation	Height of Bar	Ch'ge last 12 hours	Ther	Wind direction	Rain fall inch	State of Weather
Portland	29 99	26	50	S	06	Cloudy
Olympia	29 94	44	44	S	22	Rain
Roseburg	30 06	22	48	S	24	Cloudy
Red Bluff	30 10	18	50	S	00	Pt'ly Cl'dy
Sacramento	30 16	14	56	S	34	Cloudy
Eureka	30 14		54	SW	08	Cloudless
Port Angeles	29 90	[illegible]	40	Calm	[illegible]	Cloudy
Spokane	[illegible]		45	SW	00	Pt'ly Cl'dy
Walla Walla	[illegible] 90		51	S	1	Cloudy
Canby	[illegible]		48	S	1	Cloudy

Local Report

Pacific Coast Time	Bar	Ther	Rel Hum	Direc of Wind	Vlo of Wind	Rain	Weather
5 A. M	29 74	47	86	S	8	15	Cl'dy
5 P M	29 96	50	80	S	10	06	Cl'dy

Maximum temperature 54 0 minimum temperature 40 0 River at 5 A. M 4 3 feet Change in past 24 hours rise of 0 3 feet

	Normal	Mean	Departure from Normal	Excess or deficiency since 1st	Excess or deficiency since Jan 1 1889
Temperature	48	47	—1	1 31	15
Precipitation	21	21	00	—2 10	—10

TO-DAY S WEATHER.

SAN FRANCISCO March 18 —Indications for twenty four hours for Oregon and Washington territory Rain followed by fair weather Tuesday night southwesterly winds cooler

PASSENGER LISTS

OVERLAND

Oregon Short Line—Passed Huntington March 18 J H Johnson and wife James F McKee, C H Blanchard P F Rhodus C J Balch Z F Moody, R S Moody F S Hamlin Miss Foster H Wicker, and 125 second class

Northern Pacific—Passed Ellistou March 17 P B Church, Mr Howorth, C R. Sling, Mrs Woodruff Mrs Twist, J D McIntire T B Wilcox M C Sullivan, Joseph Dillery and 23 immigrants

ROYAL

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies A marvel of purity strength and wholesomeness More economical than the ordinary kinds and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test short weight alum or phosphate powders SOLD ONLY IN CANS.
ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO , 106 Wall St. N Y
D W CROWLEY & CO. Agents Portland

A Trip to the Tropical Sandwich Islands

Can be made via San Francisco within four weeks, steamers of the Oceanic Steamship Company models of marine architecture sail twice a month

Special Excursion Tickets, good for three months, at reduced rates

Apply to G S TAYLOR Ticket Agent Union Ticket Office First and Oak streets. 11e

OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER
[illegible]
KIDNEY & LIVER REGULATOR.

The Only [illegible] REMEDY that will cure [illegible] is Electricity Dr. Pierce s [illegible] is the only genuine Electric Truss in the world Sealed Pamphlets de M. E. T. Co., 704 Sacramento St., San Francisco, Cal

FLY SCREENS THE ONLY PERFECT best and cheapest. GORDON, carpenter, 183 Third st , near Taylor 10m37

[illegible] & Co.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

SPRING OPENING
OF FINE IMPORTED
MILLINERY!
Beginning Tuesday, March 19
Parlors, 17 Washington St.

NOTICE.

We bring herewith to the notice of all that the Oregon German Bakery Co refuses to give work to all men that belong to the union and that they discharge all such of whom they learn belong thereto By this act that is [illegible] and [illegible] they work us great hardship and force us to ask all housewives boarding house hotel and restaurant keepers to take neither bread or cake of this company This company intends to employ unskilled men for their machinery instead of professional bakers making them work from Friday to Saturday (20 to 22 hours) for a day s work All workmen belonging to the union ask only at good work in their branch honest dealing and to work for a decent living wherein they should have the support of the public at large

By order of the Bakers Journeymen Protective Union No 68 FRITZ ROBERT President

PROPOSALS INVITED.

The Board of Trustees of the Oregon State Insane Asylum invite sealed proposals for heating the [illegible] Insane Asylum with hot water Plans and specifications must be furnished by the bidders Plans of building will be furnished upon application to Dr Harry Lane Medical Superintendent Salem Or

Proposals are also invited for an electric light plant for the asylum of 500 lights of 16 candle power each incandescent system to be wired complete and ready for service and subject to rigid test. The right to reject any and all bids reserved

Bids will be opened at 2 o clock P M on Tuesday May 7 1889
SYLVESTER PENNOYER
GEO W McBRIDE
G W WEBB
Board of Trustees
WM A MUNLY Clerk of Board 9m30

FLORAL GARDEN.

50 varieties new French Geraniums 10c and 15c 50 best varieties Fuchias 10c and 15c 30 finest varieties Chrysanthemums 10c each Callas 10 and up Heliotropes Marguerites Rose Geraniums Carnations etc 10c each Roses strong plants 15c and up large Carnations 20c and 30c Lilies in pots 25c and up Moon Flowers 20c each finest pansies 50c to 75c per dozen Rex Begonias and others 15c each also finest flower seeds of all orders of $1 a choice Chrysanthemum Plant free cut flowers boquets and floral designs promptly and carefully filled fine imported evergreens, coniferes flowering shrubbery, shade trees Rhododendrons etc for sale cheap now is the time to plant country orders promptly attended to A H KATZSCHAN Florist 117 Market st Portland 1m8f

IMPORTANT TO OIL DEALERS.

The valuable plant and property rights formerly belonging to the Northwest Trading Company an Oregon corporation but now owned by the undersigned as trustees for the bondholders will be sold at public auction, in Portland Or at Hall & Tilton s parlors on Saturday the 30th day of March 1889 at 3 P M No bid less than $25 000 will be accepted but with this proviso the auctioneer will be with the reserve to the highest bidder for real The property consists of the buildings wharves boats nets steam tugs etc used in the business of manufacturing fish oil at Killisnoo Alaska For a full history of further particulars address
D I THOMPSON
WM M LADD
R KOEHLER Trustees
7m3w

REMOVAL NOTICE.

B M BEHRENZ

Takes pleasure in announcing to the public that he has removed his Brush Factory to new and handsome quarters at

165 THIRD STREET

In addition to a full stock of fancy baskets and general wooden willow ware he now carries an extensive line of cloth dress carriages and wagons of the latest make and design 9m1mf

Crossman's Specific Mixture.

With this remedy persons can cure themselves without the least exposure change of diet, or change in application to business The medicine contains nothing that is of the least injury to the constitution. Ask your druggist for it. Price $1 a bottle.

BARBERS, TAKE NOTICE.

I am prepared for concaving razors at Eastern prices The only steam grinding and barbers supply shop in town Send for price list
JOHN L. GEORGE
228 First s Portland Or
7f1m

WOOD! WOOD! WOOD!

Slab wood—$1 50 per load—from Weidler's Mill. Orders left at mill or in the box at Boss Saloon will be promptly attended to. W S L M & M CO

[illegible]

To Show Our Complete Lines of

Spring Coming.

We have the largest stock, the neatest patterns and the nobbiest styles of men's and young men's Spring Suits and overcoats that has ever been imported to this city. You can save from $2.50 to $5.00 by buying your Spring Suits of us.

A PERFECT FIT GUARANTEED.

Call and examine our new stock and convince yourself that we have the best selected stock of Spring Clothing in the city.

OUR PRICES THE LOWEST.

We are also showing the Finest Line of Gents' French Flannel

NEGLIGEE SHIRTS

That ever came under your observation. We have over 100 styles in neat stripes, checks, plaids, plain white, silk stripes and checks Every shirt is neatly made, with two pockets, silk stitched As for fit and style they cannot be excelled. Instructions for washing flannel shirts will be given to every purchaser

SEE DISPLAY IN OUR CLOTHING WINDOW.

New lines of boys Percale and Flannel Waists Jersey Suits (all colors), Kilt Suits and Knee Pants just opened

SATTEENS

GREAT SALE

TO-DAY

We Offer a Splendid Line of Fine Imported Exclusive Designs in

SATTEENS.

—IN NEW—

INDIA SILK PATTERNS,

At the Nominal Price of

19c per Yard.

Standard Value 25c to 35c per Yard.

ALL LATEST COLORINGS.

[illegible]

In Window and on Center Tables.

TO-DAY ONLY

at this Price,

19c per Yard.

Be on hand in time for best selections.

MEIER & FRANK

AMUSEMENTS

NEW PARK THEATER
J J Howe Lessee and Manager
Announcement Extraordinary !
One Week Commencing Monday March 18 Saturday Matinee Only
Engagement of the Distinguished Tragedian
MR. FREDERICK WARDE
Supported by an excellent company in the following selected repertoire

Monday and Tuesday—THE MOUNTEBANK
Wednesday evening—DAMON AND PYTHIAS
Thursday evening Saturday Matinee—WILLIAM TELL
Friday evening—VIRGINIUS
Saturday night—RICHARD III

Scale of prices $1 50 $1 50 25c Matinee prices 5c 50c $1 Sale of seats begins Friday morning at 9 o clock at Hoyt Bros or I M A Coulsts

CLINTON'S THEATER ROYAL!
Cor Third and Alder Sts.
TWO SHOWS IN ONE
And No Advance in Prices
OURA ROYAL JAPANESE TROUPE
The most expensive party ever brought to Portland

Cort's Standard Theater
Grand Aggregation of Talent This Week Some of the Finest Specialties on the American Stage Performance commences every evening at 8 o'clock

FREE CANDY TO EVERYBODY
A BOX OF DELICIOUS
FRENCH CANDY
Given Away Free to All at Our
Grand Surprise Sale!
COME ONE!
COME ALL!
—TO—
Great Eastern Tea Company
223 First St and 53 Washington St. Portland.
Our Goods Are the Choicest!
Our Prices Are the Lowest!
Tell It to Your Aunts Uncles and Cousins

[illegible]

HORSEMEN.

The undersigned wishing to close out of the horse business offers for sale

300 HEAD

Of large mares and geldings from 1 to 8 years old will sell in lots to suit purchaser or in bulk average weight of mares and geldings 4 years old and upwards about 1100 pounds

A large number of the above are broke Address

HENRY HEIDTMAN,
Fossil Oregon 1m1m

P GOLDSMITH New York | SOL OPPENHEIMER BERTHOLD GOLDSMITH Portland
GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG
Importers and Dealers in
METALS, Plain, Stamped, Japanned Tinware, Tinners and Plumbers Stock and Tools House-furnishing Hardware Granite Ironware Lead and Iron Pipe Pumps etc.
84 and 86 Front Street
Depot of the Northwestern Foundry

EVERDING & FARRELL.
SEED TIMOTHY RYE CLOVER OATS
FEED AND GROCERIES
140 FRONT STREET

COR. 2d & MORRISON St.

Stormy Weather.

We suppose you all are going to try and make the old umbrellas and rubbercoats to, but if you can't hold out we'd like to help you

Silk Umbrellas.

A lot of fine Umbrellas carried over from winter, about 50 in all, which have sold for $6 and $7 marked down to

$3.50 Each.

They are genuine bargains.

Spring Overcoats.

Our line of fine Overcoats is very complete Prices range from $10 to $20 for very fine garments in which we guarantee a fit

Extra Long Pants

FOR SIX FOOTERS. We have a nice line at low prices, to fit very tall men.

Parents.

Our stock of Youths' Suits, Long Pants, 3 piece Suits is more complete than ever. Good Suits from $6 upwards.

Cor. 2d & Morrison Sts.

[illegible] & CO.

Have just received their new stock. Choicest, Latest Carpetings. Largest and best selected stock in the city. A specially fine stock Rugs, Curtains, etc.

CARPETINGS

Lace Curtains, Oriental, Bagdad and Tapestry, Portieres, etc., etc. All in entirely new and novel designs. Samples of Carpets sent to any address free.

134 THIRD STREET, ABINGTON BLOCK, PORTLAND, OREGO

WASHINGTON POLITIC

The coming Constitutional C
tion in the New State, Colone
Howlett for Governor. Polit
and the Offices. See third pag

VOL. XXIX.—NO.

REMOVAL
A. P
Will remove on or ab
BUILDING, one block
THEY WI
Nos 20, 22, 24 and 26 N. First s
Nos 9, 11, 13 and 15 East B st,

J. S
Bedroom and P
Folding Be
Scho
SALESROOM—166 Firs
167 and 1
G. SHINDLER FURN

Architects and those contem
to use Berry Bros. I
KELLY,
Ash and Front Sts., Portla

CA
BUGGIES, SURRIES, CART
OUR ILLUSTRATED
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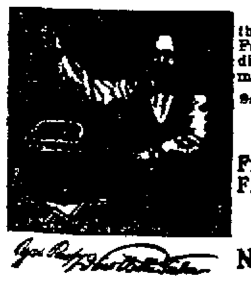

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